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FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

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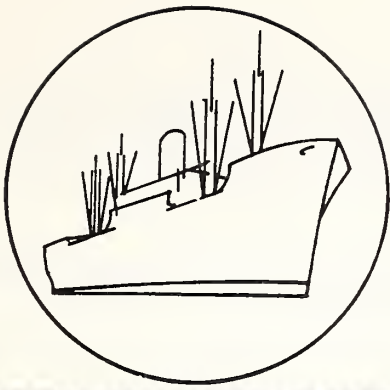
New Exchange Rates Apply to Agricultural Trade
Agricultural Import Customs Duties Decline Further in 1971
Commercial and Government Program
Export Highlights, 1971
Trade Statistics, July-February

ECONOMIC RESEARCH SERVICE • U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

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Statistics Branch
Foreign Demand and Competition Division
Economic Research Service



FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL TRADE OF THE UNITED STATES

Digest

New Exchange Rates Apply to Agricultural Trade (see p. 5). As a result of the Smithsonian Agreement of December 18, 1971, monetary actions were taken by 117 nations. Almost two-thirds of U.S. agricultural exports in 1970/71 went to 62 nations whose currency appreciated against the dollar. Other factors aside, this makes prices of U.S. exports more attractive. About a third of our exports went to 47 nations whose currency did not change in relationship to the dollar. Only 3.7 percent of our exports went to nations that depreciated against the dollar, which raises the foreign currency price of goods imported from the United States. Nearly 60 percent of U.S. agricultural imports came from nations that did not change the value of their currency relative to the dollar, and prices of agricultural imports, as a result of devaluation alone, increased only 1.3 percent on the average.

* * * * *

Agricultural Import Customs Duties Decline Further in 1971 (see p. 11). Duties on U.S. agricultural imports averaged 5.1 percent during 1971, compared with 5.4 percent 2 years earlier and 5.8 percent in 1967. Reciprocal tariff reductions by the United States and other major importing countries contributed to the decline. Average U.S. duties were lower in 1971 despite the surcharge in effect during the last 4 months. Most agricultural imports were exempt from the surcharge. Ad valorem equivalent tariffs on dutiable agricultural imports averaged 8.8 percent, against 9.4 percent in 1969 and nearly 11 percent 5 years ago.

* * * * *

Commercial and Government Program Export Highlights, 1971 (see p. 19). U.S. exports of farm products in calendar 1971 rose \$436 million to a record \$7.7 billion, with nearly all of the rise in commercial shipments. Exports of oilseeds and products advanced briskly to a high of \$2.2 billion from \$1.9 billion in 1970 and \$1.3 billion in 1969. Exports of cotton, butter, protein meal, and cottonseed and soybean oils all rose sharply in 1971. Feed grain, rice, wheat, and tobacco exports were somewhat lower.

Exports under P.L. 480 amounted to \$971 million (preliminary data), compared with \$1.02 billion a year earlier. Local currency sales fell sharply as long-term dollar credit shipments moved upward. Donations under Title II were about the same as in 1970. Barter sales rose to a record \$935 million and CCC credit sales were up considerably. Mutual Security (AID) shipments rose to \$86 million, the largest amount reported since 1961.

* * * * *

Selected Price Series of International Significance (see p. 45). Feed grain prices, c.i.f. U.K. and c.i.f. Rotterdam, declined slightly in February, but U.S. export and farm prices for corn were steady. Similarly, Canadian wheat, c.i.f. U.K., was down while wheat export prices in Canada and the United States were unchanged. However, the price of U.S. wheat, c.i.f. U.K., was up 2.6 percent. Soybean and cotton prices, c.i.f. U.K., also were up.

EC Council Raises Corn Price Above Commission Proposals (see p. 48). The European Community (EC) Council adopted farm price increases for 1972/73 which in most instances differ from Commission proposals. The target price for corn will go up 5 percent, but the levy discount of 7.50 units of account a metric ton for seaborne feed grain imports to Italy will continue. Target and intervention prices for wheat and barley will increase 4 percent. The orientation price of calves will not be increased, but cattle will go up 4 percent as of April 1 and further incentives will be announced by September 15. The target price of milk will rise by 8 percent. The unit of account was left unchanged and compensatory import levies and export subsidies for extra-EC trade as well as intra-EC trade will continue.

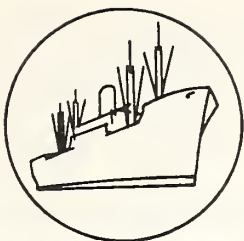
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U.S. Agricultural Exports Up 2 Percent in July-February 1971/72 (see p. 51). With a record \$715 million in February, agricultural exports in the first 8 months of 1971/72 rose 2 percent to \$5.3 billion, with all the value gain stemming from higher prices. Record tobacco exports during January and February accounted for most of the rise in total farm products. Export values also were higher for cotton, soybeans, protein meal, cottonseed oil, nuts, butter, and fresh fruits and vegetables. Partly offsetting was a 13-percent lower volume for grain in July-February despite a large rice volume in February.

* * * * *

U.S. Agricultural Imports, July-February 1971/72 (see p. 56). During the first 8 months of 1971/72, U.S. imports of farm products rose 6 percent in value to \$4 billion. Supplementary items were 8 percent higher, due principally to cattle, beef, pork, sugar, cashew nuts, tobacco, and wine. A 4-percent gain for complementary products resulted mainly from additional coffee, tea, and rubber purchases. Sharp monthly fluctuations followed longshoremen's strikes on both coasts.

* * * * *



SPECIAL in this issue

905608

NEW EXCHANGE RATES APPLY TO AGRICULTURAL TRADE

by
O. Halbert Goolsby 1/

In a meeting on December 18, 1971, the 10 leading economic powers of the non-communist world (the Group of Ten) decided upon new rates of exchange for their currencies. This meeting represented the first time in modern history that exchange rates for major trading nations have been established within the framework of a multinational conference. Upon the announcement of the new rates, all but a few of the other 110 member of the International Monetary Fund (IMF) announced their intentions regarding foreign exchange practices.

There were basically 3 decisions for all free world nations to make:

- 1) What was the new exchange rate to be?
- 2) Would a member avail itself of the wider margins devised by the Group of Ten? That is, would a country with a "fixed" exchange rate now permit the value of its currency to fluctuate in the foreign exchange market 2-1/4 percent above and below the established rate? Previously only 1 percent had been permitted by IMF rules.
- 3) What type of exchange rate or system was to exist? For example, was the new rate to be a par value, a central rate, or was the rate to be established as market forces dictated?

The actions of 117 members are shown in table 1.

One of the major objectives of the Group of Ten meeting was to devalue the dollar. Although the United States could unilaterally increase the dollar price of gold, the dollar would not necessarily be devalued. Other nations could nullify a U.S. devaluation simply by increasing to the same extent the price of gold in terms of their own currencies. Except for Canada, the foreign members of the Group of Ten decided to effectively let the dollar devalue. In subsequent weeks, 54 other nations decided to do likewise.

However, 47 nations found it necessary to devalue along with the dollar. Some devaluations were formal and others were accomplished by letting a currency float in exchange markets, as was done for the Canadian dollar. As a direct result of a

1/ Economist, Foreign Demand and Competition Division.

Table 1.--New exchange rates for free world currencies, percent change since May 1, 1971, permissible fluctuations, and type of exchange rate

Country	Currency unit per U.S. dollar	U.S. dollars per currency unit	Percent change in terms of		Member using wider margins	Type of rate
			U.S. dollars	Foreign currency units		
Algeria	4.54729	0.2199	8.57	-7.89	<u>1</u> /	Unitary
Argentina	---	---	---	---	---	Floating
Australia .....	.82237	1.216	8.57	-7.89	Yes	Par
Austria	23.30	.04292	11.59	-10.39	Yes	CR
Barbados	1.84211	.54286	8.57	-7.89	<u>2</u> /	Par
Belgium	44.8159	.02231	11.57	-10.37	Yes	CR
Bolivia	11.875	.08421	0	0	No	Unitary
Botswana .....	.75	1.33333	-4.76	5.00	<u>2</u> /	Par
Brazil	---	---	---	---	---	Floating
Burma	5.3487	.18696	-10.97	12.32	Yes	CR
Burundi	87.5	.01143	0	0	Yes	CR
Cameroon	255.785	.00391	8.57	-7.89	<u>1</u> /	Trade
Canada	---	---	---	---	---	Floating
Central African Republic ..	255.785	.00391	8.57	-7.89	<u>1</u> /	Trade
Ceylon	---	---	---	---	---	Multiple
Chad	255.785	.00391	8.57	-7.89	<u>1</u> /	Trade
Chile	---	---	---	---	---	Floating
China	40.00	.025	0	0	No	Unitary
Colombia	---	---	---	---	---	Floating
Congo, People's Rep. of ..	255.785	.00391	8.57	-7.89	<u>1</u> /	Trade
Costa Rica	---	---	---	---	---	Multiple
Cyprus .....	.38377	2.60571	8.57	-7.89	Yes	Par
Dahomey	255.785	.0039	8.57	-7.89	<u>1</u> /	Trade
Denmark	6.98	.14327	7.45	-6.93	Yes	CR
Dominican Republic	1.00	1.00	0	0	<u>2</u> /	CR
Ecuador	25.00	.04	0	0	No	Trade
Egypt .....	.43478	2.30	0	0	No	Trade <u>3</u> /
El Salvador	2.50	.40	0	0	No	Unitary
Equatorial Guinea	64.4737	.01551	8.57	-7.89	<u>4</u> /	Par
Ethiopia	2.30263	.43429	8.57	-7.89	Yes	Par
Fiji .....	.80208	1.24556	8.57	-7.89	<u>5</u> /	Unitary
Finland	4.10	.2439	2.44	-2.38	Yes	CR
France	5.11570	.19548	8.57	-7.89	Yes	Trade
Gabon	255.785	.00391	8.57	-7.89	<u>1</u> /	Trade
Gambia, The	1.91886	.52114	8.57	-7.89	No	Par
Germany	3.2225	.31032	13.58	-11.96	Yes	CR
Ghana	1.81818	.55	-43.88	78.19	Yes	Par
Greece	30.00	.03333	0	0	Yes	CR
Guatemala	1.00	1.00	0	0	No	Unitary
Guinea	227.365	.00439	8.57	-7.89	<u>2</u> /	Trade
Guyana	2.00	.50	0	0	Yes	CR
Haiti	5.00	.20	0	0	No	CR

Continued--

Table 1.--New exchange rates for free world currencies, percent change since May 1, 1971, permissible fluctuations, and type of exchange rate--Continued

Country	Currency : unit per : U.S. : dollar :	U.S. : dollars : per : currency : unit :	Percent change : in terms of : U.S. : Foreign : dollars : currency : units :	Member : using : wider : margins :	Type : of : rate :
Honduras	2.00	.50	0	0	No CR
Iceland	88.00	.01136	0	0	<u>2</u> / CR
India	7.27927	.13738	3.03	-2.94	Yes CR
Indonesia	415.00	.00241	0	0	No Trade <u>6</u> /
Iran	75.75	.01320	0	0	No Unitary
Iraq .....	.32895	3.04	8.57	-7.89	Yes Par
Ireland .....	.38377	2.60571	8.57	-7.89	Yes Par
Israel	4.20	.2381	-16.67	20.00	Yes CR
Italy	581.50	.00172	7.48	-6.96	Yes CR
Ivory Coast	255.785	.0039	8.57	-7.89	<u>1</u> / Trade
Jamaica .....	.76754	1.30286	8.57	-7.89	Yes Par
Japan	308.00	.00325	16.88	-14.44	Yes CR
Jordan .....	.35714	2.80	0	0	Yes CR
Kenya	7.14286	.14	0	0	Yes Par
Khmer Republic	---	---	---	---	--- Floating
Korea	---	---	---	---	--- Floating
Kuwait .....	.32895	3.04	8.57	-7.89	<u>2</u> / Par
Laos	---	---	---	---	--- Multiple
Lebanon	---	---	---	---	--- Floating
Lesotho .....	.75	1.33333	-4.76	5.00	<u>2</u> / Par
Liberia	1.00	1.00	0	0	No Unitary
Libyan Arab Republic .....	.32895	3.04	8.57	-7.89	Yes Par
Luxembourg	44.8159	.02231	11.57	-10.37	Yes CR
Malagasy Republic	255.785	.0039	8.57	-7.89	<u>1</u> / Trade
Malawi .....	.76754	1.30286	8.57	-7.89	No Par
Malaysia	2.81955	.35467	8.57	-7.89	<u>2</u> / Par
Mali	511.57	.00195	8.57	-7.89	<u>1</u> / Trade
Malta .....	.37441	2.67086	11.29	-10.14	Yes CR
Mauritania	255.785	.0039	8.57	-7.89	<u>1</u> / Trade
Mauritius	5.11695	.19543	8.57	-7.89	Yes CR
Mexico	12.50	.08	0	0	No CR
Morocco	4.66098	.21455	8.57	-7.89	Yes Par
Nepal	10.125	.09877	0	0	No Unitary
Netherlands	3.2447	.30819	11.57	-10.37	Yes CR
New Zealand .....	.82237	1.216	8.57	-7.89	Yes Par
Nicaragua	7.00	.14286	0	0	<u>2</u> / CR
Niger	255.785	.0039	8.57	-7.89	<u>1</u> / Trade
Nigeria .....	.32895	3.04	8.57	-7.89	Yes Par
Norway	6.64539	.15048	7.49	-6.97	Yes CR
Pakistan	---	---	---	---	--- Multiple
Panama	1.00	1.00	0	0	No CR
Paraguay	126.00	.00794	0	0	No Unitary

Continued--

Table 1.--New exchange rates for free world currencies, percent change since May 1, 1971, permissible fluctuations, and type of exchange rate--Continued

Country	Currency unit per U.S. dollar	U.S. dollars per currency unit	Percent change in terms of		Member using wider margins	Type of rate
			U.S. dollars	Foreign currency units		
Peru	38.7	.2584	0	0	No	Trade
Philippines	---	---	---	---	---	Floating
Portugal	27.25	.0367	5.50	-5.21	Yes	CR
Rwanda	92.1053	.01086	8.57	-7.89	Yes	Par
Saudi Arabia	4.14475	.24127	8.57	-7.89	<u>2/</u>	Par
Senegal	255.785	.0039	8.57	-7.89	<u>1/</u>	Trade
Sierra Leone .....	.76754	1.30286	8.57	-7.89	<u>2/</u>	Par
Singapore	2.81955	.35467	8.57	-7.89	Yes	Par
Somali	6.9252	.1444	3.14	-3.04	Yes	CR
South Africa .....	.75	1.33333	-4.76	5.00	<u>2/</u>	Par
Spain	64.4737	.01551	8.57	-7.89	Yes	Par
Sudan .....	.3482	2.87156	0	0	No	Trade
Swaziland .....	.75	1.33333	-4.76	5.00	<u>2/</u>	Par
Sweden	4.8129	.20777	7.49	-6.79	Yes	Par
Switzerland	3.84	.26042	13.80	-12.13	<u>7/</u>	CR
Syrian Arab Republic	---	---	---	---	---	Multiple
Tanzania	7.14286	.14	0	0	Yes	Par
Thailand	20.8	.04808	0	0	No	Unitary
Togo	255.785	.0039	8.57	-7.89	<u>1/</u>	Trade
Trinidad-Tobago	1.84211	.54286	8.57	-7.89	Yes	Par
Tunisia .....	.48355	2.06803	8.57	-7.89	Yes	Par
Turkey	14.00	.07143	7.14	-6.66	Yes	CR
Uganda	7.14286	.14	0	0	Yes	Par
United Kingdom .....	.38377	2.60571	8.57	-7.89	Yes	Par
Upper Volta	255.785	.0039	8.57	-7.89	<u>1/</u>	Trade
Uruguay	---	---	---	---	---	Floating
Venezuela	4.385	.22805	2.28	-2.23	No	Trade
South Vietnam	---	---	---	---	---	Floating
Yemen Arab Republic	---	---	---	---	---	Floating
Yemen, People's Dem. Rep. .	.38377	2.60571	8.57	-7.89	Yes	CR
Yugoslavia	17.00	.05882	-11.76	13.33	Yes	Par
Zaire .....	.50	2.00	0	0	Yes	CR
Zambia .....	.71429	1.40	0	0	Yes	Par

1/ Pegged to French franc which moves in wider margins.

2/ No official decision communicated to International Monetary Fund.

3/ Applicable to all trade except certain agricultural exports which are accorded a premium of 35 percent.

4/ Pegged to Spanish peseta which moves in wider margins.

5/ Pegged to pound sterling which moves in wider margins.

6/ Applicable to all transactions except that a 10 percent surcharge tax is levied on certain commodities exported.

7/ Not a member of the International Monetary Fund and consequently not required to follow IMF regulations.

general currency realignment of exchange rates, currencies floating in exchange markets do not change in value relative to the dollar. However, some secondary or indirect market forces may affect these rates. Consequently, the dollar might not remain exactly in the same relationship with a particular floating currency, but by and large not much change is likely.

Eight nations took official actions to devalue against the dollar -- which in effect means the dollar appreciated relative to these currencies. Fortunately, these countries are not large markets for our farm products. Table 2 summarizes the actions taken.

Table 2.--Monetary moves following Smithsonian Agreement and U.S. farm trade impact

Monetary action	:	: U.S. farm exports,		: U.S. farm imports,				
	:	1970/71		1970/71				
	: Countries:	:	Percent	:	Percent			
	:	Value	:	of	:	Value	:	of
	:	:	total	:	:	total	:	:
	:	<u>Number</u>	<u>Mil.dol.</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Mil.dol.</u>	<u>Percent</u>		
I. Appreciated relative	:							
to the dollar	:	62	4,738.9	64.2	2,141.3	38.2		
A. Appreciated	:							
against gold	:	8	2,637.3	35.7	385.3	6.9		
B. No change	:							
against gold	:	44	1,213.1	16.4	1,263.5	22.5		
C. Depreciated	:							
against gold	:	10	888.5	12.0	492.5	8.8		
II. No official change	:							
relative to the	:							
dollar, or	:							
floating (incls. Can.) ...	:	47	2,376.7	32.2	3,316.3	59.2		
III. Depreciated relative	:							
to the dollar	:	8	270.6	3.7	146.7	2.7		
Total	:	117	7,386.2	100.0	5,604.3	100.0		

These 117 countries account for about 96 percent of our agricultural trade.

The 8 countries that appreciated against gold necessarily appreciated against the dollar by more than 8.57 percent. The 44 countries that did not change their relationship to gold appreciated against the dollar by exactly 8.57 percent since the dollar was adjusted downward relative to gold by this amount. The dollar was not permitted to devalue by the full 8.57 percent against the currency of 10 nations. These nations partially offset the dollar devaluation by devaluing their own currencies against gold somewhat less than the percentage decline of the dollar against gold. Eight countries devalued relative to gold by a greater extent than the dollar was devalued and consequently the dollar was actually appreciated relative to these currencies.

In table 1 the column giving the percent change in exchange rates in terms of U.S. dollars represents the increase in the price of imports (resulting from currency realignments only). For example, a German item which sold for 100 marks previously cost an American \$27.32. Subsequent to the dollar devaluation it takes \$31.03 to purchase the same item -- an increase of 13.6 percent.

To determine the change in export prices, the column giving the percent change in terms of foreign currency units should be used. A German importer can now buy a \$10,000 item from an American exporter with only 32,225 marks which previously cost 36,600 marks -- a reduction of 12 percent. This assumes, of course, that the effects of the dollar devaluation are allowed to influence the price of imported goods. This is not always the case. For example, the reduction does not occur for agricultural commodities subject to the Common Market's variable-levy system. For these commodities, a compensatory tax on imports is imposed by the European Community to offset the currency realignment. Furthermore, the reduction in price in terms of foreign currencies (marks in this example) may increase the import demand for a commodity in short supply on the world market. Under these conditions there might be an increase in the dollar price of U.S. farm exports.

Using the value of agricultural exports and imports as a basis of weighting, the average price decline in agricultural exports caused by the currency realignments was 5.7 percent. When commercial exports only are considered, the weighted average was 6.4 percent. The average increase for agricultural imports was only 1.3 percent.

Six different type of exchange rates are listed in the last column of table 1.

A par value is an exchange rate which a country agrees to change only when (1) there is a basic disequilibrium in its international transactions and (2) upon formal notification to, and approval by, the IMF.

A central rate (CR) is a rate adopted by a number of nations as a result of the Smithsonian Agreement of December 18. It is a stable rate but can be changed with a lesser degree of formality than that required to change a par value.

A unitary rate is a stable rate which a country is presently maintaining. However, no agreement, or only an informal agreement, is held with the IMF regarding its maintenance.

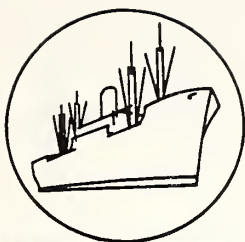
As used here, a trade exchange rate means a rate that is stable and can be applied to agricultural trade. For France, members of the French franc area, and several other countries, the rate is also applicable to nonagricultural trade.

A floating exchange rate is one that varies over time, in many cases daily. This rate may vary entirely as a result of market forces or may be influenced partially by government (Central Bank) actions.

A multiple exchange rate denotes a system that contains more than one exchange rate applicable to agricultural trade.

The distribution of nations using various rates is as follows:

Rate	Countries	Percent of total
	<u>Number</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Par	35	30
Central rate	32	27
Unitary	11	10
Trade	22	19
Floating	12	10
Multiple	5	4
Total	117	100



SPECIAL in this issue

AGRICULTURAL IMPORT CUSTOMS DUTIES DECLINE FURTHER IN 1971

Duties paid on agricultural products in 1971 amounted to \$298 million, or 5.1 percent of the total U.S. agricultural import value. In comparison, duties were 5.4 percent of agricultural imports in 1969 and 5.8 percent for 2 preceding years. Duty rates have declined following reciprocal trade concessions among most major trading countries. The most recent tariff reduction agreements were concluded in 1967 at Geneva, Switzerland. A 5-year staged tariff reduction beginning in 1968 terminated on January 1, 1972, after sharply reducing or removing tariff rates on many agricultural commodities.

Dutiable commodities accounted for \$3.4 billion or 58 percent of U.S. agricultural imports during 1971. The ad valorem equivalent rate for dutiable items averaged 8.8 percent, compared with 9.4 percent in 1969 and 10.7 percent 5 years earlier.

An import surcharge imposed on some agricultural products during the last 4 months of 1971 affected about 27 percent of agricultural imports. Duty rates increased up to 10 percent ad valorem for commodities affected. Surcharge exemptions included duty-free commodities, quota-controlled items (such as, beef, veal, mutton, sugar, and certain dairy products), and commodities with maximum statutory rates set by the Tariff Act of 1930. Maximum Statutory Tariff Act rates could not be exceeded on some sizable imports including canned pork, feeder cattle, and some fruits and vegetables. Advance purchasing by many importers in anticipation of longshoremen's strikes shifted imports into periods preceding the August 15 surcharge imposition. The effects of the surcharge were therefore diminished.

Duty-free commodities accounted for \$2.4 billion or 42 percent of agricultural imports in 1971. Tropical products such as coffee, cocoa beans, bananas, tea, rubber, copra, essential oils, cordage fibers, spices, and most nuts enter free of duty. Some temperate-zone commodities also enter duty-free, including pedigreed animals, most hides and skins, casein, carpet wools, raw silk, sausage casings, many vegetable oils, and crude drugs.

Duty rates for nonagricultural products are slightly higher than for agricultural goods. Nonagricultural duties have also declined, averaging 6.2 percent in 1971 against 7.4 percent in 1969. Two-thirds of nonagricultural products are dutiable.

Duty rates on agricultural commodities are itemized in the following tables 3-4. Table 3 shows major commodity groupings, the proportion of dutiable products within each group, calculated rates for dutiable goods, and ad valorem duties in relation to total farm product imports. The dollar value of duties collected was extracted from U.S. Department of Commerce publication IM 146, U.S. Imports for Consumption. Table 4 shows commodity group composition and duty rates in more detail.

Table 3.--U.S. agricultural import duties: Summary of duty-free values, dutiable values, calculated duties, and ad valorem equivalent rates by commodity group, calendar year 1971

Commodity group	Duty-free : value	Dutiable : value	Total : value	Duties : 1,000 dollars	Ad valorem : equivalent : of dutiable : value	Ad valorem : equivalent : of total : value
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	percent	percent
Animals, live	19,190	119,178	138,368	7,949	6.7	5.7
Dairy products and eggs ...	28,010	89,693	117,703	10,916	12.2	9.3
Hides and skins	102,044	2,966	105,010	41	1.4	---
Meats and meat products ...	2,003	1,045,840	1,047,843	58,898	5.6	5.6
Wool and animal hair	35,391	30,947	66,338	10,610	34.3	16.0
Miscellaneous animal products	54,248	42,513	96,761	3,267	7.7	3.4
Coffee, cocoa, and tea	1,481,322	68,305	1,549,627	3,147	4.6	.2
Fruits and preparations	195,046	161,025	356,071	23,425	14.5	6.6
Grains and preparations	3,970	66,703	70,673	3,569	5.4	5.1
Nuts and preparations	69,806	35,801	105,607	1,794	5.0	1.7
Oilseeds, oils, and waxes ..	78,026	128,931	206,957	14,873	11.5	7.2
Essential oils	23,992	11,630	35,622	791	6.8	2.2
Rubber and allied gums	216,001	0	216,001	0	.0	.0
Spices	47,942	18,170	66,112	1,290	7.1	2.0
Sugar and related products :	0	839,184	839,184	63,814	7.6	7.6
Tobacco, unmanufactured ...	468	151,479	151,947	33,363	22.0	22.0
Vegetables and preparations:	7,741	291,399	299,140	38,717	13.3	12.9
Vegetable fibers	27,077	5,005	32,082	376	7.5	1.2
Wines and malt beverages ...	0	195,444	195,444	17,418	8.9	8.9
Miscellaneous vegetable products	49,161	80,627	129,788	3,213	4.0	2.5
Total agricultural imports	2,441,438	3,384,840	5,826,278	297,471	8.8	5.1

Table 4.--U.S. agricultural imports: Duty-free value, dutiable value, duties, and ad valorem equivalents of dutiable values by commodity, calendar year 1971

Commodity	Duty-free value	Dutiable value	Duties	Ad valorem equivalent of dutiable value
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Percent
Animals, live:				
Cattle, dutiable, under 200 lbs.	---	7,877	318	4.0
Cattle, dutiable, 200-700 lbs.	---	75,257	6,342	8.4
Cattle, dutiable, 700 lbs. or over ...	---	11,238	444	4.0
Cows, dairy, 700 lbs. or over	---	12,460	345	2.8
Cows and bulls, for breeding	9,967	---	---	---
Horses, for breeding	8,968	---	---	---
Horses and mules, other	---	5,067	202	4.0
Chickens, baby	---	2,135	69	3.2
Swine	---	4,180	163	3.9
Sheep and lambs	---	244	1	.4
Other	255	720	65	9.0
Subtotal	19,190	119,178	7,949	6.7
Dairy products and eggs:				
Butter and margarine	---	354	38	10.7
Casin and mixtures	28,010	4,067	136	3.3
Cheese	---	75,741	9,706	12.8
Eggs	---	4,055	648	15.0
Milk and cream	---	4,435	280	6.3
Other	---	1,041	108	10.4
Subtotal	28,010	89,693	10,916	12.2
Hides and skins:				
Buffalo hides	1,074	23	2	8.7
Cattle hides	---	2,117	17	.8
Calf and kip hides	---	798	16	2.0
Goat and kid skins	2,535	---	---	---
Horse hides	1,638	---	---	---
Hair sheep and cabretta skins	980	---	---	---
Sheep and lamb skins	38,532	---	---	---
Furskins	53,603	28	6	21.4
Other	3,682	---	---	---
Subtotal	102,044	2,966	41	1.4
Meats and meat products:				
Beef and veal:				
Beef, fresh or frozen, with bone ...	---	10,556	660	6.3
Beef, fresh or frozen, boneless	---	562,560	31,693	5.6
Beef, canned	---	55,781	5,020	9.0
Beef and veal, prep. or preserved ...	---	90,265	9,027	10.0
Veal, fresh or frozen	---	13,851	654	4.7
Other beef	---	1,714	91	5.3
Pork:				
Pork, fresh or frozen	---	22,880	436	1.9
Pork, hams and shoulders, canned ...	---	220,650	7,943	3.6
Pork, other	---	19,348	794	4.1
Frogmeat, fresh or frozen	---	3,806	114	3.0
Horsemeat, fresh or frozen	1,984	---	---	---
Mutton, goat, and lamb; fresh or frozen	---	24,164	1,572	6.5
Meat extract	---	5,467	25	.5
Poultry meat and products	---	1,187	65	5.5
Edible offals	---	1,955	69	3.5
Other	19	11,656	735	6.3
Subtotal	2,003	1,045,840	58,898	5.6

Table 4.--U.S. agricultural imports: Duty-free value, dutiable value, duties, and ad valorem equivalents of dutiable values by commodity, calendar year 1971--Continued

Commodity	Duty-free value	Dutiable value	Duties	Ad valorem equivalent of dutiable value
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Percent
Miscellaneous animal products:				
Beeswax	2,008	---	---	---
Bones, hoofs, horns, etc.	3,300	---	---	---
Bristles	---	7,009	24	.3
Drugs, crude	5,609	705	11	1.6
Fats, oils, and greases	---	2,459	333	13.5
Feathers and downs	---	9,096	1,427	15.7
Gelatin	---	10,584	1,032	9.8
Hair, crude	3,855	---	---	---
Sausage casings	27,697	---	---	---
Intestines, etc., not for casings	1,469	---	---	---
Ossein	2,531	---	---	---
Rennet	2,091	---	---	---
Silk, raw	2,299	---	---	---
Wool and animal hair	35,391	30,947	10,610	34.3
Other	3,389	12,660	440	3.5
Subtotal	89,639	73,460	13,877	18.9
Coffee, cocoa, and tea:				
Coffee, crude	1,166,594	---	---	---
Coffee, roasted and ground	9,618	---	---	---
Coffee, soluble	52,273	---	---	---
Coffee extract	101	---	---	---
Cocoa beans	181,338	---	---	---
Cocoa butter	---	18,039	630	3.5
Cocoa, prepared	---	19,055	509	2.7
Chocolate	---	31,211	2,008	6.4
Tea, crude	71,398	---	---	---
Subtotal	1,481,322	68,305	3,147	4.6
Fruits and preparations:				
Apples, fresh or prepared	---	10,131	84	.8
Apple or pear juice	8,775	---	---	---
Apricots, prepared	---	755	108	14.3
Bananas, fresh or prepared	181,607	494	22	4.5
Plantains, fresh or prepared	3,839	48	4	8.3
Berries:				
Blueberries, fresh	---	755	16	2.1
Blueberries, frozen	---	2,709	95	3.5
Strawberries, fresh	---	8,972	418	4.7
Strawberries, frozen	---	10,807	1,513	14.0
Other berries	595	2,249	113	5.0
Cherries, including glace	---	2,775	836	30.1
Dates	---	2,958	470	15.9
Figs	---	1,535	113	7.4
Grapes	---	4,004	30	.7
Grapefruit, fresh	---	1,400	106	7.6
Mangoes	---	1,524	305	20.0
Melons:				
Cantaloupes	---	9,547	3,341	35.0
Watermelons	---	2,315	463	20.0
Other melons	---	1,253	143	11.4
Oranges, mandarin, canned	---	17,606	166	.9
Oranges, fresh	---	6,239	909	14.6
Orange juice, concentrated	---	7,267	6,770	93.2
Peaches, fresh or prepared	---	553	35	6.3

Continued--

Table 4.--U.S. agricultural imports: Duty-free value, dutiable value, duties, and ad valorem equivalents of dutiable values by commodity, calendar year 1971--Continued

Commodity	Duty-free value	Dutiable value	Duties	Ad valorem equivalent of dutiable value
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Percent
Fruits and preparations--Continued:				
Pears, fresh	---	3,124	120	3.8
Pears, canned	---	2,791	502	18.0
Pineapples, fresh	---	1,294	154	11.9
Pineapples, canned or prepared	---	31,931	1,627	5.1
Pineapple juice	---	3,321	688	20.7
Prunes, plums, fresh or prepared	---	1,291	179	13.9
Jellies and jams	---	3,014	166	5.5
Fruit pastes, pulp	---	4,036	1,008	24.0
Other	230	14,327	2,921	20.4
Subtotal	195,046	161,025	23,425	14.5
Grains and preparations:				
Barley, unmilled	---	11,191	706	6.3
Barley malt	---	1,346	79	5.9
Corn, unmilled	---	2,361	323	13.7
Oats, unmilled	---	1,288	51	4.0
Rice, broken	---	6,606	425	6.4
Rye, unmilled	---	348	20	5.7
Wheat, unmilled	---	177	20	11.3
Wheat gluten	---	5,012	601	12.0
Biscuits, cakes, wafers, etc.	---	29,091	1,018	3.5
Bread crumbs	2,906	---	---	---
Bread	1,064	---	---	---
Macaroni	---	4,942	163	3.3
Other	---	4,341	163	3.8
Subtotal	3,970	66,703	3,569	5.4
Nuts and preparations:				
Brazil nuts	8,500	---	---	---
Cashew nuts	57,953	42	---	---
Chestnuts	2,227	70	5	7.1
Coconuts	1,126	---	---	---
Coconut meat	---	14,202	943	6.6
Filberts	---	3,239	435	13.4
Pecans	---	556	89	16.0
Pignolia nuts	---	803	8	1.0
Pistache nuts	---	16,138	122	.8
Walnuts	---	180	71	39.4
Other	---	571	121	21.2
Subtotal	69,806	35,801	1,794	5.0
Oilseeds, oils, and waxes:				
Candelilla wax	1,680	---	---	---
Carnauba wax	3,457	---	---	---
Castor oil	---	10,476	942	9.0
Coconut oil	11,975	66,927	10,681	16.0
Copra	33,070	---	---	---
Mustard seed	---	4,360	475	10.9
Olive oil	60	20,280	1,987	9.8
Palm oil	23,315	---	---	---
Palm kernel oil	179	14,585	473	3.2
Poppy seed	---	1,367	6	.4
Sesame seed	---	7,832	45	.6
Tung oil	2,806	---	---	---

Continued--

Table 4.--U.S. agricultural imports: Duty-free value, dutiable value, duties, and ad valorem equivalents of dutiable values by commodity, calendar year 1971--Continued

Commodity	Duty-free value	Dutiable value	Duties	Ad valorem equivalent of dutiable value
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Percent
Oilseeds, oils, and waxes--Continued:				
Other	1,484	3,104	264	8.5
Subtotal	78,026	128,931	14,873	11.5
Essential oils:				
Bergamot	1,239	---	---	---
Cassia	403	---	---	---
Citronella	1,843	---	---	---
Clove	1,896	---	---	---
Geranium	2,581	---	---	---
Lavender	2,092	---	---	---
Lemon	---	5,283	528	10.0
Lemon grass	808	---	---	---
Lime	4,598	---	---	---
Nutmeg	---	592	18	3.0
Orange	---	664	47	7.0
Petitgrain	1,057	---	---	---
Rose	1,124	---	---	---
Sandalwood	1,379	---	---	---
Vetiver	1,650	---	---	---
Ylang-ylang, canaga	975	---	---	---
Other	2,347	5,091	198	3.9
Subtotal	23,992	11,630	791	6.8
Rubber and allied gums:				
Rubber, natural	210,687	---	---	---
Allied gums	5,314	---	---	---
Subtotal	216,001	---	---	---
Spices:				
Capers	---	948	152	16.0
Caraway seed	1,596	---	---	---
Cassia	5,811	13	1/	2.8
Cinnamon	1,448	10	1/	1.8
Cloves	4,071	---	---	---
Cummin	1,356	---	---	---
Ginger	1,469	---	---	---
Nutmeg	1,443	---	---	---
Paprika	---	3,064	470	15.3
Pepper, white or black	26,353	---	---	---
Pepper, red and capsicum	---	3,813	463	12.1
Vanilla beans	---	8,368	19	.2
Origanum	1,019	2	1/	8.0
Sage	---	783	20	2.6
Other	3,376	1,169	166	14.2
Subtotal	47,942	18,170	1,290	7.1
Sugar and related products:				
Sugar, cane or beet	---	763,153	60,200	7.9
Maple sugar and sirup	---	5,204	35	.7
Molasses, inedible	---	45,295	295	.7
Honey	---	1,732	116	6.7
Confectionery products	---	21,763	3,001	13.8
Other	---	2,037	167	8.2
Subtotal	---	839,184	63,814	7.6

Continued--

Table 4.--U.S. agricultural imports: Duty-free value, dutiable value, duties, and ad valorem equivalents of dutiable values by commodity, calendar year 1971--Continued

Commodity	Duty-free value	Dutiable value	Duties	Ad valorem equivalent of dutiable value
	<u>1,000 dollars</u>	<u>1,000 dollars</u>	<u>1,000 dollars</u>	<u>Percent</u>
Tobacco, unmanufactured:				
Filler	18	8,719	1,501	17.2
Cigarette leaf	---	105,310	19,461	18.5
Scrap	371	24,260	10,348	42.7
Wrapper	---	2,208	626	28.4
Other	79	10,982	1,427	13.0
Subtotal	468	151,479	33,363	22.0
Vegetables and preparations:				
Artichokes, prepared or preserved ..	---	1,908	334	17.5
Asparagus, prepared or preserved ..	---	1,569	275	17.5
Beans, fresh, except lima	---	1,627	429	26.4
Carrots, fresh	---	2,315	162	7.0
Cucumbers, fresh	---	13,795	3,882	28.1
Dasheens, fresh	---	1,576	236	15.0
Eggplants, fresh	---	2,587	278	10.7
Garlic, fresh	---	3,293	110	3.4
Mushrooms, dried	---	3,072	405	13.2
Mushrooms, canned	---	20,587	3,049	14.8
Olives, in brine	---	41,761	4,033	9.7
Onions, fresh	---	4,300	890	20.7
Onions, in brine	---	1,196	96	8.0
Peas, fresh	---	1,984	159	8.0
Peas, canned	---	2,791	128	4.6
Peppers, fresh	---	13,956	1,961	14.1
Potatoes, fresh	---	3,852	558	14.5
Pimentos, canned	---	1,536	292	19.0
Sauces, soups, etc.	---	6,100	458	7.5
Squash, fresh	---	3,675	323	8.8
Soy sauce	---	2,379	167	7.0
Tapioca, cassava, arrowroot flour ..	7,392	---	---	---
Tomatoes, fresh	---	84,817	10,884	12.8
Tomatoes, canned	---	9,688	1,502	15.5
Tomato paste and sauce	---	13,317	1,864	14.0
Turnips and rutabagas, fresh	---	3,051	9	.3
Waterchestnuts, canned	---	2,250	394	17.5
Other	349	27,413	4,337	15.8
Hops, fresh or dried	---	7,532	606	8.1
Edible preparations, n.e.s.	---	7,472	896	12.0
Subtotal	7,741	291,399	38,717	13.3
Vegetable fibers, unmanufactured:				
Abaca	4,908	---	---	---
Cotton	1,790	4,719	373	6.9
Cotton linters	2,214	---	---	---
Flax, hemp, coir, crin, and istle ..	3,698	276	2	.7
Jute and jute butts	3,260	---	---	---
Kapok	4,384	---	---	---
Sisal and henequin	6,616	---	---	---
Other	207	10	1	10.0
Subtotal	27,077	5,005	376	7.5
Wines and malt beverages:				
Ale, beer, porter, and stout	---	33,744	1,991	4.9
Sparkling wines, grape	---	16,948	2,284	13.5

Continued--

Table 4.--U.S. agricultural imports: Duty-free value, dutiable value, duties, and ad valorem equivalents of dutiable values by commodity, calendar year 1971--Continued

Commodity	Duty-free value	Dutiable value	Duties	Ad valorem equivalent of dutiable value
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	Percent
Wines and malt beverages--Continued:				
Still wines, grape	---	105,306	9,741	9.3
Wines, fortified	---	34,207	3,008	8.8
Other	---	5,239	394	7.5
Subtotal	---	195,444	17,418	8.9
Miscellaneous vegetable products:				
Broomcorn	---	6,118	97	1.6
Cut flowers	---	2,738	274	10.0
Drugs, herbs, etc:				
Brewers yeast	1,060	---	---	---
Enzymes	1,271	4,237	254	6.0
Licorice root and extract	1,872	298	21	7.0
Opium	---	4,032	229	5.7
Pyrethrum	5,994	---	---	---
Other drugs, natural	7,033	426	8	1.9
Feeds and fodders	19,891	12,562	776	6.1
Flavoring extracts	---	3,829	262	6.9
Nursery stock, bulbs	---	16,766	681	4.1
Seeds	1,831	18,582	452	2.4
Pectin	---	1,261	76	6.0
Other	10,209	9,778	83	.8
Subtotal	49,161	80,627	3,213	4.0

1/ Less than \$500.



Commercial and Government Program Export Highlights

CALENDAR YEAR 1971

The Nation's total agricultural exports advanced \$436 million during calendar 1971 to an alltime high of \$7.7 billion, with virtually all of the gain in commercial shipments. Although P.L. 480 exports declined 5 percent to \$971 million, a sizable gain in AID exports brought total Government-financed exports to \$1.06 billion, slightly above the 1970 level. With a 7-percent climb in commercial sales to \$6.6 billion, the proportion of P.L. 480 shipments to total U.S. farm exports dropped to 12.6 percent from 14.1 percent a year earlier (table 5).

Sales for local (foreign) currency last year dropped \$105 million to \$171 million, the least in 17 years of P.L. 480 exports. The program was discontinued at the end of 1971. Shipments under this program peaked at \$1.23 billion in 1964 and then declined steadily. The 1955-71 cumulative local currency exports under P.L. 480 (food for peace) programs totaled \$12.2 billion, averaging \$718 million annually. While no new Title I local currency sales agreements are permitted, some 1972 shipments will be necessary to fulfill the terms of prior contracts.

Long-term dollar and convertible foreign currency credit sales have advanced each year, discounting a moderate drop in 1967, since the beginning of the program in 1961. The \$509 million worth of U.S. farm products shipped under these arrangements in 1971 represented over 52 percent of the P.L. 480 total. Ten years earlier, long-term credit sales accounted for only \$1 million of P.L. 480's \$1.3 billion total; 1970's \$490 million was 48 percent of P.L. 480 shipments.

Government-to-government donations for disaster relief and economic development under Title II amounted to \$139 million, up 8 percent from 1970. Donations through voluntary agencies in 1971 totaled nearly \$152 million, up a fifth.

Wheat, rice, cotton, and soybean oil accounted for 63 percent of Government program exports in 1971. Compared with a year earlier, wheat and rice movements were lower, cotton and soybean oil were higher, there were smaller exports of wheat flour, tobacco, and lard, but more feed grains, tallow, soybean meal, evaporated milk, corn-soya-milk, and wheat-soya-blend.

Farm products bartered for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies rose 59 percent to a record \$935 million in 1971. Cotton shipments accounted for more than half of the gain. There were significant increases for all principal barter commodities except soybean oil, which was down about 12 percent to \$72 million. Shipments under the CCC credit sales program advanced nearly a fourth to \$369 million while exports under Export-Import Bank loans and guarantees increased just over \$10 million to more than \$94 million. Annual totals of exports under overseas procurement barter and short-term credit sales programs are included with commercial sales in "exports outside Government-financed programs" in table 5, but are shown separately in table 6.

With the phasing out of the Title I foreign-currency program at the end of 1971, several long-time P.L. 480 importers have either reduced their takings under P.L. 480 or switched to long-term credit purchases. Others have increased their purchases through commercial channels. Another factor in the reduction of P.L. 480 exports is the greater participation in food aid programs by Canada, Japan, the European Community, and other developed countries that now move more of their surplus agricultural products to developing countries.

Dollar sales of U.S. agricultural products to world markets have been stimulated through aggressive export promotion efforts made possible through funds generated under P.L. 480. Commercial export sales of American farm products grew from \$2.1 billion in 1955 to a record \$6.6 billion in 1971. Meanwhile, sales under Government-financed programs (including both P.L. 480 and AID), after reaching a peak of \$1.7 billion in 1957, declined substantially and have remained just above the \$1 billion level the past 3 years.

Several countries whose imports of U.S. farm commodities formerly were financed largely under P.L. 480 made notable contributions toward the 1971 commercial sales record. Japan, Italy, and Spain were in first, sixth, and tenth places as U.S. dollar markets. In 1970, Taiwan took \$134 million of U.S. farm products, all for dollars; 1971 purchases included \$151 million through commercial channels and \$11 million under P.L. 480 agreements. In the late 1950's Taiwan's imports of U.S. farm products were nearly all under Government-financed programs. Of the \$75 million increase in U.S. agricultural exports to the Republic of Korea during 1971, more than \$70 million were commercial sales for dollars.

Exports Under Supply-Type Barter Contracts for U.S. Agencies and Credit Sales Programs

Farm products bartered for overseas procurement goods for U.S. agencies rose \$348 million to a record \$935 million in 1971. Shipments under the CCC short-term credit sales programs and Export-Import Bank loans and medium-term guarantees totaled \$463 million, up a fifth. These exports are classified as commercial sales or "exports outside Government-financed programs." Such trade results in dollar savings in the U.S. balance of payments. CCC credit sales and Export-Import Bank loans and guarantees help to increase the competitive position of U.S. farm products in major markets with credit arrangements similiar to those of other supplying nations.

There were no agricultural exports under barter contracts for strategic materials in 1971.

Commodity Review

Wheat--Both commercial and Government-program shipments were lower in 1971. Declining program exports accounted for nine-tenths of the drop in wheat sales. In 1971, Government program exports valued at \$289 million accounted for 29 percent of U.S. wheat exports, down from 31 percent in 1970. Smaller shipments under Government programs went to India, Pakistan, Colombia, and Korea but larger shipments moved to Morocco, Tunisia, Iran, South Vietnam, and Brazil. Exports under the barter program increased 7 percent to 87 million bushels. Principal barter markets for wheat were Brazil, Yugoslavia, Colombia, Peru, Taiwan, Syria, and Israel.

Local currency wheat sales declined sharply to India and Korea, increased slightly to Pakistan, and doubled to South Vietnam. Among the major long-term dollar credit markets, shipments were off sharply to India, Pakistan, and Colombia, but were notably larger to Korea, Brazil, Iran, Morocco, and Tunisia. Shipments to Turkey and Israel were about the same as in 1970.

Rice.--U.S. rice exports fell \$59 million to \$256 million. Smaller Government-program shipments accounted for two-thirds of the decline. Local currency sales in 1971 dropped to \$21 million, all to Pakistan and South Vietnam, from 1970's \$68 million, all to India.

Indonesia and the Republic of Korea, as in 1970, took most of the rice sold under long-term dollar credit arrangements. India received about 93 percent of the \$11.6 million worth of rice shipped under Government-to-government donations. All of the \$30 million worth of rice exported under the AID program went to the Republic of Korea and South Vietnam. Barter exports nearly tripled to \$30 million as CCC credit sales declined a fifth to \$20 million.

Feed grains.--P.L. 480 shipments accounted for 7½ percent of total U.S. feed grain exports valued at \$972 million in 1971. South Vietnam received \$6 million worth of corn for local currency, about the same as the year before. Under long-term credit, sorghum grain moved to Israel, barley to Lebanon and Israel, and corn mainly to the Republic of Korea and Israel. Feed grain shipments under barter contracts for overseas procurement nearly doubled to \$113 million. Feed grain exports under CCC credit sales rose a fifth to \$49 million.

Cotton.--U.S. cotton exports advanced a whopping 57 percent to \$583 million. Commercial sales accounted for 94 percent of the gain. Sales under the long-term dollar credit programs, mainly to India, Indonesia, the Philippines, and the Republic of Korea gained \$24 million, a little more than offsetting a sharp decline in local currency shipments. The value of cotton bartered for overseas procurement nearly tripled to \$298 million. Principal barter markets for U.S. cotton were Japan, Taiwan, Canada, Hong Kong, India, the United Kingdom, the European Community, the Republic of Korea, and Thailand. Cotton exports advanced \$17 million under Export-Import Bank loans and CCC credit sales to \$143 million in 1971.

Tobacco.--Exports under Title I, P.L. 480, totaled \$20 million, down slightly from a year earlier. Government-financed exports represented 4 percent of total U.S. tobacco shipments, about the same as in 1970. A small gain in sales for local currency was more than offset by a \$7.5 million drop in long-term credit exports. South Vietnam and Cambodia received tobacco for local currency. Major long-term credit destinations were the Philippines, Pakistan, and the Dominican Republic. Barter exports of tobacco increased \$25 million to exceed \$155 million in 1971. Tobacco sales under Export-Import Bank loans and CCC credits totaled \$64 million, unchanged from the previous year.

Oilseeds and products.--U.S. exports rose 13 percent to \$2.18 billion in 1971. Five percent moved under Government-financed programs. Soybean oil shipments, which accounted for nearly all of the program exports, increased moderately under all Government programs except for a sharp decline in local currency sales. Barter shipments of soybean oil declined but CCC credit sales rose sharply to \$35 million from less than \$7 million in 1970.

Dairy products.--Larger commercial exports accounted for nearly all of the \$47 million gain in 1971. Butter exports to the United Kingdom accounted for most of the sharp advance in sales of dairy products. Local currency sales of nonfat dry milk and evaporated milk moved up to \$15 million from \$6 million, and a brisk rise in donations by voluntary agencies nearly offset a sharp drop in Government-to-government donations.

Animals and products, except dairy products.--Exports totaled \$782 million, up 8 percent. Just 5 percent of these products were exported under Government-financed programs. Small amounts of tallow went to Ghana for local currency and to Ghana and the Republic of Korea under long-term credit, but most of these Government-program exports moved to India, Turkey, Pakistan, and Morocco under the Mutual Security (AID) program.

Fruits and vegetables and preparations.--U.S. exports of fruits and vegetables totaled \$562 million, up \$22 million from 1970. All shipments in 1971 were commercial sales for dollars.

Commercial and Government-program exports of U.S. farm products for July-December 1971 are summarized in tables 18-23.

Table 6.--Agricultural exports outside Government-financed programs or commercial exports under barter contracts for overseas procurement and credit sales programs, value, calendar years 1955 through 1971, and July-December 1954

Year	Overseas : procurement : barter for : U.S. : agencies 1/ :	Export-Import : Bank loans : and : medium-term : guarantees 2/ :	CCC credit : sales 2/ :	Total under : overseas : procurement : barter and : credit sales : programs :	Other : commercial : commercial :	Total
-- Million dollars --						
1954 July-December	---	31	---	31	1,273	1,304
1955	---	44	---	44	2,037	2,081
1956	---	77	2	79	2,380	2,459
1957	---	127	13	140	2,830	2,970
1958	---	137	28	165	2,457	2,622
1959	---	40	14	54	2,693	2,747
1960	---	32	6	38	3,333	3,371
1961	---	42	26	68	3,473	3,541
1962	---	83	64	147	3,408	3,555
1963	37	77	117	231	3,833	4,064
1964	80	77	87	244	4,460	4,704
1965	169	78	119	366	4,514	4,880
1966	234	101	387	722	4,806	5,528
1967	304	71	155	530	4,587	5,117
1968	282	74	111	467	4,572	5,039
1969	340	43	145	528	4,357	4,885
1970	587	84	301	972	5,254	6,226
1971	935	94	369	1,398	5,240	6,638
1955-71 and July-December 1954	2,968	1,312	1,944	6,224	65,507	71,731

1/ Shipments under overseas procurement barter contracts are authorized by the CCC Charter Act and are essentially equivalent to dollar sales since they offset the dollar outflow for foreign purchases by U.S. agencies with a dollar inflow for agricultural commodities.

2/ Shipments under Export-Import Bank loans and guarantees and under the CCC credit sales program are credits for relatively short periods repayable in dollars plus interest (covering the costs of the lending agency).

Table 7.--U.S. agricultural exports: Specified Government-financed programs, commercial sales for dollars, and total; value by commodity, calendar years 1970 and 1971

Commodity	Exports under Government-financed programs 1/			Commercial sales for dollars 2/			Total agricultural exports		
	1970	1971	Change	1970	1971	Change	1970	1971	Change
	-- Million dollars --								
Wheat and wheat flour	399.5	366.1	-33.4	711.8	721.8	+10.0	1,111.3	1,087.9	-23.4
Feed grains, excluding products	53.9	72.9	+19.0	1,010.0	899.1	-110.9	1,063.9	972.0	-91.9
Rice	171.3	133.4	-37.9	143.2	122.4	-20.8	314.5	255.8	-58.7
Cotton	115.4	128.0	+12.6	256.7	455.5	+198.8	372.1	583.5	+211.4
Tobacco, unmanufactured	25.0	20.5	-4.5	491.6	476.3	-15.3	516.6	496.8	-19.8
Oilseeds and products	92.3	117.0	+24.7	1,828.7	2,059.5	+230.8	1,921.0	2,176.5	+255.5
Dairy products	95.7	100.5	+4.8	31.3	73.2	+41.9	127.0	173.7	+46.7
Animals and products, except dairy products	11.0	40.8	+29.8	711.9	741.1	+29.2	722.9	781.9	+59.0
Fruits and preparations	---	---	---	334.4	350.9	+16.5	334.4	350.9	+16.5
Vegetables and preparations:	---	---	---	206.2	211.6	+5.4	206.2	211.6	+5.4
Other	68.7	78.0	+9.3	500.0	526.3	+26.3	568.7	604.3	+35.6
Total agricultural exports	1,032.8	1,057.2	+24.4	6,225.8	6,637.7	+411.9	7,258.6	7,694.9	+436.3

1/ Includes sales for foreign currency, long-term dollar and convertible local currency credit sales, Government-to-government donations, and donations through voluntary relief agencies under the authority of P.L. 480, and exports under Mutual Security (AID) programs, authorized by P.L. 87-195.

2/ "Exports outside specified Government-financed programs" or "Commercial sales for dollars" include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter transactions involving overseas procurement for U.S. agencies, which benefit the balance of payments and rely primarily on authority other than P.L. 480; (2) extension of credit and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices; and (4) export payments in cash.

Table 8.--U.S. agricultural exports: Specified Government-financed programs, commercial, and total; quantity and value, calendar years 1970 and 1971

Commodity	Unit	Specified Government-financed programs				Commercial				Total agricultural exports			
		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value		Quantity		Value	
		1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971
		Thousand units	Thousand units	Million dollars	Million dollars	Thousand units	Thousand units	Million dollars	Million dollars	Thousand units	Thousand units	Million dollars	Million dollars
Total		---	---	1,032.8	1,057.2	---	---	6,225.8	6,637.7	---	---	7,258.6	7,694.9
Cattle, live	No.	1/	2	.2	.5	88	91	29.1	32.0	88	93	29.3	32.5
Breeding chicks	No.	120	356	.1	.3	14,759	14,893	15.4	15.8	14,879	15,249	15.5	16.1
Milk, evaporated or condensed ..	Lb.	17,198	32,390	4.3	9.3	32,543	35,439	5.5	6.0	49,741	67,829	9.8	13.3
Milk, nonfat dry	Lb.	349,970	303,566	91.4	91.2	66,090	54,061	10.7	5.7	416,060	357,627	102.1	96.9
Wheat	Bu.	212,066	171,022	313.3	288.7	428,593	424,770	698.4	715.7	640,659	595,792	1,011.7	1,004.4
Rice, milled	Cwt.	23,308	18,978	171.3	133.4	16,340	13,644	143.2	122.4	39,648	32,622	314.5	255.8
Barley	Bu.	1,094	5,330	1.2	7.2	52,127	45,610	38.4	57.9	53,221	50,940	39.6	65.1
Corn	Bu.	17,687	18,553	26.5	29.5	548,616	488,174	791.8	711.9	566,303	506,727	818.3	741.4
Oats	Bu.	---	2,032	---	1.6	15,996	1,770	13.0	1.4	15,996	3,802	13.0	3.0
Grain sorghums	Bu.	19,810	23,129	26.2	34.6	128,383	87,991	166.8	127.9	2/148,193	2/111,120	193.0	162.5
Wheat flour	Cwt.	22,867	17,623	86.2	77.4	3,107	2,924	13.4	6.1	25,974	20,547	99.6	83.5
Corameal	Cwt.	1,889	1,650	7.7	8.1	945	576	4.8	2.6	2,834	2,226	12.5	10.7
Bulgur wheat	Lb.	524,817	509,405	18.6	19.8	70,256	3/-15,084	3.7	.8	595,073	494,321	22.3	20.6
Roller wheat	Lb.	17,269	8,724	.6	.4	2,388	4,085	.6	.5	19,657	12,809	1.2	.9
Oatmeal and rolled oats	Lb.	57,184	61,824	3.2	3.8	41,203	28,730	2.5	1.8	2/98,387	2/90,554	2/5.7	2/5.6
Infants' and dietetic foods ...	Lb.	---	3,207	---	2.0	18,594	22,331	11.3	13.7	18,594	25,538	11.3	15.7
Corn-soya-milk	Lb.	330,419	329,698	25.6	29.4	3/-30,916	63,492	3/-1.8	6.0	4/299,503	4/393,190	4/23.8	4/35.4
Wheat soya-blend	Lb.	18,386	65,228	1.3	4.7	2,202	3/-679	.1	---	4/20,588	4/64,549	4/1.4	4/4.7
Soybean oil cake and meal	Ston.	---	44	---	3.8	4,035	4,460	343.6	395.9	4,035	4,504	343.6	399.7
Soya flour	Lb.	---	2,255	---	.2	50,698	149,428	6.1	9.2	50,698	151,683	6.1	9.4
Feeds and fodders	---	5/	5/	.1	2.0	5/	5/	496.1	547.8	5/	5/	496.2	549.8
Lard	Lb.	2,202	---	.3	---	363,718	282,284	45.2	33.3	365,920	282,284	45.5	33.3
Tallow, inedible	Lb.	112,152	436,548	10.1	38.9	1,915,659	2,003,365	166.0	176.8	2,027,811	2,439,913	176.1	215.7
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	25,948	20,464	25.0	20.5	508,493	483,738	491.6	476.3	534,441	504,202	516.6	496.8
Cattle hides	No.	23	5	.2	6/	15,496	16,544	129.4	132.7	15,519	16,549	132.7	137.9
Cotton	Rbale	903	855	115.4	128.0	2,078	3,273	256.7	455.5	2,981	4,128	372.1	583.5
Soybean oil	Lb.	681,838	788,584	92.2	112.8	819,886	940,076	102.2	134.3	1,501,724	1,728,660	194.4	247.1
Citric acid	Lb.	850	244	.3	.8	6,968	9,775	2.0	2.4	7,818	10,019	2.3	3.2
Fatty acids	Lb.	117	1,206	6/	.4	3,465	3,920	1.2	1.2	3,582	5,126	1.2	1.6
Other	---	---	---	11.5	7.9	---	---	2,238.8	2,444.1	---	---	2,250.3	2,452.0

1/ Less than 500.

2/ Total exports include those reported by Census plus foreign donations through voluntary relief agencies. Relief shipments of these commodities are not separately reported by Census.

3/ The excess of Government program shipments over total exports may be attributed to lags in reporting or to differences in classification procedures.

4/ Total exports include those reported by Census plus Government-to-government donations. Nonrelief shipments of these items are not separately reported by Census.

5/ Reported in value only.

6/ Less than \$50,000.

Table 9.--U.S. agricultural exports: Specified Government-financed programs; quantity by commodity, calendar years 1970 and 1971

Commodity	Unit	Title I			Title II donations			AID			Specified Government-financed programs		
		Local currency		Long-term dollar credit sales	Government-to-government		Voluntary relief agencies	AID		Specified Government-financed programs			
		1970	1971		1970	1971		1970	1971		1970	1971	
		-- Thousands --											
Cattle, live	No.	---	---	---	---	---	---	2/	2	2/	2	2	
Breeding chicks	No.	---	---	---	---	---	---	120	356	120	356	356	
Milk, evaporated or condensed	Lb.	17,198	32,390	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	17,198	
Milk, nonfat dry	Lb.	12,727	26,279	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	349,970	
Wheat (60 lb.)	Bu.	71,752	35,459	317	160,946	78,667	175,980	---	---	---	---	303,566	
Rice, milled	Cwt.	8,834	2,958	120,590	17,191	13,705	2,533	---	---	---	---	171,022	
Barley (48 lb.)	Bu.	---	---	14,333	1	1,283	---	---	---	---	---	23,308	
Corn (56 lb.)	Bu.	---	---	1,094	---	3,581	---	---	---	---	---	18,978	
Corn (56 lb.)	Bu.	3,565	3,443	10,958	3,130	3,082	34	---	---	---	---	5,330	
Oats (32 lb.)	Bu.	---	---	---	---	2,032	---	---	---	---	---	17,687	
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	Bu.	---	---	---	---	2,032	---	---	---	---	---	18,553	
Wheat flour	Cwt.	2,083	1,621	18,912	868	4,415	30	---	---	---	---	2,032	
Corrmeal	Cwt.	---	---	8,990	7,218	5,198	4,043	---	---	---	---	19,810	
Bulgur wheat	Lb.	---	---	---	631	864	1,258	---	---	---	---	22,867	
Rolled wheat	Lb.	---	---	61,127	112,744	146,434	350,946	---	---	---	---	1,889	
Oatmeal and rolled oats	Lb.	---	---	---	5,055	4,125	12,214	---	---	---	---	524,817	
Infants' and dietetic foods	Lb.	---	---	---	23,716	14,596	33,468	---	---	---	---	509,405	
Corn-soya-milk	Lb.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	17,269	
Wheat-soya-blend	Lb.	---	---	---	83,046	78,558	247,373	---	---	---	---	8,724	
Soybean oil cake and meal	S. ton	---	---	---	9,568	38,764	8,818	---	---	---	---	61,824	
Soya flour	Lb.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3,207	---	---	3,207	
Feeds and fodders	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	329,698	
Lard	Lb.	2,202	---	---	---	2,195	---	---	---	---	---	65,228	
Tallow, inedible	Lb.	2,070	3,688	387	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	44	
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	10,758	14,506	15,190	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,255	
Cattle hides	No.	9	---	9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3/	
Cotton	R. bale	433	291	470	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	3/	
Soybean oil	Lb.	137,634	23,900	385,930	46,720	100,640	111,554	---	---	---	---	2,202	
Citric acid	Lb.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	109,695	417,061	112,152	436,548	
Fatty acids	Lb.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	25,948	
									5	5	23	5	
									---	---	---	903	
									---	---	---	855	
									---	---	---	788,584	
									850	244	850	244	
									117	1,206	117	1,206	

1/ Includes data only for July-December 1970.

2/ Less than 500.

3/ Reported in value only.

Table 10--Agricultural exports: Specified Government-financed programs; value by commodity, calendar years 1970 and 1971

Commodity	Title I		Title II donations				AID		Specified Government-financed programs	
	Local currency		Long-term dollar credit sales		Government-to-government		Voluntary relief agencies		Government-financed programs	
	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971
--- Million dollars ---										
Total	276.2	170.6	489.6	509.0	128.9	139.3	125.9	151.8	12.2	86.5
Cattle, live	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.2	.5
Breeding chicks	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.1	.3
Milk, evaporated or condensed	4.3	9.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Milk, nonfat dry	1.6	6.0	2/	---	42.2	23.4	47.6	61.8	---	---
Wheat	103.1	59.3	177.6	193.7	28.5	25.0	4.1	7.5	---	---
Rice, milled	67.9	20.8	102.2	70.7	2/	11.6	---	---	1.2	30.3
Barley	---	---	1.2	2.6	---	4.6	---	---	---	---
Corn	5.7	5.7	15.8	18.3	4.9	5.5	.1	2/	---	---
Oats	---	---	---	---	---	1.6	---	---	---	---
Grain sorghums	---	---	24.9	27.1	1.3	7.5	2/	2/	---	---
Wheat flour	8.2	7.1	33.3	29.7	29.5	26.4	15.2	14.2	---	---
Cornmeal	---	---	---	---	2.6	4.2	5.1	3.9	---	---
Bulgur wheat	---	---	2.0	.4	3.8	5.8	12.8	13.6	---	---
Rollod wheat	---	---	---	---	.2	.2	.4	.2	---	---
Oatmeal and rolled oats	---	---	---	---	1.3	1.0	1.9	2.8	---	---
Infants' and dietetic foods	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Corn-soya-milk	---	---	---	---	6.4	7.6	19.2	21.8	---	2.0
Wheat-soya-blend	---	---	---	---	.7	2.8	.6	1.9	---	---
Soybean oil cake and meal	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Soya flour	---	---	---	---	---	.2	---	2/	---	---
Feeds and fodders	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Lard . . . . .	.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.1	2.0
Tallow, inedible . . . . .	.2	.3	2/	1.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
Tobacco, unmanufactured	10.9	13.9	14.1	5.6	---	---	---	---	9.9	37.2
Cattle hides . . . . .	.1	---	.1	---	---	---	---	---	2/	2/
Cotton	53.4	42.1	62.0	85.9	---	2/	---	---	---	---
Soybean oil	17.0	4.6	48.8	68.2	7.5	11.6	18.9	24.1	---	---
Citric acid	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.3	.8
Fatty acids	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2/	.4
Other	3.5	1.5	7.6	4.4	2/	.3	---	---	.4	1.7

1/ Includes data only for July-December 1970.

2/ Less than \$50,000.

Table 11.--Barter: Shipments under contracts for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies, calendar years 1970 and 1971 1/

Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value	
		1970	1971	1970	1971
		Thousands	Thousands	Million dollars	Million dollars
Total	---	---	---	586.7	935.2
Wheat (60 lb.)	Bu.	81,689	87,363	122.5	145.2
Rice	Cwt.	2/1,486	2/3,678	2/12.3	2/29.9
Barley (48 lb.)	Bu.	3,388	6,796	3.3	9.4
Corn (56 lb.)	Bu.	29,601	56,521	43.8	85.7
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	Bu.	9,730	12,591	12.5	17.8
Oats (32 lb.)	Bu.	138	---	.1	---
Wheat flour	Cwt.	41	93	.2	.4
Tallow	Lb.	633,932	874,394	57.7	77.4
Grease	Lb.	36,835	52,911	3.4	4.7
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	121,024	143,018	130.2	155.3
Cotton	R.bale	938	2,199	110.8	297.9
Soybean oil	Lb.	619,721	524,778	82.0	72.2
Cottonseed oil	Lb.	52,417	240,944	7.9	39.3

1/ Authorized by the Charter Act of the Commodity Credit Corporation and other legislation.

2/ Excludes 16,000 cwt. (\$0.1 million) to Guam in 1970 and 9,000 cwt. (\$0.1 million) in 1971 since shipments to U.S. Territories are not included in U.S. exports.

Table 12.--U.S. credit sales of agricultural commodities: Value by commodity, calendar years 1970 and 1971 1/

Commodity	Export-Import Bank loans and medium- term guarantees 2/		CCC credit sales		Total credit sales	
	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971
-- Million dollars --						
Total	84.3	94.5	301.4	368.8	385.7	463.3
Livestock	4.9	---	.4	.8	5.3	.8
Poultry .....	.1	---	---	---	.1	---
Wheat	---	---	82.6	119.2	82.6	119.2
Rice	---	---	24.8	20.5	24.8	20.5
Barley	---	---	17.5	10.7	17.5	10.7
Corn	---	---	23.3	35.7	23.3	35.7
Grain sorghums	---	---	---	2.3	---	2.3
Rye	---	---	---	5.6	---	5.6
Raisins	---	---	2.8	.8	2.8	.8
Prunes	---	---	.1	.4	.1	.4
Lard	---	---	2.7	1.4	2.7	1.4
Tallow	---	---	14.0	5.1	14.0	5.1
Tobacco	---	10.0	63.4	53.9	63.4	63.9
Soybeans	8.9	13.8	---	---	8.9	13.8
Cotton	70.4	70.7	55.2	72.3	125.6	143.0
Alfalfa seed	---	---	.7	---	.7	---
Soybean oil	---	---	6.6	35.2	6.6	35.2
Cottonseed oil	---	---	6.5	2.4	6.5	2.4
Linseed oil	---	---	.8	2.5	.8	2.5

1/ Credits for relatively short periods repayable in dollars plus interest (covering the financing costs of the lending agency).

2/ Includes disbursements by the Export-Import Bank and disbursements by U.S. commercial banks under Export-Import Bank medium-term guarantees against political and/or financial risk.

Table 13.--Barter: Shipments under contracts for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies, value by country, calendar years 1970 and 1971 1/

Country	1970	1971	Country	1970	1971
	-- 1,000 dollars --			-- 1,000 dollars --	
World	2/586,617	2/935,215	Asia--Continued:		
Canada	26,778	43,082	Saudi Arabia	854	10,838
Mexico	3,351	2,128	Arabia Peninsula States, n.e.c.	120	312
			Southern Yemen	854	---
Central America	20,918	27,136	Bahrain	---	3
Guatemala	5,829	5,511	Afghanistan	---	119
El Salvador	3,813	5,048	India	9,032	31,490
Honduras	4,115	3,781	Pakistan	20,124	17,463
Nicaragua	2,127	2,524	Thailand	3,546	11,840
Costa Rica	1,882	3,641	South Vietnam	526	3,247
Panama	3,152	6,631	Laos	75	50
			Cambodia	---	665
Caribbean	15,303	19,970	Malaysia	9,745	10,059
Jamaica	8,492	9,858	Singapore	2,994	5,393
Haiti	3,256	4,440	Indonesia	---	153
Dominican Republic	2,854	3,533	Philippines	3,384	2,294
Leeward-Windward Islands	---	325	Macao	50	11
Barbados	51	21	Korea, Republic of	22,886	40,041
Trinidad-Tobago	570	769	Hong Kong	10,619	22,896
French West Indies	80	1,024	Republic of China	54,782	68,495
			Japan	31,499	47,705
South America	98,062	141,667	Nansei Islands, n.e.c.	1,226	2,868
Colombia	12,382	26,163	Australia and Oceania	4,888	4,928
Venezuela	11,702	25,346	Australia	1,581	2,697
Guyana	95	65	New Guinea	21	32
Surinam	632	919	New Zealand	1,869	744
Ecuador	8,298	7,265	French Pacific Islands	188	448
Peru	20,907	28,078	Trust Terr. of Pacific Islands	260	60
Bolivia	377	924	Pacific Islands, n.e.c.	969	947
Chile	15,064	12,386			
Brazil	28,281	38,879	Africa	67,550	80,531
Uruguay	324	84	Morocco	1,940	3,068
Argentina	---	1,558	Algeria	20,271	9,554
			Tunisia	42	1,347
Europe	146,007	282,241	Libya	4,193	3,977
Iceland	343	160	UAR	19,693	34,548
Sweden	4,117	8,022	Canary Islands	3,358	2,448
Norway	6,842	5,291	Federal Republic of Cameroon	222	734
Finland	4,362	4,825	Senegal	845	1,465
Denmark	10,286	9,645	Sierra Leone	458	1,800
United Kingdom	25,667	57,899	Ivory Coast	454	266
Ireland	4,111	4,697	Ghana	2,311	1,830
Netherlands	4,920	10,249	The Gambia	---	2
Belgium-Luxembourg	3,846	6,789	Togo	3/	10
France	3,031	10,544	Nigeria	502	1,176
West Germany	21,590	41,274	Central African Republic	---	7
Austria	4,203	6,367	Gabon	49	97
Czechoslovakia	682	18,416	Upper Volta	---	1
Switzerland	1,766	1,994	Dahomey	8	13
Poland	3,433	1,219	Angola	748	329
Azores	750	400	Congo (Brazzaville)	228	96
Spain	9,224	10,532	Western Portuguese Africa, n.e.c. .	92	189
Portugal	15,284	30,892	Liberia	---	2,323
Gibraltar	---	6	Congo (Kinshasa)	2,380	1,657
Malta-Gozo	15	244	Burundi	---	2
Italy	3,862	24,966	Rwanda	---	1
Yugoslavia	14,243	23,526	Somali Republic	1,454	886
Greece	906	2,571	Ethiopia	---	189
Turkey	1,234	---	Afars-Issas	242	662
Cyprus	1,290	1,713	Kenya	171	1,340
			Tanzania	873	2,252
Asia	203,760	333,532	Mauritius-Dependencies	2,892	2,329
Syrian Arab Republic	1,240	11,479	Mozambique	---	792
Lebanon	800	5,827	Malagasy Republic	445	691
Iraq	870	1,173	French Indian Ocean Areas	52	18
Iran	15,377	24,372	Republic of South Africa	880	3,021
Israel	13,102	13,987	Zambia	2,747	1,407
Jordan	33	109	Malawi	---	4
Kuwait	22	643			

1/ Authorized by the Charter Act of the Commodity Credit Corporation and other legislation.

2/ Excludes shipments to Guam, since shipments to U.S. Territories are not included in U.S. exports: 1970, \$158,000 and 1971, \$88,000.

3/ Less than \$500.

Table 14.--U.S. credit sales of agricultural commodities:
Value by country, calendar years 1970 and 1971 1/

Country	Export-Import		CCC		Total	
	Bank loans		credit		credit	
	and		sales		sales	
	medium-term					
	guarantees <u>2/</u>					
	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971
-- <u>1,000</u> dollars --						
World	84,257	94,489	301,447	368,755	385,704	463,244
Mexico	196	---	877	109	1,073	109
Central America	---	---	791	450	791	450
Guatemala	---	---	499	450	499	450
Nicaragua	---	---	90	---	90	---
Panama	---	---	202	---	202	---
Caribbean	---	---	601	2,419	601	2,419
Jamaica	---	---	601	793	601	793
Dominican Republic ..	---	---	---	1,481	---	1,481
Netherlands Antilles:	---	---	---	145	---	145
South America	4,753	---	843	7,322	5,596	7,322
Venezuela	4,753	---	---	---	4,753	---
Ecuador	---	---	---	1,794	---	1,794
Peru	---	---	---	5,528	---	5,528
Bolivia	---	---	843	---	843	---
Europe	---	10,000	148,535	181,501	148,535	191,501
Iceland	---	---	---	197	---	197
Sweden	---	---	758	417	758	417
Norway,.....	---	---	4,896	3,896	4,896	3,896
Finland.....	---	---	145	---	145	---
Denmark	---	---	730	350	730	350
United Kingdom	---	---	41,260	19,299	41,260	19,299
Ireland	---	---	5,192	5,193	5,192	5,193
Netherlands	---	---	1,855	1,804	1,855	1,804
Belgium-Luxembourg ..	---	---	1,682	2,727	1,682	2,727
France	---	---	864	1,030	864	1,030
West Germany	---	10,000	17,401	28,961	17,401	38,961
Poland	---	---	21,220	32,936	21,220	32,936
Malta-Gozo	---	---	---	579	---	579
Yugoslavia	---	---	4,336	44,779	4,336	44,779
Romania.....	---	---	26,160	28,867	26,160	28,867
Greece	---	---	18,871	9,608	18,871	9,608
Cyprus	---	---	3,165	858	3,165	858

Continued --

Table 14.--U.S. credit sales of agricultural commodities: Value by country, calendar years 1970 and 1971 1/--Continued

	Export-Import		CCC		Total	
	Bank loans		and		credit	
	medium-term		sales		sales	
	guarantees <u>2</u> /					
	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971
-- <u>1,000 dollars</u> --						
Asia	79,308	84,489	111,567	138,156	190,875	222,645
Lebanon	---	---	3,626	995	3,626	995
Iran	---	---	3,744	19,311	3,744	19,311
Israel	8,906	13,758	---	---	8,906	13,758
India	---	---	5,213	---	5,213	---
Thailand.....	---	---	4,274	9,392	4,274	9,392
Malaysia	---	---	---	155	---	155
Philippines	---	---	36,246	32,051	36,246	32,051
Korea, Republic of ..	---	---	44,607	71,265	44,607	71,265
Hong Kong	---	---	832	928	832	928
Republic of China ...	---	---	427	---	427	---
Japan	70,402	70,731	12,598	4,059	83,000	74,790
Australia and Oceania :	---	---	1,024	---	1,024	---
Australia	---	---	1,024	---	1,024	---
Africa	---	---	37,209	38,798	37,209	38,798
Morocco	---	---	17,675	21,996	17,675	21,996
Algeria	---	---	---	1,716	---	1,716
Tunisia	---	---	5,640	2,602	5,640	2,602
Canary Islands	---	---	---	206	---	206
Ghana	---	---	---	483	---	483
Angola	---	---	148	---	148	---
Liberia	---	---	4,702	475	4,702	475
Congo (Kinshasa) ...	---	---	---	1,997	---	1,997
Somali Republic	---	---	201	---	201	---
Mozambique	---	---	154	---	154	---
Republic of South :						
Africa	---	---	8,689	9,323	8,689	9,323

1/ Credits for relatively short periods repayable in dollars plus interest (covering the financing costs of the lending agency).

2/ Includes disbursements by the Export-Import Bank and disbursements by U.S. commercial banks under Export-Import Bank medium-term guarantees against political and/or financial risk.

Table 15.--Leading dollar markets for U.S. agricultural exports and principal countries of destination for Government-financed agricultural exports, calendar years 1970 and 1971

Country	Commercial sales for dollars <u>1/</u>	Country	Government- financed exports
	Million <u>dollars</u>		Million <u>dollars</u>
1970:		1970:	
Japan	1,214	India	210
Canada	826	Indonesia	136
West Germany	529	South Vietnam	131
Netherlands	527	Korea, Republic of ...	130
United Kingdom	411	Pakistan	90
Italy	210	Israel	50
France	164	Turkey	38
Belgium-Luxembourg	157	Brazil	27
Mexico	156	Morocco	22
Spain	143	Colombia	22
1971:		1971:	
Japan	1,073	India	211
Canada	761	Korea, Republic of ...	135
West Germany	592	South Vietnam	101
Netherlands	580	Indonesia	98
United Kingdom	438	Pakistan	78
Italy	266	Israel	56
France	208	Turkey	46
Belgium-Luxembourg	181	Morocco	45
Spain	180	Brazil	36
Korea, Republic of	165	Philippines	21

1/ Not adjusted for transshipments.

Table 16.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value of total, specified Government-financed programs, and commercial, by country, calendar years 1970 and 1971

Country	Agricultural total		Specified Government- financed programs		Commercial <u>1/</u>	
	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971
-- 1,000 dollars --						
World	7,258,584	7,694,894	1,032,736	1,057,140	6,225,848	6,637,754
Greenland	1	0	0	0	1	0
Canada	825,938	760,805	0	0	825,938	760,805
Miquelon and St. Pierre Islands	398	20	0	0	398	20
Mexico	155,506	128,320	0	0	155,506	128,320
Central America	73,050	91,931	6,190	8,257	66,860	83,674
Guatemala	14,890	16,749	2,157	2,403	12,733	14,346
British Honduras	2,906	2,972	89	179	2,817	2,793
El Salvador	11,461	11,273	1,732	2,070	9,729	9,203
Honduras	8,102	9,595	639	815	7,463	8,780
Nicaragua	5,802	7,598	381	901	5,421	6,697
Costa Rica	9,816	11,636	363	902	9,453	10,734
Panama	20,073	32,108	829	987	19,244	31,121
Canal Zone	0	0	0	0	0	0
Caribbean	149,304	169,590	13,983	18,098	135,321	151,492
Bermuda	8,032	8,611	0	0	8,032	8,611
Bahamas	27,487	27,788	0	0	27,487	27,788
Cuba	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jamaica	34,985	39,127	1,343	1,872	33,642	37,255
Haiti	8,344	8,960	1,170	1,818	7,174	7,142
Dominican Republic	31,686	41,095	11,049	13,476	20,637	27,619
Leeward-Windward Islands	5,303	5,708	362	620	4,941	5,088
Barbados	3,979	3,871	27	90	3,952	3,781
Trinidad-Tobago	14,931	16,847	32	222	14,899	16,625
Netherlands Antilles	12,894	14,733	0	0	12,894	14,733
French West Indies	1,663	2,850	0	0	1,663	2,850
South America	310,531	383,974	71,409	83,866	239,122	300,108
Colombia	38,533	56,153	21,716	19,604	16,817	36,549
Venezuela	98,110	108,618	0	0	98,110	108,618
Guyana	3,953	4,516	11	552	3,942	3,964
Surinam	5,342	5,039	74	59	5,268	4,980
French Guiana	172	127	0	0	172	127
Ecuador	13,487	18,472	1,809	4,645	11,678	13,827
Peru	33,074	54,235	6,314	4,552	26,760	49,683
Bolivia	7,423	7,517	3,490	5,615	3,933	1,902
Chile	31,988	22,487	8,067	8,278	23,921	14,209
Brazil	68,514	89,975	26,575	35,568	41,939	54,407
Paraguay	2,705	4,145	2,394	3,791	311	354
Uruguay	2,184	2,039	959	1,202	1,225	837
Argentina	5,046	10,651	0	0	5,046	10,651
Falkland Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0
Europe	2,760,078	3,187,347	43,359	53,799	2,716,719	3,133,548
Iceland	2,083	1,819	302	497	1,781	1,322
Sweden	58,473	56,950	0	0	58,473	56,950
Norway	38,205	44,049	0	0	38,205	44,049
Finland	13,000	12,675	0	0	13,000	12,675
Denmark	83,774	103,556	0	0	83,774	103,556
United Kingdom	410,647	437,986	0	0	410,647	437,986
Ireland	25,019	22,081	0	0	25,019	22,081
Netherlands	526,612	580,331	0	0	526,612	580,331
Belgium-Luxembourg	157,255	181,415	0	0	157,255	181,415
France	163,845	207,748	0	0	163,845	207,748
West Germany	528,969	591,796	0	0	528,969	591,796
East Germany	12,238	19,372	0	0	12,238	19,372
Austria	10,817	10,422	0	0	10,817	10,422
Czechoslovakia	9,458	27,845	0	0	9,458	27,845
Hungary	20,212	18,932	812	0	19,400	18,932
Switzerland	93,865	82,361	0	0	93,865	82,361
Estonia	0	0	0	0	0	0
Latvia	0	1,156	0	0	0	1,156
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	50,638	62,270	1,870	0	48,768	62,270
USSR	15,884	29,683	0	0	15,884	29,683
Azores	294	231	0	0	294	231
Spain	142,784	180,304	0	0	142,784	180,304
Portugal	35,250	54,585	0	0	35,250	54,585
Gibraltar	25	42	0	0	25	42
Malta-Gozo	708	1,375	354	466	354	909
Italy	209,708	266,280	0	0	209,708	266,280
Yugoslavia	42,842	86,226	0	0	42,842	86,226
Albania	0	0	0	0	0	0

Continued--

Table 16.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value of total, specified Government-financed programs, and commercial, by country, calendar years 1970 and 1971--Continued

Country	Agricultural total		Specified Government-financed programs		Commercial 1/	
	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971
-- 1,000 dollars --						
Europe--Continued:						
Greece	27,105	19,666	0	0	27,105	19,666
Romania	27,839	32,010	1,640	6,233	26,199	25,777
Bulgaria	5,421	1,111	0	0	5,421	1,111
Turkey	43,140	48,611	38,317	46,179	4,823	2,432
Cyprus	3,968	4,459	64	424	3,904	4,035
Asia	2,670,338	2,627,071	799,446	761,933	1,870,892	1,865,138
Syrian Arab Republic	1,541	13,909	124	206	1,417	13,703
Lebanon	16,752	20,843	6,629	2,183	10,123	18,660
Iraq	1,699	6,291	367	985	1,332	5,306
Iran	30,456	59,614	8,748	11,340	21,708	48,274
Israel	96,774	127,339	49,775	56,275	46,999	71,064
Jordan	10,962	6,998	3,478	3,058	7,484	3,940
Gaza Strip	61	30	1,468	1,429	-1,407	-1,399
Kuwait	4,037	4,892	0	0	4,037	4,892
Saudi Arabia	27,586	23,857	0	0	27,586	23,857
Arabia Peninsula States, n.e.c.	3,170	1,410	1,485	486	1,685	924
Southern Yemen	1,876	232	56	129	1,820	103
Bahrain	1,346	1,020	0	0	1,346	1,020
Afghanistan	737	6,765	1,000	8,768	-263	-2,003
India	256,240	272,274	209,968	211,324	46,272	60,950
Pakistan	119,057	99,220	90,460	78,447	28,597	20,773
Nepal	60	33	60	74	0	-41
Ceylon	6,479	11,639	7,096	10,404	-617	1,235
Burma	623	329	954	695	-331	-366
Thailand	31,846	46,302	1,256	456	30,590	45,846
North Vietnam	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Vietnam	166,350	98,689	131,456	100,990	34,894	-2,301
Laos	1,854	920	682	1,072	1,172	-152
Cambodia	48	4,980	9	6,222	39	-1,242
Malaysia	14,885	14,627	1,189	881	13,696	13,746
Singapore	16,921	15,130	164	165	16,757	14,965
Indonesia	132,687	98,540	135,960	98,091	-3,273	449
Philippines	77,382	73,955	15,703	20,599	61,679	53,356
Macao	269	126	96	76	173	50
Southern-Southeastern Asia, n.e.c. ..	59	35	0	0	59	35
China (Mainland)	0	0	0	0	0	0
Outer Mongolia	0	0	0	0	0	0
North Korea	0	0	0	0	0	0
Korea, Republic of	224,291	299,735	129,731	134,961	94,560	164,774
Hong Kong	57,082	68,857	312	140	56,770	68,717
Republic of China (Taiwan)	134,343	162,343	0	10,973	134,343	151,370
Japan	1,213,817	1,073,026	0	0	1,213,817	1,073,026
Nansei Islands, n.e.c.	19,048	13,111	1,220	1,504	17,828	11,607
Australia and Oceania	54,465	52,223	63	0	54,402	52,223
Australia	36,523	35,990	0	0	36,523	35,990
New Guinea	269	715	0	0	269	715
New Zealand	10,335	8,581	0	0	10,335	8,581
British Pacific Islands 2/	0	150	0	0	0	150
British Western Pacific Islands 2/ ..	1,212	0	63	0	1,149	0
French Pacific Islands	3,040	2,449	0	0	3,040	2,449
Trust Territory of Pacific Islands ..	3,086	3,224	0	0	3,086	3,224
Other Pacific Islands, n.e.c. 2/	0	1,114	0	0	0	1,114
Africa	258,978	293,611	87,968	115,718	171,010	177,893
Morocco	46,391	66,655	22,032	45,435	24,359	21,220
Algeria	18,651	17,689	1,194	0	17,457	17,689
Tunisia	26,725	21,312	20,697	20,418	6,028	894
Libya	5,738	5,206	0	0	5,738	5,206
UAR (Egypt)	26,306	34,520	0	0	26,306	34,520
Sudan	387	552	66	94	321	458
Canary Islands	4,983	4,212	0	0	4,983	4,212
Spanish Africa, n.e.c. 3/	0	2	0	0	0	2
Equatorial Guinea 3/	0	0	0	0	0	0
Spanish Africa, n.e.c. 3/	244	0	0	0	244	0
Mauritania	82	883	6	983	76	-100
Federal Republic of Cameroon	1,015	2,137	44	302	971	1,835
Senegal	1,431	4,174	643	2,517	788	1,657
Mali 4/	0	1,555	0	2,381	0	-826
Guinea	3,532	5,597	4,189	5,681	-657	-84
Sierra Leone	3,454	3,760	748	1,906	2,706	1,854
Ivory Coast	1,012	1,468	116	861	896	607
Ghana	11,285	14,111	11,910	9,265	-625	4,846
The Gambia	123	604	115	607	8	-3

Continued--

Table 16.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value of total, specified Government-financed programs, and commercial, by country, calendar years 1970 and 1971--Continued

Country	Agricultural total		Specified Government-financed programs		Commercial <u>1/</u>	
	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971
-- <u>1,000 dollars</u> --						
Africa--Continued:						
Niger <u>4/</u>	0	351	0	239	0	112
Togo	930	1,200	392	867	538	333
Nigeria	29,618	31,390	10,296	5,565	19,322	25,825
Central African Republic	44	60	75	156	-31	-96
Gabon	123	153	41	39	82	114
Chad <u>4/</u>	0	58	0	43	0	15
Western Africa, n.e.c. <u>4/</u>	2,584	0	1,319	0	1,265	0
British West Africa	0	0	15	10	-15	-10
Madeira Islands	60	420	0	0	60	420
Upper Volta <u>4/</u>	0	2,245	0	2,255	0	-10
Dahomey <u>4/</u>	0	1,215	0	197	0	1,018
Angola	6,637	4,031	0	0	6,637	4,031
Congo (Brazzaville) <u>4/</u>	0	367	0	0	0	367
Western Portuguese Africa, n.e.c.	661	414	0	0	661	414
Liberia	11,969	8,016	1,231	620	10,738	7,396
Congo (Kinshasa)	7,313	7,134	3,012	3,365	4,301	3,769
Burundi <u>5/</u>	0	320	0	362	0	-42
Burundi-Rwanda <u>5/</u>	733	0	708	0	25	0
Rwanda <u>5/</u>	0	512	0	590	0	-78
Somali Republic	2,997	1,205	331	0	2,666	1,205
Ethiopia	1,379	937	700	463	679	474
Afars-Issas	215	493	0	0	215	493
Uganda	507	225	285	65	222	160
Kenya	2,097	3,756	1,008	1,454	1,089	2,302
Seychelles-Dependencies	54	49	72	67	-18	-18
Tanzania	3,226	5,356	2,025	1,804	1,201	3,552
Mauritius-Dependencies	3,238	2,439	587	1,157	2,651	1,282
Mozambique	539	445	0	0	539	445
Malagasy Republic <u>6/</u>	0	1,120	0	627	0	493
Malagasy Republic <u>6/</u>	1,011	0	603	0	408	0
French Indian Ocean Areas <u>6/</u>	0	33	0	0	0	33
Republic of South Africa	25,326	29,013	0	0	25,326	29,013
Botswana <u>7/</u>	0	540	0	1,439	0	-899
Zambia	1,999	3,215	91	46	1,908	3,169
Swaziland <u>7/</u>	0	94	0	369	0	-275
Rhodesia	54	31	0	0	54	31
Malawi	183	82	101	77	82	5
Southern Africa, n.e.c. <u>7/</u>	4,122	0	3,316	0	806	0
Lesotho <u>7/</u>	0	2,255	0	3,392	0	-1,137
Unidentified countries	0	0	10,318	15,469	-10,318	-15,469

1/ Negative values in the commercial columns, indicating an excess of Government program exports over total exports, may be attributed to lags in reporting or to differences in classification procedures.

2/ Beginning Jan. 1, 1971, classified as British Pacific Islands, and Pacific Islands, n.e.c., formerly British Western Pacific Islands.

3/ Beginning Jan. 1, 1971, classified as Spanish Africa, n.e.c. and Equatorial Guinea, formerly Spanish Africa, n.e.c., Equatorial Guinea.

4/ Beginning Jan. 1, 1971, classified as Mali, Niger, Chad, Upper Volta, Dahomey, and Congo (Brazzaville), formerly included in Western Africa, n.e.c.

5/ Beginning Jan. 1, 1971, classified as Burundi and Rwanda, formerly included in Burundi-Rwanda.

6/ Beginning Jan. 1, 1971, classified as Malagasy Republic and French Indian Ocean Areas, formerly included in Malagasy Republic.

7/ Beginning Jan. 1, 1971, classified as Botswana, Swaziland, and Lesotho, formerly included in Southern Africa, n.e.c.

Table 17.--U.S. agricultural exports: Specified Government-financed programs; value by country, calendar years 1970 and 1971

Commodity	Title I			Title II donations			AID			Specified Government-financed programs		
	Local currency		Long-term dollar credit sales	Government-to-government		Voluntary relief agencies	AID		1970 1/	1970 : 1971		1970 : 1971
	1970	1971		1970	1971		1970	1971				
		1970	1971		1970	1971		1970		1971	1970		1971
World	276,170	170,582	489,560	508,979	128,936	139,301	125,854	151,816	12,216	86,462	1,032,736	1,057,140
Central America.....	---	---	---	---	450	298	5,740	7,959	---	---	6,190	8,257
Guatemala	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,157	2,403	---	---	2,157	2,403
British Honduras	---	---	---	---	---	---	89	179	---	---	89	179
El Salvador	---	---	---	---	401	116	1,331	1,954	---	---	1,732	2,070
Honduras	---	---	---	---	49	69	590	746	---	---	639	815
Nicaragua	---	---	---	---	---	---	381	901	---	---	381	901
Costa Rica	---	---	---	---	---	113	363	789	---	---	363	902
Panama	---	---	---	---	---	---	829	987	---	---	829	987
Caribbean	---	---	6,179	5,940	979	1,762	6,739	10,396	86	---	13,983	18,098
Jamaica	---	---	---	---	851	1,355	492	517	---	---	1,343	1,872
Haiti	---	---	---	---	48	196	1,122	1,622	---	---	1,170	1,818
Dominican Republic	---	---	6,179	5,940	51	115	4,733	7,421	86	---	11,049	13,476
Leeward-Windward Islands	---	---	---	---	---	---	362	620	---	---	362	620
Barbados	---	---	---	---	27	90	---	---	---	---	27	90
Trinidad-Tobago	---	---	---	---	2	6	30	216	---	---	32	222
South America	---	---	22,036	29,588	24,130	16,776	24,850	36,619	393	883	71,409	83,866
Colombia	---	---	11,194	3,496	3,321	4,598	6,816	11,233	385	277	21,716	19,604
Guyana	---	---	---	305	11	247	---	---	---	---	11	552
Surinam	---	---	---	---	74	59	---	---	---	---	74	59
Ecuador	---	---	61	2,472	197	128	1,551	2,045	---	---	1,809	4,645
Peru	---	---	---	---	3,023	868	3,291	3,684	---	---	6,314	4,552
Bolivia	---	---	2,178	2,578	163	220	1,144	2,793	5	24	3,490	5,615
Chile	---	---	1,010	---	3,492	1,407	3,562	6,306	3	565	8,067	8,278
Brazil	---	---	5,318	17,239	13,736	9,118	7,521	9,211	---	---	26,575	35,568
Paraguay	---	---	1,551	2,796	113	131	730	847	---	17	2,394	3,791
Uruguay	---	---	724	702	---	---	235	500	---	---	959	1,202
Europe	---	---	27,663	28,277	7,235	7,944	8,461	7,766	---	9,812	43,359	53,799
Iceland	---	---	302	497	---	---	---	---	---	---	302	497
Hungary	---	---	---	---	812	---	---	---	---	---	812	---
Poland	---	---	---	---	---	---	1,870	---	---	---	1,870	---
Malta Gozo	---	---	---	---	222	188	132	278	---	---	354	466
Romania	---	---	---	---	1,640	6,233	---	---	---	---	1,640	6,233
Turkey	---	---	27,361	27,780	4,497	1,099	6,459	7,488	---	9,812	38,317	46,179
Cyprus	---	---	---	---	64	424	---	---	---	---	64	424
Asia	270,374	168,656	406,553	396,819	52,892	62,503	59,673	64,345	9,954	69,610	799,446	761,933
Syrian Arab Republic	---	---	---	---	---	---	124	206	---	---	124	206
Lebanon	---	---	6,203	1,374	293	670	133	139	---	---	6,629	2,183
Iraq	---	---	---	---	---	565	367	420	---	---	367	985
Iran	---	---	8,748	11,340	---	---	---	---	---	---	8,748	11,340

Continued--

Continued--

Table 17.--U.S. agricultural exports: Specified Government-financed programs; value by country, calendar years 1970 and 1971--Continued

Commodity	Title I			Title II donations						AID		Specified Government-financed programs		
	Local currency	Long-term dollar credit sales		Government-to-government	Voluntary relief agencies			1970	1971	1970 1/	1971	1970	1971	
		1970	1971		1970	1971	1970							1971
-- 1,000 dollars --														
Asia--Continued:														
Israel	---	48,001	54,240	---	---	1,774	2,035	---	---	---	---	49,775	56,275	
Jordan	---	1,197	---	1,524	2,325	757	733	---	---	---	---	3,478	3,058	
Gaza Strip	---	---	---	---	---	1,468	1,429	---	---	---	---	1,468	1,429	
Arabia Peninsula States, n.e.c.	---	---	---	1,458	464	27	22	---	---	---	---	1,485	486	
Southern Yemen	---	---	---	24	28	32	101	---	---	---	---	56	129	
Afghanistan	---	---	---	750	573	250	---	---	---	---	---	1,000	8,768	
India	65,542	96,928	107,220	3,582	22,402	35,412	45,394	8,504	24,626	209,968	211,324	209,968	211,324	
Pakistan	28,005	55,801	31,503	5,934	9,133	692	1,613	28	4,572	90,460	78,447	90,460	78,447	
Nepal	---	---	---	60	74	---	---	---	---	60	74	---	---	
Ceylon	---	4,801	7,409	1,149	1,157	1,146	1,838	---	---	7,096	10,404	7,096	10,404	
Burma	---	---	---	---	---	954	695	---	---	954	695	954	695	
Thailand	---	---	---	---	---	1,256	456	---	---	1,256	456	1,256	456	
South Vietnam	117,919	85,213	---	12,168	5,542	---	---	1,369	10,235	131,456	100,990	131,456	100,990	
Laos	---	---	---	504	832	165	240	13	---	682	1,072	682	1,072	
Cambodia	---	---	---	---	---	9	13	---	---	---	---	9	6,222	
Malaysia	---	---	---	202	243	987	638	---	---	1,189	881	1,189	881	
Singapore	---	---	---	---	---	164	165	---	---	---	---	164	165	
Indonesia	---	123,561	92,153	7,559	2,161	4,840	3,777	---	---	135,960	98,091	135,960	98,091	
Philippines	---	9,806	17,147	423	1,021	5,474	2,431	---	---	15,703	20,599	15,703	20,599	
Macao	---	---	---	---	---	96	76	---	---	---	---	96	76	
Korea, Republic of	58,908	51,507	66,238	17,053	12,810	2,221	1,784	40	30,177	129,731	134,961	129,731	134,961	
Hong Kong	---	---	---	---	---	312	140	---	---	---	---	312	140	
Republic of China	---	---	---	---	999	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
Nansei Islands, n.e.c.	---	---	---	207	1,504	1,013	---	---	---	1,220	1,504	---	1,504	
Australia and Oceania														
British Western Pacific Islands	---	---	---	---	---	63	---	---	---	---	---	63	---	
Africa														
Morocco	5,796	1,926	48,355	32,932	34,549	20,328	24,731	1,783	6,157	87,968	115,718	87,968	115,718	
Algeria	---	---	6,721	6,520	6,183	7,192	9,015	1,599	6,038	22,032	45,435	22,032	45,435	
Tunisia	79	---	7,979	10,662	6,371	1,977	2,040	---	---	1,194	---	1,194	---	
Sudan	---	---	---	---	---	66	94	---	---	20,697	20,418	20,697	20,418	
Mauritania	---	---	---	1	823	5	160	---	---	6	983	6	983	
Federal Republic of Cameroon	---	---	---	---	132	44	170	---	---	44	302	44	302	
Senegal	---	---	---	154	2,061	489	456	---	---	643	2,517	643	2,517	
Guinea	---	3,970	5,178	219	503	---	---	---	---	4,189	5,681	4,189	5,681	
Sierra Leone	---	---	214	---	20	---	1,672	---	---	748	1,906	748	1,906	
Ivory Coast	---	---	---	---	861	---	---	---	---	116	861	116	861	
Ghana	5,717	1,926	4,591	---	289	---	1,723	---	---	11,910	9,265	11,910	9,265	
The Gambia	---	---	---	---	444	---	163	---	---	115	607	115	607	
Togo	---	---	---	---	465	---	402	---	---	392	867	392	867	
Nigeria	---	---	---	---	4,679	---	767	---	---	10,296	5,565	10,296	5,565	
Central African Republic	---	---	---	---	156	---	---	---	---	75	156	---	156	

Continued--

Continued--

Table 17.--U.S. agricultural exports: Specified Government-financed programs; value by country, calendar years 1970 and 1971--Continued

Commodity	Title I		Title II donations		AID		Specified Government-financed programs	
	Local currency		Government-to-government		Voluntary relief agencies		Government-financed programs	
	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971
Africa--Continued:								
-- 1,000 dollars --								
Gabon	---	---	---	39	---	---	41	39
Western Africa, n.e.c.	---	---	842	---	---	---	1,319	---
Mali	---	---	---	2,381	---	---	---	2,381
Niger	---	---	---	239	---	---	---	239
Chad	---	---	---	43	---	---	---	43
Upper Volta	---	---	---	1,542	713	---	---	2,255
Dahomey	---	---	---	139	58	---	---	197
British West Africa	---	---	---	---	15	---	15	10
Liberia	---	906	68	136	257	484	1,231	620
Congo (Kinshasa)	---	2,962	50	691	---	1,244	3,012	3,365
Burundi and Rwanda	---	---	121	---	587	---	708	---
Burundi	---	---	---	133	---	229	---	362
Rwanda	---	---	---	---	---	590	---	590
Somali Republic	---	---	331	---	---	---	331	---
Ethiopia	---	---	505	363	195	100	700	463
Uganda	---	---	101	65	---	---	285	65
Kenya	---	---	---	310	1,008	1,144	1,008	1,454
Seychelles-Dependencies	---	---	---	---	72	67	72	67
Tanzania	---	---	190	253	1,835	1,551	2,025	1,804
Mauritius-Dependencies	---	---	587	1,157	---	---	587	1,157
Malagasy Republic	---	---	60	201	543	426	603	627
Zambia	---	---	91	46	---	---	91	46
Malawi	---	---	34	---	67	77	101	77
Southern Africa, n.e.c.	---	---	2,438	---	878	---	3,316	---
Botswana	---	---	---	1,439	---	---	---	1,439
Swaziland	---	---	---	369	---	---	---	369
Lesotho	---	---	---	2,016	---	1,376	---	3,392
Unspecified countries	---	---	2/10,318	2/15,469	---	---	10,318	15,469

1/ Includes only data for July-December 1970.

2/ Donations through United Nations Relief and Works Agency (UNRWA) for relief of refugees.

Table 18.--U.S. agricultural exports: Specified Government-financed programs, commercial sales for dollars, and total; value by commodity, July-December 1970 and 1971

Commodity	Exports under Government-financed programs 1/			Commercial sales for dollars 2/			Total agricultural exports		
	1970	1971 3/	Change	1970	1971 3/	Change	1970	1971 3/	Change
-- Million dollars --									
Total agricultural exports	445.9	425.0	-20.9	3,427.9	3,387.7	-40.2	3,873.8	3,812.7	-61.1
Wheat and wheat flour	163.9	141.7	-22.2	434.4	343.4	-91.0	598.3	485.1	-113.2
Feed grains, excluding products	27.6	30.9	+3.3	602.0	474.7	-127.3	629.6	505.6	-124.0
Rice	94.3	59.1	-35.2	64.2	66.7	+2.5	158.5	125.8	-32.7
Cotton	30.0	54.8	+24.8	118.7	185.8	+67.1	148.7	240.6	+91.9
Tobacco, unmanufactured	7.7	4.6	-3.1	308.0	237.6	-70.4	315.7	242.2	-73.5
Oilseeds and products	43.7	44.3	+6	968.2	1,073.4	+105.2	1,011.9	1,117.7	+105.8
Dairy products	44.3	38.8	-5.5	24.0	71.8	+47.8	68.3	110.6	+42.3
Animals and products, except dairy products	10.6	22.6	+12.0	353.4	462.1	+108.7	364.0	484.7	+120.7
Fruits and preparations	---	---	---	179.8	189.2	+9.4	179.8	189.2	+9.4
Vegetables and preparations:	---	---	---	97.4	100.6	+3.2	97.4	100.6	+3.2
Other	23.8	28.2	+4.4	277.8	182.4	-95.4	301.6	210.6	-91.0

1/ Includes sales for foreign currency, long-term dollar and convertible local currency credit sales, Government-to-government donations, and donations through voluntary relief agencies authorized by P.L. 480, as amended; and exports under Mutual Security (AID) programs authorized by P.L. 87-195.

2/ "Exports outside specified Government-financed programs" or "Commercial sales" include, in addition to unassisted commercial transactions, shipments of some commodities with governmental assistance in the form of (1) barter transactions involving overseas procurement for U.S. agencies, which benefit the balance of payments and rely primarily on authority other than P.L. 480; (2) extension of credits and credit guarantees for relatively short periods; (3) sales of Government-owned commodities at less than domestic market prices; and (4) export payments in cash.

3/ Preliminary.

Table 19.--U.S. agricultural exports: Specified Government-financed programs, commercial, and total;
quantity and value, July-December 1970 and 1971

Commodity	Unit	Specified Government-financed programs						Commercial						Total agricultural exports					
		Quantity		Value		Thousand units	Million dollars	Quantity		Value		Thousand units	Million dollars	Quantity		Value			
		1970	1971	1970	1971			1970	1971	1970	1971			1970	1971	1970	1971		
Total	---	---	---	445.9	425.0	---	---	---	---	3,427.9	3,387.7	---	---	---	---	3,873.8	3,812.7		
Cattle, live	No.	1/120	---	.2	---	72	26	22.1	11.7	---	---	72	26	22.3	11.7	---	---		
Breeding chicks	No.	17,198	6,312	4.3	1.9	6,305	7,634	6.6	7.3	---	---	6,425	7,826	6.7	7.5	---	---		
Milk, evaporated or condensed	Lb.	143,717	116,867	40.0	36.9	14,877	14,437	2.5	2.7	---	---	32,075	20,749	6.8	4.6	---	---		
Milk, nonfat dry	Lb.	88,140	72,531	135.0	118.9	69,638	75,373	15.1	18.2	---	---	213,355	192,240	55.1	55.1	---	---		
Wheat	Bu.	12,695	7,966	94.3	59.1	257,818	195,321	420.6	329.2	---	---	345,958	267,852	555.6	448.1	---	---		
Rice, milled	Cwt.	1,094	---	1.3	---	7,435	7,659	64.2	66.7	---	---	20,130	15,625	158.5	125.8	---	---		
Barley	Bu.	7,724	8,562	12.0	12.5	37,937	13,963	29.9	18.0	---	---	39,031	13,963	31.2	18.0	---	---		
Corn	Bu.	10,786	12,444	14.3	18.4	295,338	293,697	442.8	406.1	---	---	303,062	302,259	454.8	418.6	---	---		
Grain sorghums	Bu.	7,913	5,471	28.9	22.8	89,661	34,253	117.0	47.8	---	---	2100,447	46,697	131.3	66.2	---	---		
Wheat flour	Cwt.	457	295	1.9	1.4	3,395	3,560	13.8	14.3	---	---	11,308	9,031	42.7	37.1	---	---		
Cornmeal	Cwt.	247,124	186,152	8.3	7.6	853	523	4.0	2.4	---	---	1,310	818	5.9	3.8	---	---		
Bulgur wheat	Lb.	5,284	3,236	.1	.1	90,892	62,887	3.8	3.1	---	---	338,016	249,039	12.1	10.7	---	---		
Roller wheat	Lb.	20,053	14,382	1.1	.7	2,116	3,085	---	---	---	---	7,400	6,321	.1	.1	---	---		
Oatmeal and rolled oats	Lb.	---	2,398	---	1.5	19,805	16,950	1.2	1.0	---	---	213,332	213,332	2.2	2.3	---	---		
Infants' and dietetic foods	Lb.	---	102,424	10.7	9.7	11,173	10,251	6.5	6.5	---	---	11,173	12,649	6.5	8.0	---	---		
Corn-soya-milk	Lb.	134,707	102,424	10.7	9.7	37,574	142,715	3.4	12.7	---	---	3172,281	3172,281	314.1	322.4	---	---		
Wheat-soya-blend	Lb.	7,611	41,773	.6	3.0	5,775	6,525	.3	.5	---	---	313,386	313,386	3.9	3.5	---	---		
Soybean oil cake and meal	S.ton	---	20	---	1.7	2,047	2,238	177.9	197.6	---	---	2,047	2,238	177.9	199.3	---	---		
Tallow, inedible	Lb.	111,886	250,502	10.1	22.0	892,209	946,452	80.3	80.9	---	---	1,004,095	1,196,954	90.4	102.9	---	---		
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	8,375	4,740	7.7	4.6	307,265	231,351	308.0	237.6	---	---	315,640	236,091	315.7	242.2	---	---		
Cattle hides	No.	5	2	4/	4/	7,370	8,373	58.2	68.7	---	---	7,375	8,375	58.2	68.7	---	---		
Cotton	No.	243	350	30.0	54.8	910	1,220	118.7	185.8	---	---	1,153	1,570	148.7	240.6	---	---		
Soybean oil	Lb.	315,768	273,567	43.6	42.6	506,273	504,699	65.1	70.9	---	---	822,041	778,266	108.7	113.5	---	---		
Other	---	---	---	1.4	4.6	---	---	1,465.9	1,598.0	---	---	---	---	1,467.3	1,602.6	---	---		

1/ Less than \$500.

2/ Total exports, including those reported by Census, plus foreign donations through voluntary relief agencies.

3/ Total exports, including those reported by Census, plus Government-to-government donations.

4/ Less than \$50,000.

Table 20.--U.S. agricultural exports: Specified Government-financed programs; quantity by commodity, July-December 1970 and 1971

Commodity	Unit	Title I		Title II donations				AID		Specified Government-financed programs	
		Local currency	Long-term dollar credit sales	Government-to-government		Voluntary relief agencies		1970	1971	1970	1971
				1970	1971	1970	1971				
-- Thousands --											
Cattle, live	No.	---	---	---	---	---	---	1/120	---	1/120	---
Breeding chicks	No.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Milk, evaporated or condensed	Lb.	17,198	6,312	---	---	---	---	---	---	17,198	6,312
Milk, nonfat dry	Lb.	5,388	11,740	---	---	63,149	74,863	90,866	---	143,717	116,867
Wheat (60 lb.)	Bu.	21,724	15,382	56,063	48,021	8,864	5,131	3,099	---	88,140	72,531
Rice, milled	Cwt.	4,280	1,871	8,275	3,475	---	1,283	---	140	1,337	7,966
Barley (48 lb.)	Bu.	---	---	1,094	---	---	---	---	---	1,094	---
Corn (56 lb.)	Bu.	1,181	1,532	4,972	6,453	1,566	577	5	---	7,724	8,562
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	Bu.	---	---	10,083	10,914	1,530	688	15	---	10,786	12,444
Wheat flour	Cwt.	992	350	3,825	2,783	1,698	1,164	1,398	---	7,913	5,471
Cornmeal	Cwt.	---	---	---	---	243	83	212	---	457	295
Bulgur wheat	Lb.	---	---	51,646	11,014	64,498	61,492	130,980	---	247,124	186,152
Rollod wheat	Lb.	---	---	---	---	1,140	2,170	4,144	---	5,284	3,236
Oatmeal and rolled oats	Lb.	---	---	---	---	8,905	533	11,148	---	20,053	14,382
Infants' and dietetic foods	Lb.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	2,398	---	2,398
Corn-soya-milk	Lb.	---	---	---	---	31,687	41,282	103,020	---	134,707	102,424
Wheat-soya-blend	Lb.	---	---	---	---	3,275	29,201	4,336	---	7,611	41,773
Soybean oil cake and meal	S.ton	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	20	---	20
Tallow, inedible	Lb.	2,070	---	121	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	5,842	4,541	2,533	199	---	---	---	109,695	111,886	250,502
Cattle hides	No.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8,375	4,740
Cotton	R.bale	154	85	89	265	---	---	---	5	2	5
Soybean oil	Lb.	13,563	23,188	247,828	123,218	16,018	55,579	38,359	---	243	350
									33,195	315,768	273,567

1/ Fewer than 500.

Table 21.--U.S. agricultural exports: Specified Government-financed programs; value by commodity, July-December 1970 and 1971

Commodity	Title I				Title II donations				AID				Specified Government-financed programs			
	Local currency		Long-term dollar credit sales		Government-to-government		Voluntary relief agencies		AID		AID		Government-financed programs		Government-financed programs	
	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971
-- Million dollars --																
Total	103.4	70.2	229.0	200.2	51.0	52.5	50.3	60.0	12.2	42.1	445.9	425.0				
Cattle, live	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.2	---	.2	---				
Breeding chicks	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	.1	.2	.1	---				
Milk, evaporated or condensed	4.3	1.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.3	1.9				
Milk, nonfat dry .....	.7	3.0	1/	---	---	---	21.5	29.7	---	---	40.0	36.9				
Wheat	32.7	24.8	85.4	77.8	17.8	4.2	2.5	5.3	---	---	135.0	118.9				
Rice, milled	33.8	12.8	59.3	25.8	14.4	9.5	---	---	---	1.5	8.9	59.1				
Barley	---	---	1.3	---	---	11.6	---	---	1.2	---	---	---				
Corn	1.8	2.3	7.6	9.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.3	---				
Grain sorghums	---	---	13.3	15.8	2.6	1.0	1/	---	---	---	12.0	12.5				
Wheat flour	3.7	1.4	14.2	11.8	1.0	2.6	1/	---	---	---	14.3	18.4				
Cornmeal	---	---	---	---	6.0	4.7	5.0	4.9	---	---	28.9	22.8				
Bulgur wheat	---	---	1.6	.4	1.0	.4	.9	1.0	---	---	1.9	1.4				
Roller wheat	---	---	---	---	2.2	2.6	4.5	4.6	---	---	8.3	7.6				
Oatmeal and rolled oats	---	---	---	---	1/	.1	.1	1/	---	---	.1	.7				
Infants' and dietetic foods	---	---	---	---	.5	1/	.6	.7	---	---	1.1	.7				
Corn-soya-milk	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.5	---	1.5				
Wheat-soya-blend	---	---	---	---	2.5	4.3	8.2	5.4	---	---	10.7	9.7				
Soybean oil cake and meal	---	---	---	---	.3	2.1	.3	.9	---	---	.6	3.0				
Tallow, inedible .....	.2	---	1/	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	1.7				
Tobacco, unmanufactured	5.5	4.4	2.2	.2	---	---	---	---	9.9	22.0	10.1	22.0				
Cattle hides	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	7.7	4.6				
Cotton	18.4	13.6	11.6	41.2	---	---	---	---	1/	1/	1/	1/				
Soybean oil	1.7	4.5	32.5	17.1	2.7	9.2	6.7	7.5	---	---	30.0	54.8				
Other .....	.6	1.5	---	.9	---	.2	---	1/	.8	2.0	1.4	4.6				

1/ Less than \$50,000.

Table 22.--Barter: Shipments under contracts for overseas procurement for U.S. agencies, July-December 1970 and 1971 1/

Commodity	Unit	Quantity		Value	
		1970	1971	1970	1971
		Thousands	Thousands	Million dollars	Million dollars
Total	---	---	---	349.7	415.2
Wheat (60 lb.)	Bu.	50,988	46,626	78.0	77.1
Rice	Cwt.	1,010	2,253	8.4	18.3
Barley (48 lb.)	Bu.	2,181	---	2.2	---
Corn (56 lb.)	Bu.	15,495	22,416	24.1	30.4
Oats (32 lb.)	Bu.	138	---	.1	---
Grain sorghums (56 lb.)	Bu.	6,488	4,309	8.5	5.7
Wheat flour	Cwt.	41	59	.2	.2
Grease	Lb.	20,137	25,377	1.9	2.2
Tallow	Lb.	323,863	392,249	30.4	33.0
Tobacco, unmanufactured	Lb.	71,542	65,605	80.7	73.5
Cotton	R.bale	463	758	58.0	113.7
Cottonseed oil	Lb.	36,515	145,388	5.5	23.7
Soybean oil	Lb.	387,766	264,541	51.7	37.4

1/ Authorized by the Charter Act of the Commodity Credit Corporation and other legislation.

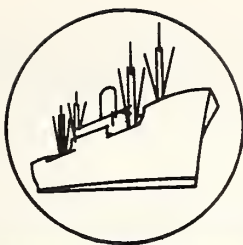
Table 23.--U.S. credit sales of agricultural commodities: Value by commodity, July-December 1970 and 1971 1/

Commodity	Export-Import Bank loans and medium- term guarantees <u>2/</u>		CCC credit sales		Total credit sales	
	1970	1971	1970	1971	1970	1971
-- Million dollars --						
Total	36.0	27.6	161.4	139.3	197.4	166.9
Livestock	4.8	---	---	.8	4.8	.8
Poultry	<u>3/</u>	---	---	---	<u>3/</u>	---
Wheat	---	---	42.9	37.2	42.9	37.2
Rice	---	---	13.3	7.4	13.3	7.4
Barley	---	---	12.8	7.9	12.8	7.9
Corn	---	---	10.6	19.1	10.6	19.1
Rye	---	---	---	1.7	---	1.7
Prunes	---	---	1.8	.1	1.8	.1
Raisins	---	---	.1	.2	.1	.2
Lard	---	---	2.0	---	2.0	---
Soybeans	8.9	---	---	---	8.9	---
Tobacco	---	10.0	45.2	22.6	45.2	32.6
Cotton	22.3	17.6	14.4	27.9	36.7	45.5
Cottonseed oil	---	---	4.1	2.4	4.1	2.4
Soybean oil	---	---	5.7	8.8	5.7	8.8
Linseed oil	---	---	---	.9	---	.9
Tallow	---	---	8.5	2.3	8.5	2.3

1/ Credits for relatively short periods repayable in dollars plus interest (covering the financing costs of the lending agency).

2/ Includes disbursements by the Export-Import Bank and disbursements by U.S. commercial banks under Export-Import Bank medium-term guarantees against political and financial risk.

3/ Less than \$50,000.



International Price Highlights

SELECTED PRICE SERIES OF INTERNATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE

Feed grain prices in the United Kingdom dropped from January to February. Although the price of sorghum grain declined more than the price of U.S. No. 3 yellow corn, corn remained lower than sorghum grain. Argentine corn, c.i.f. U.K., at 27.19 pounds sterling a long ton, was quoted lower than in January despite the reduced crop now being harvested. U.S. No. 3 yellow corn was down 2.2 percent to 22.44 pounds sterling, 4.75 pounds sterling less than Argentine corn and 3.01 pounds sterling less than sorghum grain. In Rotterdam, both U.S. No. 3 yellow and Argentine corn were quoted slightly lower than in January; but the export price for U.S. No. 2 yellow corn, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf ports, was a little higher.

U.S. farmers received \$1.09 a bushel for corn, unchanged from January. The spread between the farm and export price at Gulf ports was 22 cents a bushel or \$8.66 a metric ton; between Gulf ports and Rotterdam, 11 cents a bushel or \$4.33 a ton; and between Rotterdam and Tilbury (the port of London), 3.7 cents a bushel or \$1.45 a ton.

Tilbury with its large, modern, efficient facilities is becoming increasingly important in the grain import trade of the United Kingdom, and the differential between higher c.i.f. United Kingdom and lower c.i.f. Rotterdam prices is diminishing.

No. 1 Canadian Western Red Spring wheat, 14 percent protein, c.i.f. U.K. (Tilbury), was quoted at an average 29.15 pounds sterling a long ton in February, 2.3 percent below January. The drop reflects a time discount -- the changeover from January as the nearest forward month to May, after the resumption of shipping on the Great Lakes. The same type and grade of wheat was quoted at \$1.66 a bushel, in store Fort William-Port Arthur-Thunder Bay, unchanged from January. ^{1/}

The buyer's and seller's prices of U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter wheat, ordinary protein, at Gulf ports also remained unchanged at \$1.63 and \$1.74 a bushel, respectively. A year ago, buyer's and seller's prices were both \$1.72 and there was no export payment. Since December 1971, the export payment has been 11 cents a bushel and the seller's price has exceeded the buyer's price by that amount.

The price of U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter wheat, c.i.f. U.K., rose 2.6 percent in February. At 26.80 pounds sterling a long ton, the price was still considerably below the level of several years but was 1.7 percent above the price of Australian wheat. In January, U.S. and Australian wheat prices were about the same. Prices of U.S., Canadian, and

^{1/} In line with the new Canadian wheat classification system, FATUS, effective with this issue, reports Canadian export and U.K. c.i.f. prices for the same type and grade of wheat, No. 1 Canadian Western Red Spring wheat, 14 percent protein. Previously, Manitoba No. 1 wheat, in store Fort William-Port Arthur-Thunder Bay, was reported as an export price.

Table 24.--Selected price series of international significance

Year and month	Wheat, Manitoba, No. 1, in store Port William/Port Arthur/Thunder Bay		Wheat, U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter, ordinary protein, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf Ports 1/ Arthur/Thunder Bay		Wheat, U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment	
	Can. \$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.
1971, average	1.76	64.05	1.68	61.25	0.04	1.63
February	1.81	66.04	1.72	63.38	0	1.72
March	1.81	66.00	1.70	62.46	0	1.70
April	1.81	66.14	1.70	62.46	.01	1.71
May	1.74	63.55	1.72	63.29	.04	1.76
June	1.79	64.33	1.68	61.82	.08	1.76
July	1.82	65.68	1.67	61.51	.03	1.70
August	1.76	63.69	1.66	60.99	.06	1.72
September	1.74	63.02	1.65	60.63	.04	1.69
October	1.68	61.46	1.63	60.08	.09	1.72
November	1.68	61.44	1.63	59.89	.08	1.71
December	1.67	61.42	1.63	59.89	.11	1.74
1972						
January	2/1.66	2/60.71	1.63	59.89	.11	4.13
February	2/1.66	2/60.76	1.63	59.98	.11	3.86
	Wheat, Northern Manitoba No. 2, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment		Wheat, Australian, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment		Corn, U.S. No. 2 yellow, f.o.b. vessel, Gulf Ports nearest forward shipment	
	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.
1971, average	32.65	78.26	28.35	67.98	1.48	58.33
February	35.21	83.17	30.75	72.63	1.67	65.65
March	35.00	82.67	28.75	68.38	1.64	64.76
April	32.52	76.83	29.31	69.23	1.60	63.15
May	32.58	76.95	29.25	69.09	1.59	62.69
June	32.72	77.29	29.25	69.09	1.67	65.75
July	32.38	76.47	28.55	67.44	1.55	61.10
August	2/31.39	2/75.24	27.44	65.77	1.38	54.13
September	2/31.62	2/76.87	26.88	65.33	1.26	49.60
October	2/31.40	2/76.98	26.62	65.27	1.17	46.06
November	2/31.10	2/76.33	26.38	64.75	1.24	48.91
December	2/30.50	2/76.79	26.30	66.22	1.32	51.97
1972						
January	2/29.85	2/76.55	26.14	67.03	1.30	51.28
February	2/29.15	2/74.76	26.35	67.58	1.31	51.67
	Wheat, U.S. No. 3 yellow, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment		Wheat, U.S. No. 3 yellow, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment		Corn, U.S. No. 3 yellow, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment	
	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.
1971, average	32.65	78.26	28.35	67.98	1.48	58.33
February	35.21	83.17	30.75	72.63	1.67	65.65
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June	32.72	77.29	29.25	69.09	1.67	65.75
July	32.38	76.47	28.55	67.44	1.55	61.10
August	2/31.39	2/75.24	27.44	65.77	1.38	54.13
September	2/31.62	2/76.87	26.88	65.33	1.26	49.60
October	2/31.40	2/76.98	26.62	65.27	1.17	46.06
November	2/31.10	2/76.33	26.38	64.75	1.24	48.91
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1972						
January	2/29.85	2/76.55	26.14	67.03	1.30	51.28
February	2/29.15	2/74.76	26.35	67.58	1.31	51.67
	Wheat, U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment		Wheat, U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment		Wheat, U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment	
	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.
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September	2/31.62	2/76.87	26.88	65.33	1.26	49.60
October	2/31.40	2/76.98	26.62	65.27	1.17	46.06
November	2/31.10	2/76.33	26.38	64.75	1.24	48.91
December	2/30.50	2/76.79	26.30	66.22	1.32	51.97
1972						
January	2/29.85	2/76.55	26.14	67.03	1.30	51.28
February	2/29.15	2/74.76	26.35	67.58	1.31	51.67
	Wheat, U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment		Wheat, U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment		Wheat, U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment	
	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.
1971, average	32.65	78.26	28.35	67.98	1.48	58.33
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September	2/31.62	2/76.87	26.88	65.33	1.26	49.60
October	2/31.40	2/76.98	26.62	65.27	1.17	46.06
November	2/31.10	2/76.33	26.38	64.75	1.24	48.91
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1972						
January	2/29.85	2/76.55	26.14	67.03	1.30	51.28
February	2/29.15	2/74.76	26.35	67.58	1.31	51.67
	Wheat, U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment		Wheat, U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment		Wheat, U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment	
	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.
1971, average	32.65	78.26	28.35	67.98	1.48	58.33
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November	2/31.10	2/76.33	26.38	64.75	1.24	48.91
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January	2/29.85	2/76.55	26.14	67.03	1.30	51.28
February	2/29.15	2/74.76	26.35	67.58	1.31	51.67
	Wheat, U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment		Wheat, U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment		Wheat, U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment	
	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.
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	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.
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October	2/31.40	2/76.98	26.62	65.27	1.17	46.06
November	2/31.10	2/76.33	26.38	64.75	1.24	48.91
December	2/30.50	2/76.79	26.30	66.22	1.32	51.97
1972						
January	2/29.85	2/76.55	26.14	67.03	1.30	51.28
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	Wheat, U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment		Wheat, U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment		Wheat, U.S. No. 2 Hard Winter, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment	
	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.	\$/m.t.	\$/bu.
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May	32.58	76.95	29.25	69.09	1.59	62.69
June	32.72	77.29	29.25	69.09	1.67	65.75
July	32.38	76.47	28.55	67.44	1.55	61.10
August	2/31.39	2/75.24	27.44	65.77	1.38	54.13
September	2/31.62	2/76.87	26.88	65.33	1.26	49.60
October	2/31.40	2/76.98	26.62	65.27	1.17	46.06
November	2/31.10	2/76.33	26.38	64.75		

Table 24.---Selected price series of international significance---Continued

Year and month	Sorghum grain, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment ^{3/}	Rice, Thailand, White, 5% broken, f.o.b. Bangkok	Soybeans, U.S. No. 2, bulk, c.i.f. U.K., nearest forward shipment	Cotton, American, Memphis Territory, strict middling, 1-1/16", c.i.f. Liverpool
	£/l.t.	\$/m.t.	£/l.t.	\$/m.t.
1971, average			¢/lb.	\$/m.t.
February	26.70	64.00	54.30	130.26
March	29.28	69.15	54.84	129.53
April	27.09	63.99	54.09	127.77
May	26.24	61.98	52.12	123.11
June	26.16	61.80	53.12	125.49
July	27.65	65.30	55.19	130.54
August	27.40	64.72	57.30	135.35
September	26.31	63.05	55.53	133.12
October	25.35	61.63	53.91	131.06
November	24.01	58.86	53.98	132.34
December	24.90	61.12	53.53	131.39
1972	26.26	66.11	53.26	134.09
January	26.26	67.35	52.12	133.68
February	25.45	65.27	52.77	135.33

1/ Buyer's price equals seller's price minus export payment, except for rounding errors.

2/ No. 1 Canadian Western Red Spring Wheat, 13½% protein and 14% protein since mid-September.

3/ U.S./Argentine sorghums transhipped from Continental European ports.

Source: Monthly Bulletin of Agricultural Economics and Statistics, FAO; The Public Ledger, London; Grain Market News, USDA, C&MS; Bangkok Board of Trade; and Cotton and General Economic Review, Liverpool.

Australian wheat ranged 14-17 percent below a year earlier, although converted to dollars the price of U.S. wheat was down only 9.5 percent as a result of devaluation.

The export price of Thai rice was \$129.69 a metric ton, down seasonally 2 percent from January but up 3 percent from a year earlier. Between January and February 1971, Thai rice suffered an unseasonally large 17-percent price drop.

The price of U.S. No. 2 soybeans, c.i.f. U.K., rose 1.2 percent from January to February to 52.77 pounds sterling a long ton. Compared with a year earlier, it was down 4 percent in terms of pounds sterling but up 4 percent in dollars. The cotton price continued to climb, averaging 41.68 cents a pound in February.

EC COUNCIL RAISES CORN PRICE ABOVE COMMISSION PROPOSALS

The EC Council on March 24 agreed on farm price increases for 1972/73 (see table 25). Nothing was announced concerning 1973/74 prices. The Council acted on Commission proposals which contained many 2-step price increases with second steps contemplated for 1973/74. A 5-percent increase over 1971/72 of the beginning target price for corn was the most important for our farm exports. The EC Commission had recommended a 4-percent increase in the target price of 96.90 units of account (u.a.) 1/ a metric ton at the beginning of the August 1971-July 1972 year. It will be raised instead by 4.85 u.a. to 101.75 u.a.

Last August, at the beginning of the current EC grain-marketing year, the world corn price was high and the EC variable-import levy was 34.91 u.a. a metric ton. At the same world corn price the levy will rise by 13.9 percent to 39.76 u.a. With the world corn price as low as it was last December, when the levy was 41.25 u.a., the EC price level fixed for next year will raise the levy to 46.10 u.a., up 11.8 percent.

The target price for barley will go from 100.21 u.a. to 104.22 u.a., an increase of 4 percent; this compares with a Commission-proposed increase of 4.3 percent. However, the intervention (support) price for barley will also go up 4 percent, more than the Commission's proposed 3.8 percent. Despite the steeper increase for corn and the slightly smaller increase for barley, corn will exceed barley by 2.47 u.a. a metric ton, a narrower difference than the Commission proposal of 3.20 u.a. The uneconomic nature of barley priced higher than corn is modified by seasonal and locational factors. The unfavorable effect to U.S. and other third-country corn exporters of a further increase in the EC corn price level will be mitigated by a 1-year extension of the levy discount of 7.50 u.a. a metric ton on seaborne feed grain imports into Italy.

The Council fixed the intervention (support) price for nondurum wheat higher than had been proposed by the Commission. Increases of 4 percent were provided for both target and intervention prices of nondurum wheat and barley. The Commission had proposed raising the intervention prices for the major small grains one-half percentage point less than their target prices in order to discourage their sale to intervention agencies and to encourage their movement through regular market channels.

The target price of husked rice was raised by 4.7 percent, as proposed by the Commission. Rice production in Italy in 1972/73 will be affected by 2 opposing economic forces: The retention of the 7.50 u.a. a ton levy discount on corn will make the substitution of corn for rice less attractive than it would have become with a substantially higher corn price. On the other hand, the supply of water for irrigation in the Po Valley is reportedly so limited that no further expansion in rice acreage appears possible.

1/ A unit of account was equal to a U.S. dollar before the devaluation authorized by recent U.S. legislation, approved April 3, 1972.

Table 25.--EC Council agricultural price increases for beginning of 1972 marketing year compared with EC Commission price increase proposals for beginning of 1972 and 1973 seasons, as percentages of beginning 1971 season prices 1/

Commodity	Target price			Basic intervention price					
	Actual :	First :	Recent :	Total :	Actual :	First :	Recent :	Recent :	Total :
	1972 :	1972 :	1973 :	1972-73 :	1972 :	1972 :	1972 :	1972 :	1972-73 :
	increase :	proposal :	proposal :	proposal :	increase :	proposal :	proposal :	proposal :	proposal :
	--- Percent ---								
Nondurum wheat	4.0	2.3	4.0	5.0	4.0	2.3	3.5	1.1	4.6
Durum wheat	4.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	NS	2.6	2/	2/	2/
Corn	5.0	3.2	4.5	7.5	NS	NP	NP	NP	NP
Barley	4.0	2.8	4.3	6.3	4.0	2.2	3.8	2.2	6.0
Rye	5.0	2.6	4.0	6.0	5.0	1.3	2.9	2.1	5.0
Rice	4.7	2.0	4.7	4.7	NS	NP	NP	NP	NP
Sugar	3/	.7	2.6	2.6	3/	.7	2.6	0	2.6
Olive oil, producers	5.0	0	6.0	6.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Olive oil, market	NS	0	8.6	8.6	NS	0	9.6	0	9.6
Rapeseed	3.0	0	4.0	4.0	3.1	0	4.1	0	4.1
Sunflowerseed	4.0	0	4.0	4.0	4.1	0	4.1	0	4.1
Milk	8.0	2.0	8.0	8.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Butter	NA	NA	NA	NA	4/1.1	0	0	0	0
Skim milk, dry	NA	NA	NA	NA	14.9	5.1	20.4	0	20.4
Cheese:									
Grana padano, 30-60 days	NA	NA	NA	NA	NS	2.2	8.9	0	8.9
Grana padano, 6 months	NA	NA	NA	NA	NS	2.0	8.1	0	8.1
Parmigiano reggiano	NA	NA	NA	NA	NS	1.9	7.4	0	7.4
Cattle, live weight 5/ 6/	4.0	7.3	9.0	13.2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Calves, live weight 5/ 6/	0	.8	2.4	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Pork, carcass weight 7/	3.1	0	3.1	0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Wine 5/	7.0	0	7.0	7.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Tobacco	8/ 5.0	0	5.0	5.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

1/ These beginning season prices are subject to monthly increases for part of the year. The beginning of the season is April for milk and products and for cattle and calves, July for sugar and oilseeds, August for wheat and feed grains, September for rice, and November for pork and olive oil. Prices proposed for marketing years beginning in 1973 are shown the same as for 1972 where no second-step increases were proposed.

2/ Growers are guaranteed a minimum price of \$147.90 in 1971. The first proposal for 1972 was \$151.00, the recent one was \$153.80 for 1972 and \$155.30 for 1973, and the actual 1972 minimum price will be \$153.80. All quotations are per metric ton.

3/ Minimum beet prices, \$17.00 in 1971, \$17.20 first 1972 proposal, \$17.50 recent proposal; \$17.68 actual 1972 price; target and intervention prices to be fixed with consideration of minimum beet prices and processing margins. All quotations are per metric ton.

4/ On and after September 15, 1972: 4.5 percent above 1971.

5/ Orientation price.

6/ Further premiums to be announced before September 15, 1972.

7/ Base price.

8/ For varieties 11b and 18 (Maryland, Round Tip, Scafati, and Sumatra 1), 8 percent.

NA = Not applicable.
NP = No proposal.
NS = No statement.

Sources: FATUS, Foreign Agricultural Trade of the United States, March 1972, p. 63 and Press Release, Council of the European Communities 608/72 (Press 33), March 24, 1972.

In the oilseed sector, the Council differentiated between rapeseed and sunflowerseed, raising the target prices 3 and 4 percent, respectively. Similarly the intervention price was raised 3.1 percent for rapeseed and 4.1 percent for sunflowerseed. Prices for both are supported by processor payments from the European Agricultural Guidance and Guarantee Fund (FEOGA): Growers are paid for their oilseeds by processors, but processors receive the difference between the EC price level and the world market price level from FEOGA. The raised prices imply increased obligations for FEOGA whether oilseeds are sold to intervention agencies or moved to crushers through commercial marketing channels.

From a competitive standpoint, crop prices are of more direct concern to our export trade than livestock prices, but feeds and feed yielding oilseeds make up most of our agricultural exports to the EC. Thus EC livestock prices are of great concern to the United States. The base price of pork was raised only 3.1 percent. But the market prices for pork and also for poultry and eggs in the EC are a function of feed grain prices.

The target price for milk will go up 8 percent, as recommended by the Commission. The Council, however, raised the intervention price for butter from the current level of 1,780 u.a. a ton to 1,800 u.a. as of April 1 and to 1,860 u.a. as of September 15. The intervention price for skim milk powder was fixed at 540 u.a. a ton, up from 470 u.a. The Commission had proposed no increase in the intervention price for butter but a 20.4-percent increase for skim milk powder, more than the 14.9-percent increase adopted by the Council.

The orientation price for beef was raised only 4 percent effective April, but a further production incentive will be provided by September 15. The Commission had proposed a 9-percent increase. The orientation price for calves was not raised, thus creating an incentive for beef production.

The Council left the unit of account unchanged -- still defined as equal to the price of 888.67088 milligrams (or 1/35 of 1 troy ounce) of fine gold. The upward revaluation of national currencies, particularly the Deutsche mark, lowered prices, variable import levies, and export restitutions (subsidies) in terms of national currencies. A system of compensatory levies on imports from, and of compensatory subsidies on exports to, nonmember and member countries has been used to negate the effect of upward revaluation on farm prices expressed in national currencies. Until now compensatory levy receipts and compensatory export subsidy outlays were on account of the national treasuries of member countries. In the future, these will be on FEOGA account.



Export Highlights

U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS, JULY-FEBRUARY 1971/72

U.S. agricultural exports in February 1972 totaled \$715 million, sharply above the \$635 million in 1971. Tobacco exports of \$87 million were more than double those in February last year, and accounted for two-thirds of the gain. Other increases were noted for dairy products, soybeans, rice, and soybean meal. Continued heavy movement of tobacco, delayed because of the strike, was the main reason for the unusually high value in February 1972. Exports of cotton, alfalfa meal, and inedible tallow were reduced from West Coast ports because of the longshoremen's strike. But exports through East Coast and Gulf ports were larger as purchasers stepped up buying to hedge against a possible strike before a settlement between the longshoremen and port operators.

Exports during July-February 1971/72 totaled \$5.3 billion, 2 percent more than for the like period in 1970/71. This gain occurred despite the shutdown of West Coast ports from July 1, 1971, to October 6, 1971, and from January 17, 1972, to February 21; and East Coast and Gulf ports from October 1 to November 27, 1971. But West Gulf ports were open most of this period, and other Atlantic and Gulf ports were open part of the time. Foreign demand picked up for cotton, soybeans, and dairy products because tight world supplies left the United States as the only major source for these commodities. Movement of these products was very brisk before and after the strike. In addition, the large volume of tobacco exports in January and February brought the July-February tobacco total 13 percent over the value in 1970/71. Exports of grains were down because of the longshoremen's strike and more plentiful supplies in other major exporting countries.

U.S. exports of grains and preparations fell 14 percent to \$1.63 billion. All major grain exports -- wheat, feed grains, and rice -- were down. Wheat and feed grain exports were off \$149 million and \$133 million, respectively. The 387-million-bushel equivalent of wheat and wheat product exports were 107 million less than a year earlier. Commercial exports to Japan and Western Europe declined sharply and accounted for all of the overall reduction. Exports were also down to the principal developing countries of India, Taiwan, Korea, Philippines, Tunisia, and Colombia. The average unit value of exports rose to \$1.68 a bushel in July-February from \$1.62 a bushel in 1970/71, partly reflecting a higher quality of grain exported. Exports of feed wheat, a low-quality grain, discounted below milling quality wheat, were unusually large in the previous export year. Feed wheat exports were large because feed grain prices were high.

Rice exports totaled 23.7 million bags in July-February 1971/72, a little below the same months of 1970/71. About 47 percent moved under Government programs in the first half of 1971/72, compared with 59 percent for the like period in 1970/71. Rice exports to EC fell to 96 million pounds from 169 million in 1970/71. The EC has purchased more of its rice from Latin America and Asia.

World rice production increased by 2 percent annually in the last 3 years, reducing the demand for U.S. rice in many principal world markets.

Table 26.--U.S. agricultural exports: Value by commodity,
July-February 1970/71 and 1971/72

Commodity	July-February		Change
	1970/71	1971/72 <u>1</u> /	
	-- <u>Million dollars</u> --		<u>Percent</u>
Animals and animal products:			
Dairy products	83	141	+70
Fats, oils, and greases	178	161	-10
Hides and skins, including furskins.:	116	139	+20
Meats and meat products	92	104	+13
Poultry products	38	38	---
Other	81	69	-15
Total animals and products	588	652	+11
Cotton, excluding linters	266	360	+35
Feeds and fodders, excluding protein meal:			
Corn byproducts	24	20	-17
Alfalfa meal	22	13	-41
Other	53	52	-2
Total feeds and fodders, except oil cake and meal	99	85	-14
Fruits and preparations	226	238	+5
Grains and preparations:			
Feed grains, excluding products:	832	707	-15
Rice	198	189	-5
Wheat and products	807	658	-18
Other	61	75	+23
Total grains and preparations:	1,898	1,629	-14
Nuts and preparations	50	58	+16
Oilseeds and products:			
Cottonseed and soybean oils	177	196	+11
Soybeans	857	947	+11
Protein meal	258	281	+9
Other	69	80	+16
Total oilseeds and products	1,361	1,504	+11
Tobacco, unmanufactured	389	439	+13
Vegetables and preparations.....:	131	144	+10
Other	171	189	+11
Total exports	5,179	5,298	+2

1/ Preliminary.

Feed grain exports at 13 million tons during July-February 1971/72 were about one-tenth below the comparable period in 1970/71. The 2-million-ton drop in exports to Japan was more than the overall decline in U.S. exports. Japan stepped up purchases of coarse grains from Australia, South Africa, Thailand, and other developing countries. High feed grain prices in the early part of the year encouraged the substitution of other products in feed rations. Furthermore, Japan allocated about 1.5 million tons of surplus rice for feed use. Exports to Eastern Europe rose to 1.5 million tons in July-February, from .6 million a year earlier. USSR alone accounted for .9 million tons or 60 percent of the total to Eastern Europe. U.S. feed grain exports to EC have done remarkably well considering the sharp expansion in coarse grain output in the EC in 1971. Exports to the EC totaled 5.3 million during July-February 1971/72, compared with 5.2 million in 1970/71.

Exports of oilseeds and products totaled \$1.5 billion, 11 percent above a year earlier. Around two-thirds of the increase stemmed from higher prices, but the volume of soybeans rose 9 million bushels to 300 million bushels.

Exports of cottonseed and soybean oils totaled 1.32 billion pounds, up slightly from July-February 1970/71. Cottonseed oil accounted for most of the increase as soybean oil was down 30 million pounds.

Protein meal exports maintained a high rate through February. July-February 1971/72 exports were 3.2 million tons compared with 2.9 million in 1970/71. Buyers in Western Europe stepped up purchases as a hedge against renewal of the longshoremen's strike at the East Coast and Gulf Coast ports.

Tobacco exports in July-February were up 9 percent to 426 million pounds. The pickup in exports came from the sharp advance in exports to Japan in January and February. But exports also advanced to Denmark, Italy, Taiwan, Thailand, and South Vietnam. However, exports to the United Kingdom were down 12 million pounds from a year earlier.

Cotton exports totaled 2.3 million bales in July-February, compared with 2 million for these months in 1970/71. Exports advanced to Japan, EC, Canada, Indonesia, Taiwan, Korea, Philippines, and Romania. Increased foreign demand for U.S. cotton stemmed from relatively tight world supplies. The average export unit value advanced to \$156 per running bale from \$130 in July-February 1970/71.

U.S. exports of fruits and vegetables totaled \$382 million, up from \$357 million a year before. The increase occurred in fresh fruits, fruit juices, fresh vegetables, and hops. The higher rate has been maintained despite strong foreign competition, little change in U.S. production and supplies, and adverse effects of the longshoremen's strikes.

The \$8 million advance in exports of nuts and preparations is another bright spot in the export situation. Most of the gain was in almonds, but walnuts were also up.

Exports of animals and products rose 11 percent to \$652 million during July-February. Dairy products, hides and skins, and meats gained sharply. The 112 million pounds of butter exported to the United Kingdom accounted for all of the gain in dairy products. Tight world supplies have stimulated U.S. exports of hides and skins. Prices of cattle hides advanced to \$8.57 per piece in 1971/72 from \$7.98 for these months a year earlier.

Table 27.--U.S. exports to the EC: Value by commodity,
February and July-February 1970/71 and 1971/72

Commodity	February		July-February	
	1971	1972	1970/71	1971/72
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Variable-levy commodities: 1/				
Feed grains	34,063	30,735	281,757	266,618
Corn	24,756	28,613	224,379	257,556
Grain sorghums	2,231	2,122	28,663	8,900
Barley	7,076	0	18,970	162
Oats	0	0	9,745	0
Rice	1,972	608	14,218	9,585
Rye grain	0	0	0	414
Wheat grain	8,843	3,797	68,106	40,752
Wheat flour	56	66	658	726
Beef and veal, excl. variety meats ..	105	83	433	557
Pork, excl. variety meats	3	26	88	184
Lard 2/	67	32	449	161
Dairy products	9	220	78	505
Poultry and eggs	847	770	8,795	7,065
Live poultry	97	58	1,224	877
Broilers and fryers	51	65	258	684
Stewing chickens	0	0	0	2
Turkeys	619	548	6,671	4,731
Other fresh poultry	0	0	0	7
Eggs	80	99	642	764
Other	1,894	1,597	7,616	4,984
Total variable-levy items	47,859	37,934	382,198	331,551
Nonvariable-levy commodities:				
Canned poultry 3/	35	41	44	127
Cotton, excl. linters	5,559	7,489	20,945	41,132
Fruits and preparations	5,182	3,057	43,059	37,108
Fresh fruits	599	1,150	10,866	12,516
Citrus	561	1,139	10,551	12,227
Oranges and tangerines	16	247	4,523	4,117
Lemons and limes	387	533	4,269	6,332
Grapefruits	158	359	1,703	1,774
Other	0	0	56	4
Apples	10	3	10	3
Grapes	0	0	65	84
Other	28	8	240	202
Dried fruits	1,007	544	7,995	8,044
Raisins	230	86	1,450	1,655
Prunes	365	178	4,631	4,802
Other	412	280	1,914	1,587
Fruit juices	1,185	948	6,063	6,075
Orange	720	599	3,763	3,882
Grapefruit	222	215	1,006	894
Other	243	134	1,294	1,299
Canned fruits 4/	2,314	313	17,708	10,014
Peaches	1,020	153	7,818	3,634
Fruit cocktail	242	66	2,763	1,635
Pineapples	992	0	5,992	3,726
Other	60	94	1,135	1,019

Continued--

Table 27.--U.S. exports to the EC: Value by commodity,
February and July-February 1970/71 and 1971/72--Con.

Commodity	February		July-February	
	1971	1972	1970/71	1971/72
-- 1,000 dollars --				
Nonvariable-levy commodities--Con.:				
Other fruits	77	102	427	459
Vegetables and preparations	1,421	1,564	15,147	18,855
Pulse	503	275	7,569	7,511
Dried beans	450	187	4,366	4,919
Dried peas	53	88	3,203	2,592
Fresh vegetables	173	204	571	663
Canned vegetables	34	31	627	464
Asparagus	3	9	143	98
Other	31	22	484	366
Hops	145	601	1,272	5,554
Other vegetables and preparations ..	566	453	5,108	4,663
Hides and skins	3,982	5,051	17,018	24,041
Cattle hides	783	1,487	8,406	10,103
Calf and kip skins	111	158	721	1,125
Other	3,088	3,406	7,891	12,813
Oilseeds and products	56,654	63,572	487,242	578,210
Oil cake and meal	16,480	21,351	168,530	188,400
Soybean	15,796	21,134	160,564	181,363
Other	684	217	7,966	7,037
Oilseeds	39,101	38,705	307,629	363,428
Soybeans	36,390	37,828	296,947	357,020
Flaxseeds	0	0	3,346	36
Other	2,711	877	7,336	6,372
Vegetable oils	1,073	3,516	11,083	26,382
Cottonseed	703	1,915	3,615	9,744
Soybean	0	90	113	144
Linseed	6	0	2,288	134
Other	364	1,511	5,067	16,360
Tallow <u>3/</u>	3,114	3,706	26,465	21,302
Tobacco, unmanufactured	8,199	18,221	93,162	101,252
Variety meats, fresh or frozen <u>3/</u> ...	3,519	3,959	29,925	34,736
Nuts and preparations	1,843	532	16,029	21,063
Corn byproducts, feed <u>5/</u>	1,749	2,943	22,769	25,703
Food for relief and charity	142	2	463	294
Other	5,608	5,799	49,036	47,944
Total nonvariable-levy items	97,007	115,936	821,304	951,767
Total EC	144,866	153,870	1,203,502	1,283,318

1/ Grains, poultry, and pork were subject to variable levies beginning on July 30, 1962; rice, on Sept. 1, 1964; and beef and dairy products, on Nov. 1, 1964. 2/ Lard for food is a variable-levy commodity, while lard for industrial use is bound in the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) at 3 percent ad valorem. U.S. lard is for food use. 3/ Although canned poultry, tallow, and variety meats are subject to variable levies, these cannot exceed the amount of import duties bound in GATT. 4/ Variable levy on sugar-added content. 5/ Mainly corn gluten feed and meal, which are nonvariable-levy commodities; but may contain small quantities of other corn products, subject to variable levies (see "Export Highlights, March 1970").



Import Highlights

U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS, JULY-FEBRUARY 1971/72

U.S. agricultural imports during the first 8 months of the current fiscal year amounted to \$4.0 billion compared with \$3.8 billion for July-February 1970/71. Supplementary (competitive or partially competitive) commodities rose 8 percent to \$2.5 billion, and complementary (noncompetitive) products were 4 percent higher at \$1.5 billion. Higher prices accounted for part of the import increases, especially for cattle, beef, and sugar.

Agricultural imports set a record for February, reaching \$591 million. January imports were similarly well above previous January levels at \$576 million. Stepped-up activity at Atlantic ports during the 80-day injunction period and suspension of the supplementary import levy in late December contributed to higher January and February totals. West Coast ports were closed between January 17 and February 20 as longshoremen's strikes resumed.

Supplementary import gains included feeder cattle and calves, beef, pork, sugar, cashew nuts, tobacco, and wine. Due to sharply higher prices, imports of feeder cattle (weighing 200-700 pounds) rose nearly a third in value from last year to \$66 million, while volume moved up 13 percent to 593,000 head. Increased prices for feeder calves pushed import values up 37 percent to \$3.7 million; quantity gained 22 percent to 61,000 head. The increase in feeder cattle imports came mainly from Mexico.

Boneless beef imports advanced 14 percent in value to 402 million; the quantity rose 7 percent to 752 million pounds. Most of the additional boneless beef purchases came from Central America and the Dominican Republic. Canned hams and shoulders from Europe accounted for much of the increase in pork imports. Entries of prepared beef, mutton, and lamb were well below year-earlier levels. Prepared beef and fresh chilled lamb imports were affected by last fall's labor difficulties at U.S. ports and by the import surcharge between August and December.

Fresh and prepared vegetable imports in July-February were slightly above last year's levels. Shipments of fresh cucumbers and peppers from Mexico fell. However, some vegetable products including beans, carrots, onions, peas, squash, tomatoes, turnips, olives, and canned mushrooms were higher. Fruit imports were fractionally higher. Smaller entries of fresh and frozen strawberries, apples, oranges, grapes, melons, and canned pineapples were offset by higher imports of fruit juices (apple and frozen orange juice concentrate), fresh grapefruit, and canned mandarins.

Complementary agricultural imports advanced 4 percent over corresponding months last year. Green coffee volume gained nearly one-fourth, while value rose 6 percent to \$816 million. Tea imports were more than one-third higher at \$48 million. Crude rubber entries gained 22 percent in volume and 4 percent in value. Banana and cocoa bean values declined.

Table 28.--U.S. agricultural imports: Value by commodity,
July-February 1970/71 and 1971/72

Commodity or commodity group	July-February		Change ¹
	1970/71	1971/72 ¹	
<u>Supplementary</u>	<u>-- Million dollars --</u>		<u>Percent</u>
Animals and animal products:			
Cattle and calves	76	90	+18
Dairy products and eggs	92	94	+2
Hides and skins, including furskins	68	57	-16
Meats and meat products, excluding poultry:			
Beef and veal	448	519	+16
Pork	173	186	+8
Other meats and products	36	28	-22
Sausage casings	19	18	-5
Wool, apparel	26	14	-46
Other animals and animal products	70	59	-16
Total animals and products	1,008	1,065	+6
Cotton, raw, excluding linters	4	8	+100
Feeds and fodders, excluding oil cake	20	22	+10
Fruits and preparations	89	90	+1
Grains and preparations	51	52	+2
Nuts and preparations, edible	72	83	+15
Oilseeds, oilnuts, and products:			
Coconut oil	50	48	-4
Copra	28	14	-50
Olive oil	13	14	+8
Other oilseeds and products	48	54	+13
Seeds and nursery stock, excluding oilseeds	29	25	-14
Sugar and molasses:			
Sugar, cane	468	549	+17
Molasses, inedible	26	28	+8
Tobacco, unmanufactured	94	109	+16
Vegetables and preparations	174	177	+2
Wines and malt beverages:			
Wines	99	119	+20
Malt beverages	22	25	+14
Other supplementary vegetable products	47	48	+2
Total supplementary products	2,342	2,530	+8
<u>Complementary</u>			
Bananas, fresh	126	115	-9
Cocoa and chocolate:			
Cocoa beans	133	116	-13
Cocoa butter	14	11	-21
Cocoa and chocolate prepared	41	39	-5
Coffee:			
Coffee, green or crude	772	816	+6
Coffee, soluble	38	39	+3
Drugs, crude.....	16	19	+19
Essential oils	21	23	+10
Fibers, unmanufactured	12	14	+17
Rubber, crude:			
Rubber, crude, dry form	117	122	+4
Rubber, latex	17	18	+6
Silk, raw	3	3	0
Spices	36	39	+8
Tea, crude	35	48	+37
Wool, carpet	21	27	+29
Other complementary products	22	26	+18
Total complementary products	1,424	1,475	+4
Total agricultural imports	3,766	4,005	+6

¹/ Preliminary.

TABLE 29.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-FEBRUARY		FEBRUARY		1972 1/		1972 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	THOU.	DOL.	THOU.	DOL.
ALL COMMODITIES	---	---	26,903,100	31,525,628	---	---	3,178,600	4,157,628	---
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	23,136,704	27,520,828	---	---	2,758,718	3,566,425	---
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	3,766,396	4,004,800	---	---	419,882	591,203	---
SUPPLEMENTARY	---	---	2,341,764	2,529,877	---	---	258,159	380,758	---
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	1,007,788	1,065,491	---	---	102,658	135,118	---
ANIMALS, LIVE	---	---	102,848	105,303	---	---	8,823	12,575	---
BABY CHICKS	NO	2,429	1,906	1,508	1,146	227	156	163	117
CATTLE, OUTIA8LE	NO	617	688	69,519	84,194	66	87	7,240	10,143
CATTLE FOR BREEDING, FREE	NO	15	12	6,749	5,813	1	1	664	553
HORSES	NO	2	2	21,293	9,567	0	0	447	812
OTHER	---	---	---	3,779	4,583	---	---	309	951
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	89,327	92,351	---	---	7,722	17,232	---
CHEESE	L8	111,834	102,831	59,545	60,111	9,001	17,234	5,027	10,569
BLUE MOLD, INCLUDING ROQUEFORT	L8	4,813	4,795	3,716	4,202	309	720	235	721
CHEDDAR	L8	6,961	7,949	3,057	3,847	141	778	90	321
COLBY	L8	974	423	316	166	0	40	0	15
EDAM AND GOUDA	L8	8,678	7,376	4,197	4,308	841	764	443	499
ROMANO,REGGIANO,PARMESANO	L8	4,308	7,242	3,947	5,746	513	1,430	383	970
PECORINO	L8	14,421	11,277	10,287	8,442	1,463	2,617	998	2,032
SWISS	L8	29,024	26,589	15,803	15,677	2,477	3,480	1,355	2,296
OTHER	L8	42,656	37,181	18,222	17,724	3,257	7,404	1,523	3,714
BUTTER	L8	352	357	208	212	50	55	29	25
CASEIN AND MIXTURES	L8	91,188	75,098	21,515	28,163	8,419	13,172	2,390	5,878
ICE CREAM	GAL	5,428	29	4,661	23	217	11	167	10
OTHER	---	---	---	3,398	3,841	---	---	110	750
HIDES AND SKINS, INCLUDING FURSKINS	---	---	68,413	57,298	---	---	10,716	11,015	---
CALF AND KIP SKINS	L8	4,193	1,891	1,286	570	272	394	70	120
CATTLE HIDES	L8	12,928	7,081	1,827	1,136	758	952	102	190
GOAT AND KID SKINS	L8	1,159	2,359	826	2,101	302	444	213	447
SHEEP AND LAMB SKINS	L8	27,312	25,724	18,467	21,668	3,888	5,468	2,808	4,231
FURSKINS	---	---	---	40,388	28,107	---	---	6,883	5,230
OTHER	---	---	---	5,618	3,716	---	---	640	798
MEATS AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	---	---	1,245,269	656,981	732,462	112,536	139,738	64,690	81,557
BEEF AND VEAL	L8	876,705	927,345	447,827	519,034	73,855	96,815	38,660	52,318
CANNED	L8	72,112	77,051	32,922	50,347	4,626	7,783	2,328	4,988
FRESH OR FROZEN	L8	754,892	805,547	380,410	429,597	66,702	84,851	34,224	43,982
PREPARED OR PRESERVED	L8	49,701	44,746	34,496	39,090	2,527	4,181	2,108	3,347
MUTTON, GOAT, AND LAMB	L8	44,638	34,534	16,003	11,449	4,483	3,871	1,515	1,339
PORK	L8	224,559	254,060	173,050	186,212	29,344	34,850	22,471	26,035
FRESH OR FROZEN	L8	36,832	42,461	14,325	15,797	5,083	6,454	1,976	2,603
HAMS AND SHOULDEERS,CNO,COOKED,ETC	L8	164,627	191,555	143,361	157,238	22,121	26,031	19,068	21,970
OTHER	L8	23,101	20,043	15,364	13,178	2,140	2,365	1,427	1,462
OTHER	L8	42,915	29,330	20,100	15,766	4,854	4,202	1,867	1,462

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TABLE 29.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE 8Y COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT :	JULY--FEBRUARY		FEBRUARY	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
		71/72 1/	71/72 1/	1971	1972 1/
		THOU.	1,000 OOL.	THOU.	THOU. 1,000 OOL.
POULTRY PRODUCTS	---	---	4,016	---	---
EGGS, ORIED AND OTHERWISE PRESERVED	L8	1,768	1,058	332	444
EGGS IN THE SHELL	DOZ	5,541	2,114	238	206
POULTRY MEAT	LB	721	844	197	93
					146
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	86,203	---	10,263
BEEFWAX	LB	2,214	1,485	263	184
BONES, HOOFS, AND HORNS	---	---	2,304	---	424
BRISTLES, CRUDE OR PREPARED	L8	1,861	4,567	183	155
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	LB	13,994	1,466	1,565	555
FEATHERS AND DOWNS, CRUDE, SORTED	L8	3,157	5,776	561	1,299
GELATIN	---	---	7,833	---	714
HAIR, UNMANUFACTURED	LB	6,211	3,883	811	968
SAUSAGE CASINGS	---	---	18,602	---	930
OSSEIN	LB	4,953	1,441	883	1,248
RENNET	LB	493	1,261	76	377
WOOL UNMANUFACTURED, EX FREE IN 80ND	GL8	54,667	26,491	6,535	1,880
OTHER	---	---	11,094	---	2,274
					289
					715
					1,637
					429
					1,569
					1,248
					339
					2,274
					389
					225
					1,640
					1,877
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	1,333,976	---	155,501
					245,640
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	R8A	73	5,481	9	1,071
COTTON, RAW	R8A	21	3,667	6	2,945
LINTERS	R8A	51	1,814	4	945
					126
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	88,771	---	14,599
APPLES, FRESH	L8	49,195	4,823	12,027	1,063
APPLE AND PEAR JUICES	GAL	11,704	2,845	1,737	432
BLUEBERRIES	LB	14,433	4,151	886	216
STRAWBERRIES	L8	73,405	11,310	18,926	3,120
OTHER BERRIES	LB	5,862	1,290	176	74
CHERRIES	LB	8,599	2,664	482	132
DATES	L8	25,549	2,417	1,136	219
FIGS	L8	13,962	1,383	2,986	279
GRAPES	L8	22,500	2,254	730	194
MELONS	L8	24,174	1,033	257	35
ORANGES, MANDARIN, CANNED	LB	39,946	8,852	11,430	495
ORANGES, FRESH	L8	70,023	60,384	6,951	284
ORANGE JUICE, CONCENTRATED	GAL	2,006	1,067	11,958	547
PEARS, FRESH	L8	6,061	1,139	421	2,235
PEARS, PREP OR PRES	LB	10,154	1,230	151	13
PINEAPPLES, CND, PREP OR PRES	L8	180,200	21,838	1,188	159
PINEAPPLE JUICE	GAL	8,812	7,309	32,045	127
JELLIES AND JAMS	L8	7,231	1,935	2,456	2,120
OTHER	---	---	10,749	1,029	555
					282
					2,010

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TABLE 29.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-FEBRUARY		FEBRUARY		1972 1/		1972 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	THOU.	DOL.	THOU.	DOL.
		70/71 THOU.	71/72 1/ THOU.	70/71 THOU.	71/72 1/ THOU.	1971 THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1971 THOU.	1,000 DOL.
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS									
ALMONDS	LB	---	71,671	---	83,079	---	6,071	---	11,591
BRAZIL NUTS	LB	259	197	---	136	77	47	---	43
CASHW NUTS	LB	27,556	7,112	---	8,007	1,273	1,086	---	588
CHESTNUTS	LB	64,319	39,021	---	49,413	4,265	13,335	---	8,028
COCONUT MEAT, FR, PREP, OR PRES	LB	11,945	2,493	---	2,600	124	114	---	35
FILBERTS	LB	80,423	77,223	---	9,573	8,169	11,153	---	1,284
PISTACHE NUTS	LB	4,006	2,569	---	2,015	440	433	---	256
WALNUTS	LB	13,160	7,521	---	9,259	2,421	1,311	---	1,050
OTHER	---	230	89	---	35	104	51	---	22
		---	2,221	---	2,041	---	279	---	286
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS									
BARLEY	BU	---	50,935	---	52,214	---	4,344	---	5,916
BARLEY MALT	CWT	6,150	7,533	---	8,574	174	135	---	174
CORN	BU	300	1,449	---	906	9	28	---	150
OATS	BU	2,855	5,789	---	1,314	132	49	---	93
RICE	BU	863	894	---	951	84	229	---	241
RYE	BU	52,158	2,544	---	4,290	6,716	4,283	---	244
WHEAT	BU	662	700	---	258	52	0	---	0
WHEAT FLOUR	CWT	1	0	---	178	0	1	---	1
WHEAT GLUTEN	LB	29	178	---	47	0	0	---	0
BISCUITS, CAKES, WAFERS, ETC	LB	14,014	2,888	---	3,552	1,365	2,265	---	288
BREAD CRUMBS	LB	54,662	20,251	---	21,824	5,841	7,305	---	2,778
BREAD, YEAST-LEAVENED	LB	14,842	2,106	---	2,039	1,738	1,936	---	243
MACARONI, SPAGHETTI, ETC	LB	3,719	624	---	912	389	637	---	145
OTHER	---	20,113	3,780	---	3,910	2,440	3,932	---	470
		---	2,199	---	3,460	---	287	---	541
OILBEARING MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS									
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	---	---	139,005	---	129,452	---	14,965	---	28,412
OILSEEDS AND OILNUTS	STN	---	288	---	290	---	9	---	44
COPRA	LB	5	37,518	---	23,161	0	1	---	1,536
SESAME SEED	LB	332,649	28,096	---	13,739	0	0	---	0
OTHER	---	23,550	3,961	---	4,576	2,957	4,872	---	797
		---	5,461	---	4,847	---	887	---	739
VEGETABLE OILS AND WAXES									
CARNAUBA	LB	704,579	802,002	---	106,001	94,685	218,616	---	26,833
CASTOR OIL	LB	5,752	6,056	---	2,363	669	766	---	329
COCONUT OIL	LB	55,641	39,070	---	5,600	6,611	6,160	---	990
OLIVE OIL, EDIBLE	LB	382,671	423,656	---	48,253	41,724	144,643	---	15,446
PALM OIL	LB	40,885	40,573	---	13,851	5,118	7,380	---	2,623
PALM KERNEL OIL	LB	123,259	196,139	---	20,286	24,648	37,619	---	4,296
TUNG OIL	LB	61,204	62,802	---	9,609	10,361	12,773	---	1,911
OTHER	LB	15,462	16,516	---	1,712	2,829	1,539	---	609
		19,705	17,190	---	4,327	2,926	2,918	---	697

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TABLE 29.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-FEBRUARY		FEBRUARY		1972 1/		1972 1/	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	THOU.	1,000 OOL.	THOU.	1,000 OOL.
SUGAR AND RELATED PRODUCTS									
SUGAR	STN	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
MOLASSES, INEOLIBLE	GAL	3,363	515,176	598,959	37,984	439	33,881	75,269	67,601
MAPLE SUGAR AND SIRUP	L8	228,007	467,771	548,976	2,165	18,370	2,165	4,606	237
CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS	L8	7,933	25,587	27,632	228	468	1,352	2,135	515
HONEY	L8	52,537	3,638	16,198	1,352	4,801	1,352	2,135	515
OTHER	L8	7,211	15,658	1,891	1,154	2,454	229	174	---
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS									
FRESH OR FROZEN:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
BEANS	L8	7,168	173,770	176,828	46,480	---	---	64,200	---
CARROTS	L8	58,485	11,794	973	1,562	2,590	332	798	---
CUCUMBERS	L8	112,810	48,183	1,921	2,291	2,843	105	131	---
OASHEENS	L8	12,229	103,313	10,081	8,313	49,008	4,261	4,368	---
EGGPLANT	L8	13,325	9,802	971	1,045	1,671	146	111	---
GARLIC	L8	9,071	14,957	1,599	1,459	6,791	822	728	---
ONIONS	L8	29,006	8,785	1,767	2,000	1,367	299	456	---
PEAS	L8	4,337	33,365	2,100	2,860	10,339	716	1,028	---
PEPPERS	L8	47,387	5,067	1,000	1,216	1,776	437	492	---
POTATOES, WHITE OR IRISH	CWT	623	38,269	8,653	6,924	25,318	4,717	4,238	---
SQUASH	L8	17,130	24,390	1,743	1,549	182	62	138	---
TOMATOES	L8	228,381	234,703	2,279	3,279	9,838	1,265	2,039	---
TURNIPS OR RUTABAGAS	CWT	681	673	34,029	35,150	121,098	18,602	24,144	---
OTHER	---	---	---	2,208	2,472	103	314	353	---
PREPARED OR PRESERVED:	---	---	---	4,999	5,714	---	1,229	1,287	---
CASSAVA,FLOUR,STARCH,ANO TAPIOCA	L8	119,193	102,656	4,187	4,305	20,256	671	878	---
HOPS	L8	12,849	7,834	12,518	7,546	1,961	1,985	6,260	---
MUSHROOMS, INCLUDING DRIED	L8	12,829	15,648	9,789	12,450	2,622	1,892	1,668	---
OLIVES, IN BRINE	GAL	10,808	11,003	25,625	30,135	714	1,872	5,972	---
ONIONS	L8	3,928	4,132	973	989	437	130	91	---
PEAS, EX ORIEO	L8	6,632	5,245	1,062	1,213	628	124	317	---
PICKLEO VEGETABLES	L8	23,664	25,781	3,501	3,805	3,317	439	799	---
TOMATOES	L8	105,852	75,754	9,432	7,130	13,007	1,171	2,000	---
TOMATO PASTE AND SAUCE	L8	76,181	69,105	10,744	9,462	9,291	1,414	1,800	---
OTHER	---	---	---	21,613	23,962	---	3,048	4,104	---
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS									
BROOMCORN	STN	7	289,166	324,626	29,988	---	---	43,259	---
CUT FLOWERS	---	---	4,348	4,855	431	1	407	---	---
ESSENTIAL OR DISTILLED OILS	L8	829	1,695	2,022	221	---	278	---	---
FEEDS AND FOODERS,EX OIL CAKE&MEAL	---	---	2,402	2,432	527	360	519	---	---
FLAVORING EXTRACTS	---	---	20,430	21,759	2,419	---	3,112	---	---
JUTE AND JUTE BUTTS, UNMANUFACTURED	LTN	13	2,665	2,303	462	---	269	---	---
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEDS	L8	57,470	1,915	1,341	312	2	226	---	---
NURSERY AND GREENHOUSE STOCK	L8	---	38,682	11,243	2,150	9,925	2,667	---	---
MALT LIQUORS	GAL	18,358	15,150	13,879	958	---	869	---	---
SPICES	L8	19,690	20,736	24,571	2,641	1,795	3,312	---	---
WINES	GAL	20,863	15,926	5,197	5,074	3,653	1,049	---	---
TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	L8	156,050	99,352	118,731	7,489	1,892	15,058	---	---
OTHER	---	---	185,159	108,712	10,973	17,847	13,727	---	---
	---	---	6,967	7,704	992	---	1,203	---	---

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TABLE 29.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL IMPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE 8Y COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT :	JULY--FEBRUARY			FEBRUARY		
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1972 1/	1972 1/
		70/71	71/72 1/	70/71	71/72 1/	THOU.	THOU.
		THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.
COMPLEMENTARY	---	---	1,424,632	1,474,923	---	---	210,445
BANANAS	L8	2,723,333	2,615,436	125,720	114,869	340,051	14,950
PLANTAINS	L8	59,537	57,779	2,648	2,660	5,849	253
COFFEE, GREEN	L8	1,685,263	2,070,485	771,837	815,867	202,433	86,872
COFFEE EXTRACTS, ESSENCES, CONCENTRATES	L8	27,303	29,729	38,678	38,950	2,337	3,858
COCOA BEANS	L8	454,644	516,585	132,702	116,176	51,010	14,487
COCOA BUTTER	L8	23,591	21,740	14,280	10,911	2,472	2,105
COCOA AND CHOCOLATE PREPARATIONS	L8	154,134	144,578	40,863	39,148	16,083	4,558
DRUGS, HERBS, ROOTS, ETC	L8	53,824	45,990	16,432	18,511	5,946	1,924
ESSENTIAL OR DISTILLED OILS	L8	7,730	6,728	20,836	22,539	808	1,954
FIBERS, UNMANUFACTURED	LTN	63	70	12,023	13,868	6	1,338
RUBBER, CRUOE, NATURAL:							
RUBBER, DRY FORM	L8	684,145	833,213	117,334	121,983	86,685	14,301
RUBBER, LATEX	L8	101,068	117,000	17,349	18,474	13,382	2,255
SILK, RAW	L8	312	319	2,540	2,554	9	78
SPICES:							
PEPPER, UNGROUND, BLACK	L8	32,775	33,910	14,640	14,378	4,810	2,571
VANILLA BEANS	L8	1,320	1,096	5,868	4,803	165	725
OTHER	L8	42,379	47,566	15,349	19,510	5,112	1,921
TEA	L8	89,171	114,860	34,879	47,994	12,360	8,396
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, FREE IN BOND	GLB	59,491	69,788	20,594	26,898	6,025	4,893
OTHER	---	---	---	20,060	24,829	---	2,065
							1,796
							4,683

1/ PRELIMINARY

TABLE 30.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-FEBRUARY		VALUE		QUANTITY		FEBRUARY		VALUE	
		70/71 THOU.	71/72 THOU.	70/71 1,000 OOL.	71/72 1,000 OOL.	70/71 THOU.	71/72 THOU.	1971 1,000 OOL.	1972 1/ THOU.	1971 1,000 OOL.	1972 1/ 1,000 OOL.
ALL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	28,178,800	28,614,620	---	---	---	---	3,502,800	3,761,120
NONAGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	22,999,654	23,316,261	---	---	---	---	2,867,989	3,045,919
AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES	---	---	---	5,179,146	5,298,359	---	---	---	---	634,811	715,201
ANIMALS AND ANIMAL PRODUCTS	---	---	---	587,928	652,259	---	---	---	---	79,365	78,707
ANIMALS, LIVE	---	---	---	56,560	38,246	---	---	---	---	4,847	4,056
CATTLE	NO	---	---	33,917	15,496	---	---	---	---	1,879	1,474
POULTRY, LIVE:	---	---	---	35	---	---	---	---	---	3	---
BABY CHICKS, EX BREEDING CHICKS	NO	---	---	9,483	2,093	---	---	---	---	1,370	261
BREEDING CHICKS	NO	---	---	10,036	9,388	---	---	---	---	1,097	1,146
OTHER	---	---	---	---	1,343	---	---	---	---	112	98
OTHER	---	---	---	---	9,818	---	---	---	---	1,449	1,232
DAIRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	82,791	140,788	---	---	---	---	7,246	12,481
ANHYDROUS MILK FAT	LB	---	---	5,237	49	---	---	---	---	680	208
BUTTER	LB	---	---	112,085	145	---	---	---	---	13,423	27
CHEESE AND CURO	LB	---	---	3,997	3,153	---	---	---	---	473	352
MILK AND CREAM:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
CONDENSED OR EVAPORATED	LB	---	---	29,054	8,273	---	---	---	---	3,973	850
DRY, WHOLE MILK AND CREAM	LB	---	---	24,079	2,061	---	---	---	---	3,317	260
FRESH	GAL	---	---	875	1,446	---	---	---	---	65	171
NONFAT ORY	LB	---	---	228,741	65,206	---	---	---	---	12,574	3,449
OTHER	---	---	---	---	1,459	---	---	---	---	161	126
FATS, OILS, AND GREASES	LB	---	---	1,848,658	1,829,246	---	---	---	---	30,316	17,523
LARD AND OTHER REMOEREO PIG FAT	LB	---	---	253,800	136,684	---	---	---	---	4,844	1,963
TALLOW:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
EOIBLE	LB	---	---	10,025	2,416	---	---	---	---	0	49
INEOIRLE	LB	---	---	1,445,463	1,573,453	---	---	---	---	23,797	14,384
OTHER	LB	---	---	139,370	116,693	---	---	---	---	1,627	1,175
MEATS AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
BEEF AND VEAL, EXCEPT OFFALS	LB	---	---	251,588	268,861	---	---	---	---	10,392	11,167
PORK, EXCEPT OFFALS	LB	---	---	20,896	26,092	---	---	---	---	3,212	3,463
OFFALS, EOIBLE, VARIETY MEATS	LB	---	---	47,151	49,421	---	---	---	---	1,125	1,214
OFFALS	LB	---	---	165,776	174,772	---	---	---	---	5,493	5,359
OTHER	LB	---	---	17,765	18,576	---	---	---	---	1,144	1,130
POULTRY PRODUCTS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
EGGS, ORIED AND OTHERWISE PRESERVEO	LB	---	---	38,156	37,684	---	---	---	---	3,983	4,418
EGGS IN THE SHELL, FOR HATCHING	00Z	---	---	750	435	---	---	---	---	105	124
EGGS IN THE SHELL, OTHER	00Z	---	---	6,854	7,299	---	---	---	---	913	928
POULTRY MEAT, FRESH, FROZEN:	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
CHICKENS	LB	---	---	903	291	---	---	---	---	24	29
TURKEYS	LB	---	---	70,086	16,431	---	---	---	---	7,616	2,063
OTHER	LB	---	---	18,887	9,809	---	---	---	---	2,258	780
POULTRY, CANNED AND SPECIALTIES	LB	---	---	5,507	2,295	---	---	---	---	272	205
	---	---	---	3,624	1,597	---	---	---	---	571	223

CONTINUED--

TABLE 30.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-FEBRUARY		FEBRUARY		VALUE	
		QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	1971	1972 1/
		70/71	71/72 1/	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	1972 1/
		THOU.	THOU.				1,000 DOL.
							1,000 DOL.
OTHER ANIMAL PRODUCTS							
HAIR, ANIMAL, EX WOOL OR FINE HAIR	LB	---	---	---	---	---	---
HIDES AND SKINS, INCL FURSKINS	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
SAUSAGE CASINGS	LB	8,555	7,711	---	---	---	---
WOOL, UNMANUFACTURED, INC FINE HAIR	CLB	5,800	21,141	---	---	---	---
OTHER	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
COTTON, UNMANUFACTURED	RBA	2,166	2,398	---	---	---	---
COTTON, RAW	RBA	2,047	2,310	---	---	---	---
LINTERS	RBA	120	88	---	---	---	---
FRUITS AND PREPARATIONS							
CANNED	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
CHERRIES	LB	265,148	183,512	---	---	---	---
FRUIT COCKTAIL	LB	1,881	1,942	---	---	---	---
PEACHES	LB	60,418	46,439	---	---	---	---
PEARS	LB	123,807	79,188	---	---	---	---
PINEAPPLES	LB	9,687	4,372	---	---	---	---
OTHER	LB	55,233	35,021	---	---	---	---
ORIO	LB	14,122	3,178	---	---	---	---
PRUNES	LB	187,904	175,386	---	---	---	---
GRAPES (RAISINS)	LB	61,313	53,794	---	---	---	---
OTHER	LB	104,070	101,916	---	---	---	---
FRESH	LB	22,521	19,676	---	---	---	---
APPLES	LB	1,136,713	1,283,106	---	---	---	---
BERRIES	LB	67,019	81,759	---	---	---	---
GRAPEFRUITS	LB	8,153	9,407	---	---	---	---
LEMONS AND LIMES	LB	144,891	173,744	---	---	---	---
ORANGES, TANGERINES, AND CLEMENTINE	LB	214,653	262,816	---	---	---	---
PEARS	LB	174,065	194,638	---	---	---	---
OTHER	LB	324,223	340,665	---	---	---	---
FRUIT JUICES	LB	33,457	47,118	---	---	---	---
GRAPEFRUIT	LB	170,251	172,959	---	---	---	---
ORANGE	GAL	23,185	21,061	---	---	---	---
OTHER	GAL	3,707	3,229	---	---	---	---
FROZEN FRUITS	GAL	12,308	11,316	---	---	---	---
OTHER	GAL	7,170	6,516	---	---	---	---
	---	3,342	3,838	---	---	---	---
NUTS AND PREPARATIONS							
ALMONDS	LB	83,377	101,396	---	---	---	---
WALNUTS	LB	48,011	56,012	---	---	---	---
OTHER	LB	12,390	24,233	---	---	---	---
	LB	22,976	21,151	---	---	---	---

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TABLE 30.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUEO

COMMODITY	UNIT	JULY-FEBRUARY				FEBRUARY			
		QUANTITY	VALUE			QUANTITY	VALUE		
			7/1/71	7/1/72	7/1/72 1/		1971	1972 1/	1972 1/
		THOU.	THOU.	1,000 OOL.	1,000 OOL.	THOU.	THOU.	THOU.	OOL. 1,000 OOL.
GRAINS AND PREPARATIONS									
FEEO GRAINS AND PRODUCTS									
FEEO GRAINS									
BARLEY	MT	15,004	13,148	1,898,345	1,629,010	---	---	---	228,590
CORN	MT	14,862	12,961	853,667	720,661	1,815	1,748	110,688	95,291
CORN	BU	54,312	13,985	831,924	706,625	1,756	1,722	106,968	93,499
GRAIN SORGHUMS	BU	384,319	424,072	51,075	18,083	9,523	3	12,646	6
OATS	BU	137,614	69,829	582,824	584,278	42,414	58,128	67,217	79,159
MALT AND FLOUR, INC BARLEY MALT	BU	15,302	7,701	185,702	98,847	18,537	8,737	27,059	13,273
CORN GRITS AND HOMINY	LB	51,163	56,746	12,323	5,417	37	1,606	45	1,061
CORNMEAL	LB	92,221	29,512	3,206	3,618	7,143	9,475	459	423
CORN STARCH	CWT	1,982	963	3,115	1,174	22,292	7,448	758	245
OATMEAL AND GROATS	LB	31,042	33,878	9,077	4,442	276	92	1,458	459
OATMEAL & OATS, ROLLEO, ETC	CWT	52	13	3,670	3,618	3,758	5,397	442	536
RICE, MILLEO BASIS	LB	36,915	18,296	310	73	0	0	0	0
MILLEO	LB	2,498,010	2,373,848	2,365	1,110	8,661	1,727	603	129
HUSKEO, BROWN	LB	1,822,035	1,536,781	197,672	189,184	200,212	535,583	16,679	40,395
PAOOY OR ROUGH	LB	675,138	835,792	149,821	129,033	171,551	262,509	14,349	21,094
RYE	BU	838	1,274	47,744	59,964	28,619	273,075	2,325	19,301
WHEAT AND PRODUCTS	BU	17	1,751	107	187	42	0	6	0
WHEAT	BU	494,157	387,416	27	2,106	0	0	0	0
WHEAT FLOUR	BU	452,095	351,430	806,722	657,787	52,461	50,702	89,235	86,518
OTHER WHEAT PRODUCTS	CWT	14,770	12,422	734,130	589,217	4,6757	4,6,143	79,125	78,137
BAKERY PRODUCTS	BU	8,386	7,662	56,204	51,031	1,928	1,750	7,386	7,133
INFANTS AND OIETETIC FOODS	LB	11,346	13,866	16,389	17,540	1,309	570	2,724	1,248
BLENOEO FOOD PRODUCTS	LB	64,909	142,150	4,276	5,115	1,345	2,318	546	847
OTHER	LB	189,877	268,559	13,184	23,662	7,332	11,585	1,613	2,141
				15,661	23,267	19,255	27,781	1,686	2,339
				7,139	7,228	---	---	885	1,060
FEEOS AND FOODERS,EX OIL CAKE&MEAL									
CORN BYPRODUCTS, FEEO 2/	---	---	---	99,242	85,105	---	---	11,209	10,739
ALFALFA MEAL, OEHYDRATED	STN	421	358	23,635	20,367	31	0	1,838	55
ALFALFA MEAL, SUN-CUREO	STN	246	138	12,814	7,428	39	14	1,703	607
POULTRY FEEOS, PREPAREO	STN	186	117	9,443	5,292	40	6	1,696	254
OTHER	STN	97	90	12,848	13,538	12	13	1,651	1,835
				40,504	38,480	---	---	4,321	7,988
OILSEEOs AND PRODUCTS									
OIL CAKE AND MEAL	---	---	---	1,360,612	1,504,347	---	---	164,860	173,782
SOYBEAN OIL CAKE AND MEAL	STN	2,948	3,169	258,019	280,883	---	---	29,207	34,715
OTHER	STN	2,796	3,025	244,133	267,792	333	386	27,084	33,664
OILSEEOs	STN	151	145	13,887	13,091	22	6	2,123	1,051
FLAXSEEO	---	---	---	897,006	985,391	---	---	109,353	115,584
SOYBEANS	BU	2,923	9	7,676	39	6	0	18	0
SAFFLOWER SEEO	BU	291,143	300,016	856,628	946,606	33,045	35,478	101,513	110,360
OTHER	LB	126,607	109,288	5,675	6,155	1,371	53	173	9
VEG OILS AND WAXES	---	---	---	27,027	32,591	---	---	7,650	5,215
SOYBEAN OIL	LB	1,429,725	1,575,294	205,586	238,072	168,641	156,187	26,300	23,483
COTTONSEEO OIL	LB	1,074,513	1,044,322	147,923	152,601	118,190	81,782	17,605	11,772
OTHER	LB	193,385	278,760	29,433	43,351	37,350	47,417	6,036	6,956
	LB	161,828	252,212	28,231	42,120	13,101	26,988	2,659	4,754

CONTINUEO--

TABLE 30.--U.S. AGRICULTURAL EXPORTS: QUANTITY AND VALUE BY COMMODITY--CONTINUED

COMMOOITY	UNIT :	JULY-FE8RUARY			FE8RUARY		
		QUANTITY	VALUE	:	QUANTITY	VALUE	:
		70/71	71/72 1/	70/71	71/72 1/	70/71	71/72 1/
		THOU.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.	1,000 DOL.	THOU.	1,000 DOL.
T08ACCG0,UNMANUFACTURED	L8	391,330	426,011	389,484	439,001	33,486	89,944
BURLEY	L8	21,933	28,221	23,064	32,893	1,143	8,569
CIGAR WRAPPER	L8	878	2,029	3,858	11,451	122	280
OARK-FIREO KENTUCKY AND TENNESSEE	L8	12,654	17,151	8,354	12,145	829	2,248
FLUE-CUREO	L8	280,685	284,202	313,907	333,783	25,140	59,634
MARYLAND	L8	6,602	8,061	6,010	8,163	355	1,067
OTHER	L8	68,579	86,346	34,292	40,566	5,897	18,175
VEGETABLES AND PREPARATIONS	---	---	---	131,341	144,436	---	---
CANNEO	L8	73,563	64,137	13,769	12,300	7,743	8,117
ASPARAGUS	L8	4,206	2,814	1,436	974	417	290
CORN	L8	8,462	10,523	1,516	1,910	1,050	1,111
SOUPS	L8	12,368	12,408	2,793	2,811	1,173	1,606
TOMATOES,TOMATO SAUCE AND PUREE	L8	20,171	18,187	3,449	2,889	2,779	2,600
OTHER	L8	28,355	20,206	4,575	3,716	2,324	2,509
PULSES	L8	475,915	438,753	38,780	39,187	43,341	33,531
ORIEO BEANS	L8	231,954	218,189	22,743	24,802	25,855	17,266
ORIED PEAS, INC COW AND CHICK	L8	192,984	161,372	11,069	8,413	15,857	10,366
ORIEO LENTILS	L8	50,977	59,192	4,968	5,972	1,629	5,899
FRESH	L8	584,829	651,529	34,083	45,197	81,084	93,288
LETTUCE	L8	149,438	179,071	7,434	11,519	31,106	33,480
ONIONS	L8	82,386	73,560	4,038	3,531	11,543	12,787
POTATOES, EXCEPT SWEET POTATOES	L8	146,806	140,458	4,877	3,908	7,132	7,775
TOMATOES	L8	72,511	80,173	7,209	9,662	2,998	3,107
OTHER	L8	133,688	178,268	10,526	16,577	28,305	36,140
FROZEN VEGETABLES	L8	12,789	14,369	2,249	2,526	1,602	2,084
HOPS	L8	10,477	15,833	8,693	14,264	1,227	2,358
SOUPS AND VEGETABLES, DEHYDRATED	L8	22,003	19,414	9,364	8,316	1,552	2,309
TOMATO JUICE, CANNED	GAL	1,048	608	1,177	681	139	35
VEGETABLE SEASONINGS	L8	36,735	33,786	9,143	9,315	4,856	5,039
OTHER	---	---	---	14,084	12,650	---	---
OTHER VEGETABLE PRODUCTS	---	---	---	166,806	185,840	---	---
COFFEE	L8	11,468	15,956	12,313	17,129	1,646	2,397
DRUGS, HERBS, ROOTS, EJC	L8	7,333	6,631	6,621	8,201	680	997
ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS	L8	7,950	8,332	21,184	24,330	991	999
FLAVORING SIRUPS, SUGARS, EXTRACTS	---	---	---	28,706	32,461	---	---
HONEY	L8	5,026	3,437	1,153	1,001	671	211
NURSERY STOCK	---	---	---	6,108	6,921	---	---
SEEDS, EXCEPT OILSEEEO	L8	163,434	144,995	46,242	44,402	29,018	26,604
SPICES	L8	5,307	5,126	3,547	3,524	488	686
OTHER	---	---	---	41,132	47,869	---	---

1/ PRELIMINARY

2/ BEGINNING JAN 1, 1972 EX CORN GLUTEN FEE0

Table 31.--U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country,
July-February 1970/71 and 1971/72

Country	Exports		Imports		Country	Exports		Imports	
	1970/71	1971/72	1970/71	1971/72		1970/71	1971/72	1970/71	1971/72
	-- 1,000 dollars --					-- 1,000 dollars --			
World	5,159,985	5,297,976	3,714,549	3,413,597	Europe--Continued				
Major Trade Blocs:					Sweden	42,538	42,921	6,383	7,397
CACM	37,310	35,216	229,663	256,898	Norway	27,672	32,594	2,774	5,043
LAFTA	314,805	325,654	1,025,782	1,153,508	Finland	9,221	10,553	4,368	6,264
EC	1,203,502	1,283,318	292,584	313,215	Denmark	59,772	77,717	102,429	92,892
EFTA	574,034	585,133	189,015	214,797	United Kingdom	336,543	303,928	29,560	32,326
					Ireland	18,246	15,266	38,000	25,728
Greenland	1	1	0	2	Netherlands	381,930	423,492	99,918	91,867
Canada	535,614	532,609	207,679	175,866	Belgium-Luxembourg	143,680	115,392	11,467	7,919
Miquelon and St. Pierre Islands	395	17	0	0	France	128,386	143,419	71,879	68,605
Mexico	89,602	81,249	270,009	219,653	West Germany	388,913	421,178	50,967	43,544
					East Germany	12,387	12,539	29	91
Central America	53,545	59,553	259,554	236,784	Austria	8,199	7,435	4,781	3,961
Guatemala	9,642	11,706	49,405	50,928	Czechoslovakia	14,336	13,491	1,470	1,278
British Honduras	1,679	2,288	2,764	1,866	Hungary	12,345	11,807	2,652	2,672
El Salvador	5,362	24,823	27,077	27,077	Switzerland	60,161	67,932	20,211	15,291
Honduras	5,865	6,612	58,184	59,474	Estonia	0	0	0	0
Nicaragua	4,410	5,175	28,171	27,786	Latvia	0	769	0	0
Costa Rica	8,694	6,362	69,079	52,327	Lithuania	0	0	0	0
Panama	14,557	22,048	27,121	17,211	Poland	27,795	47,591	32,018	30,023
Canal Zone	0	0	7	115	USSR	6,541	56,243	1,121	1,710
					Azores	7	429	63	53
Caribbean	106,213	116,943	110,601	99,927	Spain	94,363	126,256	57,520	57,861
Bermuda	5,429	34	34	5	Portugal	28,496	40,746	18,363	20,180
Bahamas	18,397	19,285	959	459	Gibraltar	23	38	6	20
Cuba	0	0	53	44	Malta-Cozo	695	924	20	2
Jamaica	25,496	26,349	6,881	5,347	Italy	160,593	179,836	58,354	49,299
Haiti	5,924	5,991	6,809	8,603	Yugoslavia	46,901	33,567	20,542	17,234
Dominican Republic	22,144	27,549	84,448	77,632	Albania	0	102	129	129
Leeward-Windward Islands	4,118	3,710	1,040	201	Greece	20,390	13,055	24,030	19,021
Barbados	2,894	2,897	1,381	719	Romania	30,405	14,777	966	1,329
Trinidad-Tobago	11,440	12,525	5,499	2,605	Bulgaria	3,606	334	1,426	800
Netherlands Antilles	9,068	10,745	108	22	Turkey	13,086	20,248	47,195	43,991
French West Indies	1,303	2,089	3,389	4,290	Cyprus	2,930	1,735	369	328
					Asia	1,833,982	1,789,956	591,378	582,375
South America	231,066	250,939	769,111	725,067	Syrian Arab Republic	1,482	9,449	833	1,128
Colombia	28,383	38,621	110,091	115,369	Lebanon	14,130	19,059	4,059	4,394
Venezuela	72,624	73,429	16,801	9,733	Iraq	918	5,590	2,616	2,616
Guyana	2,417	2,769	12,945	12,640	Iran	27,614	50,418	15,199	18,078
Surinam	3,347	3,683	239	255	Israel	77,618	81,547	4,547	3,507
French Guiana	100	81	152	0	Jordan	7,444	4,769	0	0
Ecuador	10,276	13,231	69,543	42,114	Caza Strip	41	3	1	0
Peru	22,934	41,459	74,348	66,945	Kuwait	2,131	3,160	0	0
Bolivia	3,817	7,426	2,997	2,405	Saudi Arabia	18,851	19,313	49	28
Chile	28,242	12,808	3,128	983	Arabia Peninsula States, n.e.c.	2,560	771	189	286
Brazil	50,700	46,738	399,135	390,349	Qatar 1/	23	---	---	---
Paraguay	2,617	2,734	7,409	8,685	United Arab Emirates 1/	159	---	---	---
Uruguay	1,750	1,150	4,626	1,409	Yemen Arab Republic 1/	---	10	---	14
Argentina	3,859	6,810	67,697	74,180	Oman 1/	---	0	---	0
Falkland Islands	0	0	0	0	Yemen (Aden)	420	106	141	141
					Bahrain	916	654	0	0
Europe	2,081,591	2,237,518	709,128	647,010	Afghanistan	546	8,144	1,703	1,219
Iceland	1,431	1,306	145	132	India	140,564	170,769	56,855	58,377

Continued--

Table 31.--U.S. agricultural exports and imports: Value by country,
July-February 1970/71 and 1971/72--Continued

Country	Exports		Imports		Country	Exports		Imports	
	1970/71	1971/72	1970/71	1971/72		1970/71	1971/72		
	-- 1,000 dollars --					-- 1,000 dollars --			
Asia--Continued:									
Pakistan	63,112	67,445	3,507		2,221::Mauritania	43	417	112	
Nepal	58	14	656		241::Federal Republic of Cameroon	756	1,717	13,914	
Ceylon	1,388	10,014	15,532		15,906::Senegal	1,347	2,522	13	
Burma	496	331	30		0::Guinea	2,622	4,589	6,195	
Thailand	25,621	33,102	15,308		13,616::Sierra Leone	2,433	2,180	2,575	
North Vietnam	0	0	0		0::Ivory Coast	841	1,194	59,870	
South Vietnam	94,532	65,805	101		105::Ghana	7,797	4,248	55,879	
Laos	1,335	588	114		97::The Gambia	250	410	19	
Cambodia (Khmer Republic)	769	4,690	90		4::Togo	706	761	35	
Malaysia	10,750	9,463	75,758		78,406::Nigeria	19,404	19,197	24,600	
Singapore	12,337	10,250	10,449		13,631::Central African Republic	41	27	0	
Indonesia	84,698	77,845	82,656		72,880::Gabon	90	139	0	
Philippines	43,169	49,438	242,089		229,589::Western Africa, n.e.c.	1,266	---	1,373	
Macao	203	89	11		63:: Mali 2/	15	814	0	
Southern-Southeastern Asia, n.e.c.	37	25	71		107:: Niger 2/	0	252	0	
Peoples Republic of China	0	0	0		5,090:: Chad 2/	0	56	0	
Outer Mongolia	0	0	284		488:: Upper Volta 2/	241	1,239	0	
North Korea	1	0	0		0:: Dahomey 2/	150	1,066	632	
Korea, Republic of	154,537	169,514	2,035		3,722:: Congo (Brazzaville) 2/	6	285	78	
Hong Kong	47,016	36,639	2,544		2,624::British West Africa	0	0	1	
Republic of China	94,648	108,714	28,793		27,030::Madeira Islands	12	419	123	
Japan	891,425	765,191	25,228		26,717::Angola	5,746	2,581	41,844	
Nansei Islands, n.e.c.	12,615	6,859	12		50::Western Portuguese Africa, n.e.c.	259	242	200	
					::Liberia	6,930	5,840	19,786	
Australia and Oceania	39,440	31,365	396,196		393,621::Zaire (Congo-Kinshasa)	3,681	5,006	11,627	
Australia	26,799	22,138	237,219		250,787::Burundi and Rwanda	347	---	20,634	
Papua New Guinea	193	557	10,651		10,688:: Burundi 2/	6	652	8,696	
New Zealand and Western Samoa	7,179	3,516	139,317		114,516:: Rwanda 2/	34	309	864	
New Zealand 1/	---	1,685	---		10,186::Somalia Republic	2,687	40	7	
Western Samoa 1/	---	0	---		0::Ethiopia	731	482	24,724	
British Western Pacific Islands	516	---	8,950		---::Afars-Issas	328	248	0	
British Pacific Islands 2/	125	24	0		9::Uganda	429	205	31,989	
Pacific Islands, n.e.c. 2/	218	329	28		7,404::Kenya	1,383	2,667	16,003	
French Pacific Islands	1,928	1,319	26		28::Seychelles-Dependencies	57	38	307	
Trust Territory of Pacific Islands	2,482	1,797	5		3::Tanzania	1,689	5,948	14,398	
					333,292::Mauritius-Dependencies	1,717	1,751	2,565	
Africa					998::Mozambique	317	224	8,905	
Morocco	188,536	197,826	400,893		333,292::Mozambique	720	---	---	
Algeria	39,197	39,941	2,122		998::Malagasy Republic	134	992	16,780	
Tunisia	16,728	12,727	654		66:: Malagasy Republic 2/	3	27	1,342	
Libya	3,107	2,946	0		834:: French Indian Ocean Areas 2/	20,639	17,771	14,277	
Egypt	19,265	28,508	364		7::Republic of South Africa	2,509	273	140	
Sudan	229	3,083	2,949		1,444::Zambia	45	30	1	
Canary Islands	3,908	2,891	1		2,386::Rhodesia	114	60	740	
Spanish Africa, n.e.c. Equatorial	8	---	0		1::Malawi	3,013	---	3	
Guinea	2	1	0		---::Southern Africa, n.e.c.	194	539	0	
Spanish Africa, n.e.c. 2/	0	0	0		0:: Botswana 2/	43	59	0	
Equatorial Guinea 2/					509:: Lesotho 2/	378	1,191	0	

1/ Separately classified January 1, 1972.
2/ Separately classified January 1, 1971.
3/ Less than \$500.

Table 32.--Quantity indexes: U.S. agricultural exports, fiscal years 1968-71, monthly and accumulated, July 1970 to date

<u>Year and month</u>	<u>Animals and animal products</u>	<u>Cotton and linters</u>	<u>Tobacco, unmanu- factured</u>	<u>Grains and feeds</u>	<u>Vegetable oils and oilseeds</u>	<u>Fruits and vegetables</u>	All agricultural commodities <u>1/</u>
<u>Calendar year 1967 = 100</u>							
1967/68	96	101	100	104	99	91	101
1968/69	110	69	100	85	106	93	92
1969/70	101	75	101	97	148	109	106
1970/71	117	98	98	106	157	103	115
July-February:							
1970/71	114	81	101	112	159	102	116
1971/72	136	93	108	97	165	102	115
<u>Adjusted for seasonal variation 2/</u>							
<u>Monthly</u>							
1970/71							
July	105	74	86	119	149	122	114
August	99	36	56	104	167	112	109
September	109	30	69	108	190	89	110
October	109	66	107	136	143	81	128
November	106	71	84	103	57	96	102
December	144	59	79	111	154	100	112
January	132	116	102	112	175	104	123
February	122	118	84	104	168	95	115
March	128	149	133	92	163	111	117
April	118	157	108	90	163	113	110
May	103	104	112	104	147	96	112
June	125	121	97	88	159	114	111
1971/72							
July	103	79	86	90	204	90	106
August	111	69	78	83	169	79	102
September	145	108	112	135	186	75	138
October	115	77	6	68	101	86	80
November	127	81	2	79	62	120	89
December	213	72	75	112	162	142	126
January	166	91	266	105	207	112	138
February	127	101	226	112	172	94	128
March							
April							
May							
June							
<u>Not adjusted for seasonal variation</u>							
1970/71							
July	98	63	74	114	123	116	106
August	103	27	62	103	131	107	98
September	104	28	102	103	138	110	103
October	113	56	119	131	185	118	132
November	125	79	160	120	180	96	129
December	137	113	137	114	207	96	133
January	116	138	84	108	157	91	117
February	116	144	67	100	147	85	110
March	134	176	110	104	162	104	123
April	118	145	90	92	153	101	109
May	112	102	95	100	148	100	109
June	127	100	80	84	159	118	105
1971/72							
July	96	67	74	87	168	85	98
August	115	52	87	82	133	75	92
September	139	100	166	128	135	93	129
October	119	65	7	65	131	125	83
November	149	90	3	92	196	120	113
December	202	138	131	115	218	137	149
January	146	108	220	101	186	98	131
February	121	124	180	108	150	84	122
March							
April							
May							

1/ Based on 359 classifications in 1971. 2/ The seasonal adjustment series has been revised to incorporate the Bureau of the Census Method X-11. This new method of adjusting for seasonal variations is a continuing system which takes into account changing seasonal patterns. For detailed explanation of the new adjustment procedures, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, The X-11 variant of the seasonal Method II seasonal adjustment program, Technical Paper No. 15. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1965.

Table 33.--Quantity indexes: U.S. agricultural imports, fiscal years 1968-71, monthly and accumulated, July 1970 to date

Year and month	Supplementary 1/					Complementary 1/				All agricultural commodities 2/
	Animals	Grains	Vegetable	Sugar,	Total	Cocoa,	Rubber	Total		
	and	and	oils	molasses,	supple-	coffee,	and	comple-		
	animal	feeds	and	and	mentary	and	allied	mentary		
products			oilseeds	sirups		tea	gums			
<u>Calendar year 1967 = 100</u>										
1967/68	108	92	97	102	105	104	107	104	105	
1968/69	115	96	105	103	110	100	127	103	107	
1969/70	121	131	104	107	116	101	131	104	111	
1970/71	117	136	111	113	118	98	124	101	111	
July-February:										
1970/71	117	133	106	107	114	95	117	98	107	
1971/72	118	123	106	118	120	114	141	115	118	
<u>Adjusted for seasonal variation 3/</u>										
<u>Monthly</u>										
1970/71										
July	135	192	115	86	123	94	121	98	112	
August	126	116	109	115	117	102	85	101	110	
September	112	221	106	119	112	86	124	89	104	
October	116	82	118	97	113	92	134	95	105	
November	112	65	83	98	106	93	115	97	103	
December	124	131	101	117	122	95	125	99	120	
January	107	124	81	129	117	121	115	125	120	
February	100	109	81	80	105	80	117	86	96	
March	108	167	107	135	116	68	96	74	97	
April	113	179	160	143	133	116	112	115	124	
May	117	105	112	86	120	104	134	107	116	
June	129	127	105	107	125	125	211	132	127	
1971/72										
July	118	164	72	92	117	133	154	130	122	
August	125	108	82	119	118	167	174	160	135	
September	147	125	121	144	154	154	141	143	151	
October	77	60	120	84	87	34	128	48	70	
November	76	83	100	88	79	51	101	58	70	
December	140	151	119	101	121	127	144	129	130	
January	133	93	41	188	134	146	145	149	139	
February	126	142	176	144	156	119	139	120	138	
March										
April										
May										
June										
<u>Not adjusted for seasonal variation</u>										
1970/71										
July	128	168	101	114	117	89	99	92	106	
August	120	100	93	134	117	92	90	94	107	
September	115	173	102	137	119	83	127	89	107	
October	116	125	126	97	113	104	124	105	110	
November	119	107	78	83	105	89	124	95	101	
December	135	197	80	141	133	88	131	95	118	
January	107	110	179	86	111	124	121	119	115	
February	93	86	88	62	95	89	119	93	94	
March	122	146	127	126	127	89	110	95	114	
April	115	168	149	145	135	118	115	117	127	
May	107	130	102	106	117	100	131	103	111	
June	124	118	105	124	126	110	194	118	123	
1971/72										
July	112	143	63	122	111	126	126	122	116	
August	119	93	70	138	118	151	183	149	131	
September	151	98	117	166	163	149	145	143	155	
October	77	91	129	84	87	39	118	53	73	
November	81	136	94	75	78	49	109	57	69	
December	153	227	94	122	131	118	150	123	128	
January	133	82	90	125	127	150	152	142	133	
February	118	112	192	112	141	132	141	130	136	
March										
April										
May										
June										

1/ Supplementary agricultural imports consist of all imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States together with all other agricultural imports interchangeable to any significant extent with such United States commodities. Complementary agricultural imports include all others, about 98 percent of which consist of rubber, coffee, raw silk, cacao beans, wool for carpets, bananas, tea, and vegetable fibers. 2/ Based on 430 classifications in 1971. 3/ The seasonal adjustment series has been revised to incorporate the Bureau of the Census Method X-11. The new method of adjusting for seasonal variations is a continuing system which takes into account changing seasonal patterns. For detailed explanation of the adjustment procedures, see U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, The X-11 variant of the Seasonal Method II seasonal adjustment program, Technical Paper No. 15. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., 1965.

Explanatory Note

U.S. foreign agricultural trade statistics in this report include official U.S. data based on compilations of the Bureau of the Census. Agricultural commodities consist of (1) nonmarine food products and (2) other products of agriculture which have not passed through complex processes of manufacture such as raw hides and skins, fats and oils, and wine. Such manufactured products as textiles, leather, boots and shoes, cigarettes, naval stores, forestry products, and distilled alcoholic beverages are not considered agricultural.

The trade statistics exclude shipments between the 50 States and Puerto Rico, between the 50 States and the island possessions, between Puerto Rico and the island possessions, among the island possessions, and intransit through the United States from one foreign country to another when documented as such through U.S. Customs.

EXPORTS The export statistics also exclude shipments to the U.S. armed forces and diplomatic missions abroad for their own use and supplies for vessels and planes engaged in foreign trade. Data on shipments valued at less than \$251 are not compiled by commodity and are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall export totals in this report. The agricultural export statistics include shipments under P.L. 83-480 (Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act), and related laws; under P.L. 87-195 (Act for International Development); and involving Government payments to exporters. (USDA payments are excluded from the export value.) Separate statistics on Government program exports are compiled by USDA from data obtained from operating agencies.

The export value, the value at the port of exportation, is based on the selling price (or cost if not sold) and includes inland freight, insurance, and other charges to the port. The country of destination is the country of ultimate destination or where the commodities are to be consumed, further processed, or manufactured. When the shipper does not know the ultimate destination, the shipments are credited to the last country, as known to him at the time of shipment from the United States, to which the commodities are to be shipped in their present form. Except for Canada, export shipments valued at \$251-\$499 are included on the basis of sampling estimates; shipments to Canada valued at \$251-\$1,999 are sampled.

IMPORTS Imports for consumption are a combination of entries for immediate consumption and withdrawals from warehouses for consumption. Data on shipments valued at less than \$251 are estimated on the basis of a 1-percent sample and are not compiled by commodity. They are excluded from agricultural statistics but are reflected in nonagricultural and overall import totals in this report.

The import value, defined generally as the market value in the foreign country, excludes import duties, ocean freight, and marine insurance. The country of origin is defined as the country where the commodities were grown or processed. When the country of origin is not known, the imports are credited to the country of shipment.

Imports similar to agricultural commodities produced commercially in the United States and others that are interchangeable in use to any significant extent with such U.S. commodities are supplementary or partly competitive. All other commodities are complementary or noncompetitive.

Further explanatory material on foreign trade statistics and compilation procedures of the Bureau of the Census is contained in the publications of that agency.

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